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JOB HOBILIZATION CONHITTEE Room 100, State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending December 2, 1939

Information presented in each weekly Statistical Report will include those available data that indicate the status of the unemployment and relief problem, and the activities of the Job Mobilization Committee. The magnitude of the unemployment relief problem is best represented by the total persons dependent on State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA). These data are presented graphically in Chart 1. The number of persons dependent on State and Federal relief has fallen during 1939 from a maximum of 1,637,000 in February, to 1,068,000 for the week ending December 2. However, there has been a decided change in the distribution of the load. In November, 1938, when the Federal Works Program was at its peak, it carried 61% of the combined number of persons dependent on general assistance grants and Federal Works Program wages. At the present time, 57% of the combined unemployment relief load is carried by State General Assistance.

The total number of cases (groups of persons) receiving State General Assistance and Federal Work Relief Wages is presented in Chart 2. Trends similar to those in Chart 1 may be observed. With the exception of the persons in approximately 58,000 unemployable General Assistance cases, all others could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case now receiving some form of relief if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment.

Excluding the unemployable cases mentioned above, each case receiving relief may be considered as an employable unit. Employable cases, rather than total persons, more nearly represent the number of the unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Burcau of Rescarch and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 40% of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of the problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 50% of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal Relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings.

Data are not available to indicate the number of unemployed employable persons in each County of the Commonwealth. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in the attached table are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items:

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- 1. The size of the General Assistance (GA) case load at the time the Job Mobilization Campaign was formally launched on November 15, and as of the current week.
- 2. The net change between these two dates, showing a decrease of 8,106 General Assistance cases.
- 3. The ratio of the net change to the case load at the beginning of the Campaign. State General Assistance decreased 3.7%.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registration active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

In order to indicate the specific results of the activities of the Job Mobilization Campaign, additional tables and charts will be compiled from the data collected by means of the Placement Reports being used by the Local Committees and presented in subsequent reports.



CHART 1

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS DEPENDENT ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA)
OR WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY HONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1938 - 1939

THOUSANDS OF PERSONS

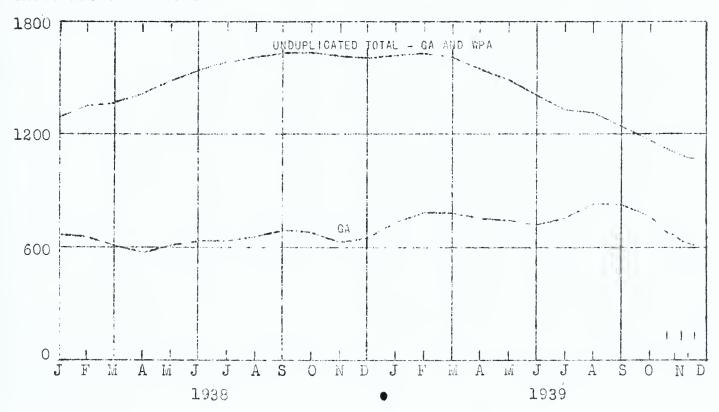
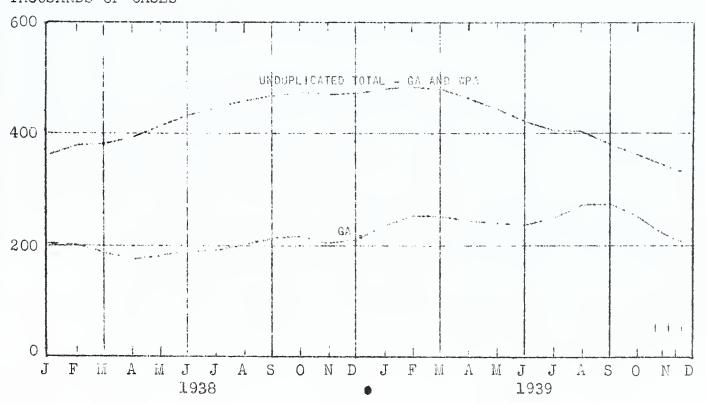


CHART 2

AVERAGE MULABER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA)
OR WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR MEEKS) 1938 - 1939

THOUSANDS OF CASES





NOVEMBER 18 - DECEMBER 2,-1939

		NUME		Programy wheelpersons this STS TO	NET_	CHANGE	PERCEI	TAGE CHANGE
County	GA CA	ASES* Dec. 2	SEO ACT REGISTA Nov. 18		G4 Cases	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Cases	SEO Active Registrants
				To the second second section of the section of the second section of the se				
Adams	222 41 , 676	214 39,393	648	792	- 8 -2283	≠ 144 - 1584	- 3.6 - 5.5	≠ 22.2 - 2.8
Allegheny Armstrong	1,135	1,092	5€,366 1,662	54,782 1,776	- 43	- 1304 - 114	- 3.8	- 2.8 \$ 6.9
Beaver	2,183	2,028	6,809	6,291	- 155	- 518	- 7.1	7.6
8edford	506	508	1,676	1,712	<u> </u>	<i>f</i> 36	≠ 0.±	4 2.1
Berks	3,169	2,948	10,546	8,340	- 22i	- 2206	- 7.0	- 20.9
31air	1,946	1,746	6,166	6,624	- 180	£ 458	- 9.2	£ 7.4
Bradford	797	815	1,451	1,234	£ 18	- 217	4 2.3	- 15.0
Bucks	504	492	2,426	2,542	- 12	<i>f</i> 116	- 2.4	4.8
Butler	745	661	7,628	2,563	- 8 ¹ 4 - 2 ¹ 49	- 1065 - 579	- 11.3 - 8.1	- 2 9. '4 - 8.6
Cambria Cameron	3,060 61	2,811 56	6,739 63	6,160 77	- 249 - 5	- 2/9 } 14	- 8.1 - 8.2	- 0.0 - 22.2
Carbon	852	832	5,489	4,502	- 20	987	- 2.3	- 18.0
Centre	651	588	779	896	- 63	<i>∔</i> 117	- 9.7	<i>f</i> 15.0
Chester	944	909	5,100	5,348	- 35	£ 248	- 3.7	4.9
Clarion	436	343	1,453	1,486	- 93	£ 33	- 21.3	<i>f</i> , 2.3
Clearfield	2,094	1,917	1,094	2,425	- 177	<i>∮</i> 531	- 8.5	<i>‡</i> 28.0
Clinton	575	535	1,673	1,631	- 40	- 42	- 7.0	- 2.5
Columbia	690	684	2,630	2,772	- 6	/ 92 / 168	- 0.9	4 3.4
Crawford	756 324	745 340	2,052 1,968	2,250 2,239	- 11 1 16		- 1.5 # 4.9	્રે કે. ∤ 13.8
Cumberland Dauphin	2,410	2,278	5,341	5,676	- 132	≠ 27! ≠ 335	- 5.5	£ 6.3
Delaware	1,633	1,499	11,254	11,943	- 134	£ 689	- 8.2	<i>f</i> 6.1
Elk	396	372	671	814	- 24	<i>f</i> 143	- 6.1	1 21.3
Erie	2,937	2,828	9,191	9,583	- 109	<i>‡</i> 392	- 3.7	1 4.3
Fayette	5,348	4,962	7,598	7,457	- 386	- 141	- 7.2	- 1.9
Forest	97	98	315	198	, _9	- !17	- 9.3	- 37.1
Franklin	306	357	2,010	2,062	£ 5 <u>1</u>	£ 52	<i>+</i> 16.7	£ 2.6
Fulton	44; 500	49 476	518 1,002	532 1,039	<i>∳</i> 5 - 32	<i>∤</i> 14 <i>∤</i> 37	≠ 11.h - 6.3	↓ 2.7 ↓ 3.7
Greene Huntingdon	508 451	420	2,360	1,902	- 52 - 31	- 458	- 6.9	- 19.4
Indiana	2,116	2,022	2,088	2,219	- 34	<i>t</i> 13!	- 4.4	4 6.3
Jefferson	812	790	1,256	1,384	- 22	7 128	- 2.7	10.2
Juniata	191	138	382	404	- 53	<i>t</i> 22	- 27.7	<i>‡</i> 5.8
Lackawanna	12,146	12,123	17,189	16,004	- 23	- 1185	- 0.2	- 6.9
Lancaster	1,376	1,381	4,774	4,830	≠ 5	<i>‡</i> 56	£ 0.4	<i>f</i> 1.2
Lawrence	2,108	1,971	6,301	4,800	- 157	- 1421	- 6.5	- 22.5
Lebanon	430	430	1,490	1,682		- 20A	-	- 11.0
Lehigh	1,378 15,923	1,283 15,411	5,733 24,944	6,206 26,480	- 95 - 512	≠ 423 ± 1536	- 6.9 - 3.2	₹ 7.3 ₹ 6.2
Luzonne Lycoming	1,630	1,500	3,812	4,101	- 312 - 40	7 289	- 2.5	7.6
McKean	543	525	1,776	1,831	- 13	<i>t</i> 55	- 3.3	<i>‡</i> 3.1
Mercer	1,278	1,187	4,326	3,620	- 91	- 706	- 7.1	- 16.3
Mifflin	736	663	1,779	1,876	- 73	<i>∤</i> 97	- 9.9	£ 5.5
Monroe	449	459	1,101;	1,450	<i>t,</i> 10	1 46	f 2.2	<i>∔</i> 3.3
Montgomery	1,192	1,202	9,272	8,971	<i>‡</i> 10	- 301	4 0.8	- 3.2
Montour Northampton	270 1,368	265 1 , 326	580 7,695	658 7 , 076	- 5 - 42	≠ 78 - 619	- 1.9 - 3.1	≠ 13.4 - 8.0
Northumberland	4,095	4,016	4,694	5,331	- 79	- 519 - 637	- 1.9	± 13.6
Perry	156	121	329	349	- 35	7 20	- 22.4	7 6.1
Philadelphia	67,202	65,803	103,589	104,302	-1399	<i>f</i> 713	- 2.1	<i>f</i> 0.7
Pike	82	87	381	194	<i>f</i> 5	7 6	<i>∔</i> 6.1	<i>f</i> 3.2
Potter	360	316	670	489	- 44	- 181	- 12.2	- 27.0
Schuylkill	7,777	7,558	15,270	16,525	- 219	<i>‡</i> 1255	- 2.8	£ 8.2
Snyder	407	409	71,0	8!;1	≠ 2 - 61	≠ 101 ≠ 453		≠ 13.6 ≠ 30.5
Somerset Sullivan	1,435 145	1,574 138	1,485 433	1,938 466	- 61 - 7	# 155 # 35	- 4.5 - 4.8	7.6
Susquehanna	y 23	922	978	911	- (- 67	- 0.1	- 6.9
Tiog2	537	526	921	697	- 11	- 224	- 2.0	- 24.3
Union	211	207	425	483	** 3	<i>f</i> 58	- 1.9	<i>f</i> 13.6
Venange	1,164	1,152	4,121	4,327	- 12	£ 206	- 1.0	4 5.0
Warren	485	443	1,446	1,539	- 42	£ 1,53	- 8.7	£ 10.6
Washington	3,534	3,445	6,720	6,042	- 89	- 678	- 2.5	- 10.1
Wayne	270 5,121	252 4,696	518 14,095	482	- 18 - 125	- 36 + 475	- 6.7	- 6.9 / 3.11
Westmoreland Wyoming	5,121 485	4,676	499	14,570 464	- #25 - 10	+ 475 - 35	- 8.3 / 2.1	≠ 3.4 - 7.0
York	1,225	1,178	5,296	5,731	- 47	± 435	- 3.8	<i>¥</i> 8.2
TOTALS	217,016	208,910	419,206	117,041	-8106	-2165	- 3.7	- 0.5
TOTTIEU	-119010	600) 110	1179200	1119071	-0100	210)	-) • (- 0.7

^{*} The average number of persons per General Adsistance case is approximately three for the State as a whole, and in general ranges from about 2.5 to 4 for the metropolitan and rural counties respectively.

Section 2. .

COMMONWEALTH OF FENNSYLVANIA JOB HOBILIZATION COLDITTEE Room 100, State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending December 9, 1939

Information presented in each weekly Statistical Report will include those available data that indicate the status of the unemployment and relief problem, and the activities of the Job Mobilization Committee. The Editorial Note on page 3 comments on the magnitude of the unemployment problem and directs attention to the significance of the data shown in the accompanying chart and table.

Placement Reports were received during the week from Local Committee members in six counties. Employers in these counties requested a total of 699 additional employees on 46 individual requests, for an average of 15.2 employees per request. Luzerne County showed the highest number of additional employees requested (284) followed closely by Westmoreland County (263). The largest demand was for 270 production (semi-skilled) workers. Physical labor and salespersons ranked second and third with requests for 191 and 181 porsons respectively. Comments from employers were very optimistic and indicated that special efforts are being made to ensure success of the Campaign.

The number of additional employees requested, by occupation, is shown in the following tabulation:

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Crafts- mon	Physical Laborers	Produc. Workers	Other
Berks	2		-	1	***	graw)	alth	1
Chester	8	4	2	1	-	1	an	-
Lackawanna	61	2	1	8	***	· -	50	-
Luzerne	284	145	1	2	1	90	45	940
Montgomery	4	1994	***	2	1	***	1	-
Philadelphia	1	-	1	-	-	yan.	-	Card
Wayne	76	30		de	**	•	40	6
Westmoreland	263	**	20	5	•	100	134	4
TOTAL	699	181	25	19	2	191	270	11

The metals and metal products industry, swelled by a single request for 220 employees, was the largest source of employment, representing a total of 255 additional people. The general merchandising group requested 199 and the textile group 115 workers. An encouraging note was the request for 11 persons in domestic service. Since the available data represent reports for only a few counties and cover Committee activities for a period of about one week, detailed comparisons are not at present feasible.

The number of additional employees requested, by source of employment is presented in the following tabulation:

Source	Number	Source	Number
Agriculture	1	Hine & Quarry Products	90
Chemical & Allied Product:	s 2	Metal & Metal Products	255
Construction	6	Petroleum & Products	1
Domestic Service	11	Textiles & Products	115
Food & Kindred Products	11	Transportation	1
Hotel & Restaurant Service	3	Other	4
Merchandising, general	199	TOTAL	699

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During the week ending December 9, Pennsylvania's total unemployment relief load continued to show a favorable trend but at a slower rate of decrease. Although employable General Assistance cases and 'PA employees are presented by counties in the attached table as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief, full recognition must be given to the fact that there are several thousand unemployed persons not dependent on public funds.

The effect of the Job Mobilization Program, either in decreasing the relief rolls or in retarding their usual rate of increase during the winter months, will not be known until Placement Reports (Part III) are received. However, it is significant that since the beginning of the Campaign there has been a net decrease of 10,222 employable General Assistance cases, not reductions being registered in 51 of the 67 counties. WPA employment has shown a slight increase. It is important to note that both General Assistance and the Federal Works Program are forms of unemployment relief, and that increased WPA employment results only in a transfer of part of the financial burden from the State to the Federal Government.

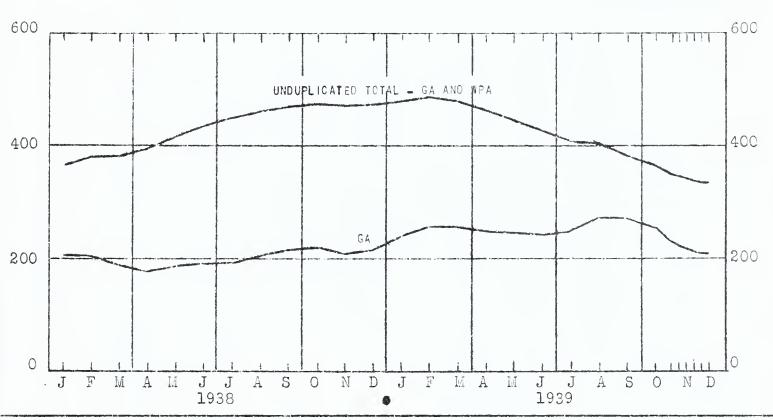
Although the number of people registered currently with the State Employment Office represents those unemployed who are seeking jobs through this service, numerical changes in this file are not especially significant, (see Editorial Note). Considerable variation may be noted in county changes, the State as a whole showing a decrease of 6,678 persons since November 18.



AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND WORK RELIEF (WPA). BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1938 ~ 1939

THOUSANDS OF CASES

THOUSANDS OF CASES



EDITCRIAL NOTE:

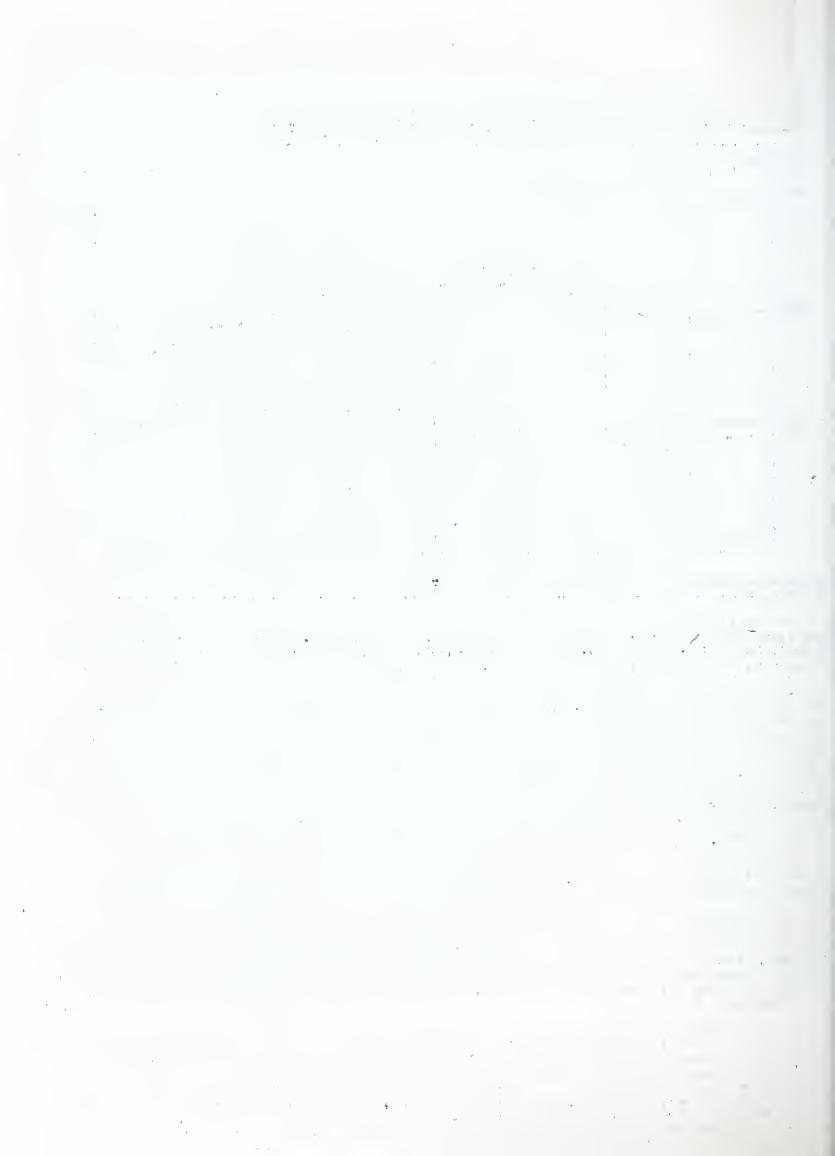
The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal work relief (WPA) is presented by menths in the accompanying chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being at present only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and/or families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 40 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of the problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 60 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal Relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings.

Data are not available to indicate the number of unemployed employable persons in each County of the Commonwealth. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in the attached table are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (I) The total General Assistance (GA) case load and the number of these cases containing one or more employable persons; (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of mactive registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES* (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending December 9, 1939

			W ∈ ⊖	k Ending lece	mber 9, 1939)				
	216 298 21nc - November 15. 1939						1739			
		Cos s	ing focetbe	7 9 4939 SEO 108 Ve	GA Employ.	.at.ibaubai. A	SELLANT.	Car in i	antaga Uhanga . ,	ac t
County		Erpliyable		Englist anti-	able úrses					3 €
Mans	224	71	216	828	4 2	4 35	<i>F</i> 100	<i>‡</i> 2 9	./	7.8
A regheny	38,610	27,950	21,193	52.875	- 3066	- 419	-3451	- 10.1	19	. 2
Graver deaver	1,962	(61 1,239	1,197 2 , 972	1:315 5,885	- 44 - 221	- 35 - 22	- 317 - 924	- 6.2	- 3.1 I	3 [
Cadford	535	251	804	1,706	<i>‡</i> 29	- 22 ≠ 00	- 924 + 60	- 15,1 / 13 1	1 25 +	3 5
orks	2,867	1,991	3:454	8,809	- 302	4 329	-1737	- 192	+ 1015	5 - 5
Braceford	1,770 808	99 6 447	3,044	5,:12	- 176	4, 77	-1054	- 15.0	7, 26 ;	7 1
tu.ks	475	275	57! 844	1,304 2,630	/ 31	½ 13 ⅓ 28	- 147 + 201	# 2.5 - 10 T	,	0 . 1 8 . 4
herier	653	341	1,160	2.749	- 92	- 40	- 879	21.2		1.2
Cambria Careron	2,675	1,147	3,653	6,35¢	- 385	- 263	- 389 4 8	- 25 1		5 8
Tarbon	53 8 32	19 631	40 700	4,578	- 8 - 20	- 120	4 8 - 911	- 29.6 · 3 l		2.7
Celitre	581	315	1,014	952	- 70	1 3	<i>†</i> 173	- 18.2		2 - 2
Chaster Clarion	895	4 32	1,519	4,928	- 49	<i>+</i> 109	- 152	10.2	t, 1.7 :	0.0
Glearfield	332 1,843	155 946	638 3,416	1.628 2.668	- 101 - 251	<i>†</i> 4		- 40 2 - 21 U	7 0.5 . 1	7 7
Citaton	544	291	570	1.666	- 3i	<i>4</i> 86	7 7	96	9 7	0,4
Poincia Deawford	682 764	451	1,155	2,2(8	- 8	7 27	- 412	- 1.7	+ 2 4 - 1	, 4
Tunra, land	754 35 ?	331 122	996 672	2,337 2,015	# 8 # 33	<i>†</i> 17 ≠ 3	+ 275 + 47	2,5 ≠ 37.1	7 1.)	³
ia-phin	2,233	1,410	2,764	6,128	- 177	+ 121	<i>+</i> 787	- 11 2	1 46 1	1.7
Delavare Elk	1,432 360	738	2,190 640	11,365	- 201	- 29	+ 611	- 21 4	.; 137	1.4
Erie	2,791	174 1,849	2,358	759 9 , 842	- 36 - 146	≠ 3 - 137	7 651 1 651	- 7:1 - 7:3	9 0.5 W). []
Favatte	4,904	3,216	4,507	7,7:6	444	4 188	148	- 12.0	4 4.0 7	. 9
Forest Franklin	87	50	123	280	- 10	† 7 † 21	- 35	- 16.7	4 60 - 1	1
Fulton	395 49	179 14	262 67	1,929 497	<i>4</i> 89 4 5	<i>‡</i> 21 <i>£</i>	- 21 - 81	√ 98.9 √ 55.5	4 10.1 -	1. O 1. ⊢
Springe	474	255	1,017	1,109	→ 34	4 18	# 107	- 11.8	+ 1,8 + 10	7
funcingdon intlana	430 1.995	188 1 , 374	751 1 , 594	2,036 1,747	- 2! - 121	- 96	- 324 - 341	~ 16.0		7
Jefferson	810	36c	2,022	1,463	- 2	- 93 4 24	+ 207	- 3.1 - 0.6	- 5.5 ···!: + 1.2 + 1:	3 5
String ta .	139	52	355	3!8	-, 52	-	- 61	- 50.0	- 1	8 . 8
Lackevanna	12,170 1,321	10,517 730	4,641 1,888	16,327 4,819	≠ 24 - 55	- 81 + 3!	- 862 + 45	+ 0.2 - 7.0	- 1.7 · 1	9
ephanisal	1,907	1,251	2,220	5,147	→ 201	# 3! # 48	-1:54	- 15 9		3-3
Leberon	451	240	450	1,309	/ 21	- 25	<i>f</i> 19	4 9-6	- 5.2 4	. 0
Lenigh Leanne	1,246 15,275	647 12 , 980	1,873 6,912 1,670	5,243 25,893	- 132 - 648	≠ :01 - 212	- 540 - 949	- 16.9 - 1.9		1,3
- growing	1,605	925	1,670	3,282	25	- 15	- 530	- 2.6		1.9
oKhan Terrer	527 1 , 166	2.32 72.4	656 1,700	1,562	- 16	4 45	- 214	- 6.5		L. į
histlin	642	419	907	3,507 1,76	- 112 - 94	- 63 + 48	- 719 - 305	- 13.4 - 18.3	7 5.6 - 10	. 6
Manyoe	463	269	907 623	1,120	¥ 14	<i>+</i> !!	÷ 16	f 5.5	f 1.5 +	• / • E
Wortour	1,186 270	63 7 171	1,895 59 3	9,272 729	- 6	# 13 # 26	# 100 # 139	- (.9	f 1.7 4	- 1
Northimpton	1,273	730	2,215	7,244	- 95	7 4	+ 45I	- 11.5		.9
Tarish mberland	4,098 154	3,181 62	3,500	5,904	<i>†</i> 3	<i>4</i> 30	£1210	f 0.1	f 0.9 = 25	. 7
braderphia	65,362	45,212	340 19,196	37? 164 , 584	→ 22 → 1840	7 416	≠ 18 + 995	- 26.2 - 3.9	+ 15 + 1° + 1° + 1° + 1° + 1° + 1° + 1°	.5
ike	85	52	. 40	:90	<i>t</i> 3	7 → 1 C	t 2	7 6.1	- + ;	01
inilar chuylkill	310 7,514	159 6,254	420 4.922	17,012	- 50 - 263	- 80 + 63	- 151	- 29.9	- 16.0 - 2	
-nyder	406	25.9	467	931	→ 263 - 1	+ 63 - 19	#1742 # 191	- 4.0 - 6.4	+ 1.3 + 11 - 3.9 + 25	.8
tearamoi	1,331	59\$ _9!	2,265	2,027	- 164	- 4	+ 542	- 19.9	- 0,2 + 3+	-5
llivan .:∪squehanna	145 936	91 654	21 1 377)79 929	<i>t</i> 13	- 2C + 21	50	/ 2 (- 8:7 - 13	.9
oga	521	183	508	748	- 15	- 13	- 49 - 173	+ 2.C - 8.C	1 5.9 - 1	.0.7
nian	210	153	345	535 3,664	- 1	+ 9	<i>≠</i> 1!0	·- c.6	+ 2.7 + 25	,9
. Tilngo	1,131 434	722 209	1,212	3,654 1,670	→ 33 - 5†	<i>†</i> :6 <i>†</i> :7	- 457 - 214	- 4.4		. 1
was sington	3,482	2,167	3,485	5,610	- 52	/ 53	-1110	- 2.4	+ 1.3 - 13	.5
with reland	255 4,610	169 2,964	318 4,573	492	- 15	1 27	- 26	- 8.2	7 9.3 - 5	.0
· Hing	520	358	170	14,625 474	- 5!1 + 35	/ 31 - 64	- 70 - 25	· 14.7 / 10.8		5.0
rcik	1,158	510	2,212	6,041	/ 35 - 67	- 183	<i>+</i> 715	- 11.6	-16/6	
TOTALS	206,794	142,775	142,068	412, 2	4558	≠ 88	-6678	. 6.7	≠ 0,1 - 1	. 6

The average number of persons per General Assistance case is approximately three for the State as a whole, and in nemeral ranges from about 2.5 to 4 for the metropolitan and rural counties respectively. Corresponding data rejetive to MPA cases are, 3 8, 3.5 and 4.



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE Room 100, State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending December 16, 1939

Information presented in each weekly Statistical Report will include those available data that indicate the status of the unemployment and relief problem, and the activities of the Job Mobilization Committee. The Editorial Note on page 3 comments on the magnitude of the unemployment problem and directs attention to the significance of the data shown in the accompanying chart and tables. Table II is a reproduction from the weekly "Statistical Report on General Assistance" of the Department of Public Assistance, and is presented in order to show current expenditures for General Assistance and the number of persons dependent on these grants. Similar information is not available from the Work Projects Administration on a County basis.

During the week ending December 16, four new counties reported that additional employees had been requested through the efforts of the Job Hobilization Committees. Of the twelve counties from which placement reports have been received during the two reporting weeks since the beginning of the Campaign, nine counties during the current week submitted 121 requests for 658 additional employees, bringing to 167 and 1,357 respectively the number received to date. Westmoreland County, by reporting 227 additional employees requested during the week, took the lead over last week's leader (Luzerne County) in the "to date" summary with 490, followed by Luzerne County with 377 and Lackawanna County with 262.

The number of requests received and employees requested is shown in the following tabulation:

	AND SECURE AND ASSESSMENT AND PROPERTY OF PERSONS ASSESSMENT AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSONS ASSESSMENT AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSONS ASSESSMENT ASSESS	Dec. 16, 1939		Cumulative to Date		
C+	Requests	Employees	Requests	Employees		
<u>County</u>	Received	Requested	Received	Requested		
Berks	9 **	-	2	2		
Chester	1	2	7	10		
Jefferson	2	22	2	22		
Lackawanna	10	20 1	14	262		
Luzerne	9	93	20	377		
Monroe	1	17	ı	17		
Montgomery	-	600-	2	4		
Philadelphia	•••	108	l	l		
Washington	9	9	9	9		
Wayne	6	57	10	133		
Westmoreland	70	227	86	490		
Wyoming	13			30		
TOTAL	121	658	167	1,357		

Employers continued to request the largest number of employees as production workers (semi-skilled). A total of 451 have been requested to date for this occupation, followed by 329 salespersons and 243 physical laborers. Continued interest in the success of the Campaign is evident from the repeat requests from employers for additional workers.

The number of additional employees requested to date, by occupation is shown in the following tabulation:

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Crafts- men	Physical Laborers	Produc. Workers	Other
Berks	2	199	-	1	***	-		1
Chester	10	4	2	1	2	1	-	selb
Jefferson	22	610	هتبا	17	5	***	path.	disp
Lackawanna	262	43	3	83	40	12	81	
Luzerne	377	206	31	4	7	90	45	-
Monroe	17	6 P	2	- Audi	(MC-	4	11	ed*
Montgomery	4	100	***	2	1	•	1	dan
Philadelphia	1	49	1	-	colle	-	tited	en .
Washington	9	1	-	8	•	-	w	-
Wayne	133	32	•••	3	2	-	90	6
Westmoreland	490	43	22	57	5	135	223	5
Wyoming	30 ************************************		20	8		1	enmente da repairme de encada de Crito	
TOTAL	1,357	329	81	184	57	243	45 1	12

The source of greatest employment for the additional employees requested was again the Metal and Metal Products industries. This source accounted for 408 employees, with General Merchandising ranking second and Food and Kindred products third, with 294 and 211 respectively. A favorable item was the percentage increase in requests for domestic service, the total requested increasing from 1.6 per cent for the previous week, to 5.2 per cent for the two weeks total.

Source	Number	Source	Number
Agriculture	1	Herchandisė, general	294
Chemical & Allied Products	2	Mine & Quarry Products	96
Clay, Glass & Stone Products	35	Metal & Lietal Products	408
Construction	10	Paper & Printing	6
Domestic Service	71	Petroleum & Products	1
Food & Kindred Products	211	Textiles & Products	122
Hotel & Restaurant Service	35	Transportation	2
Leather & Rubber Products	5	Utilities	7
Lumber & Products	1	Other	50
		TOTAL	1,357

The number of employable cases (one or more employable persons) receiving State General Assistance continued to decline during the week ending December 16. Examination of Table I indicates considerable variation between counties, net change since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign ranging from an increase of 100 in Franklin County to a decrease of 3,322 in Allegheny County. Total WPA employment remained rather steady for the State as a whole. In addition to those leaving the relief rolls to accept private employment, reports indicate that a large number of those unemployed who have managed to avoid the necessity for General Assistance, are returning to work.

The State Employment Office* reported 410,581 active registrants seeking jobs through this service during the week, a decrease of 8,625 since November 18. Numerical changes in this file, however, are not necessarily significant, (see footnote). ..

^{*} It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations Include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

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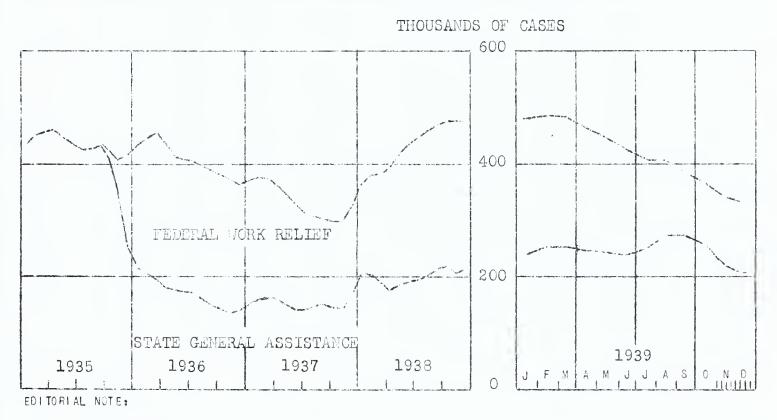
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AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GEMERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1939



The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal work relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employes, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 40 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of the problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 60 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings, Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal Relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings.

Data are not available to indicate the number of unemployed employable persons in each County of the Commonwealth. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employed employed employed employed employed employed.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in the attached table are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The total General Assistance (GA) case load and the number of these cases containing one or more amployable persons; (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA amployees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.



TABLE 1

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES* (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending December 16, 1939

	Change Since November 15, 1939							9	
		r Week Endin				let Change		Percent	age Change
County	Total	<u>Cases*</u> Employable	WPA* Employees	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA Employees	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	
TCTAL	205,866	141,817	141,319	410,581	- 11,150	- 661	- 8 , 625	- 7.3	- 0.5 - 2.1
Adams	226	73	205	888	<i>f</i> 4	<i>f</i> 24	£ 240	£ 5.8	<i>†</i> 13.3 <i>†</i> 37.0
Allegheny Armstrong	38,354 1,085	27,094 655	20,878 1,126	50,035 1,464	- 3,322 - 50	 734 6	- 6,331 - 198	- 10.9 - 7.1	- 3.4 - 11.2 5 - 11.9
Beaver	1,953	1,230	2,390	6,168	- 230	- 4	- 641	- 15.8	2 - 9.4
8edford	523	239	823	1,452	<i>†</i> 17	+ 49	- 224	<i>†</i> 7.7	4 6.3 - 13.4
8erks 8lair	2,807	1,931	3,587	9,256	- 362	/ 462	- 1,290	- 15.8	- 14.8 - 12.2
Bradford	1,735 810	961 449	2,996 570	5,438 1,397	- 211 + 13	≠ 29 ≠ 12	- 728 - 54	- 18.0 + 3.0	- 1.0 - 11.8 + 2.2 - 3.7
Bucks	-459	261	788	2,724	- 45	28	<i>‡</i> 298	- 14.7	- 3.4 + 12.3
Butler	664	352	1,116	2,969	- 81	→ 84	- 659	- 18.7	- 7.0 - 18.2
Cambria Cameron	2,657	1,129 21	3,582 39	6,234	- 403	- 336 - 4	- 505 - 14	- 26.3	- 8.6 - 7.5
Carbon	55 827	626	691	77 4 , 752	- 5 - 25	- 129	<i>†</i> 14 <i>–</i> 737	- 22.2 - 3.8	- 9.3 <i>f</i> 22.2 - 15.7 - 13.4
Centre	595	329	1,019	1,030	- 56	/ 8	¥ 251	- 14.5	<i>4</i> .8 <i>4</i> 32.2
Chester	903	4 4 C	1,509	4,376	- 41	/ 99 - 6	- 724	- 8.5	£ 7.0 - 14.2
Clarion Clearfield	321 1 , 835	144 9 38	628 3 , 396	1,144 2,736	- 115 - 259	- 5 - 66	- 309 - 842	- 44.4 - 21.6	9 - 21.3 - 1.9 \(\dagger 44.4
Clinton	548	295	939	1,732	- 27		7 59	- 8.4	<i>t</i> 6.2 <i>t</i> 3.5
Columbia	671	440	1,092	2,378	- 19	- 36	- 302	- 4.1	- 3.2 - 11.3
Crawford Cumberland	744 362	31 I 127	915 648	2,181 2,143	- 12 + 38	+ 26 - 16	4 119	7 3.7	<i>†</i> 2.9 <i>†</i> 5.8
Dauphin	2,180	1,357	2,598	6,128	<i>4</i> 38 → 230	- 45	√ 175 √ 787	+ 42.7 - 14.5	- 2.4 <i>f</i> 8.9 - 1.7 <i>f</i> 14.7
Delaware	1,430	736	2,149	10,563	- 203	- 70	- 691	- 21.6	- 3.2 - 6.1
Elk	368	182	642	819	- 28	<i>f</i> 5	<i>†</i> 148	- 13.3	<i>t</i> .8 <i>t</i> 22.1
Erie Fayette	2,765 4,773	1,823 3,115	2,280 4,883	10,175 8,159	- 172 - 575	- 215 - 164	≠ 984 ≠ 561	- 8.6 - 15.6	- 8.6 \(\) 10.7 \\ \) 3.5 \(\) 7.4
Forest	8 5	48	123	274	- 12	7 7	- 41	- 20.0	7 6.0 - 13.0
Franklin	406	190	328	2,112	<i>†</i> 100	7 90	<i>†</i> 102	£111.1	£ 37.8 £ 5.1
Fulton Greene	53 4 7 3	18 254	73 9 72	545 1 , 172	<i>4</i> 9 - 35	+ 12 - 27	<i>†</i> 27 <i>†</i> 170	≠100.0 - 12.1	+ 19.7 + 5.2 - 2.7 + 17.0
Huntingdon	435	193	788	2,157	- 16	- 59	7 170 - 203	- 7.7	- 7.0 - 8.6
Indiana	1,978	1,357	1,619	1,835	- 138	→ 68	- 253	- 9.2	- 4.0 - 12.1
Jefferson Juniata	783 147	33 3	1,990 318	1,566 343	- 29 - 14	- 8 - 37	# 310 - 39	- 8.0 - 42.3	4 <i>f</i> 24.7 - 10.4 - 10.2
Lackawanna	12,084	10,431	4,858	16,183	- 62	7 116	- 1,006	6	
Lancaster	1,371	783	1,871	5,090	- 2	7 14	<i>4</i> 316	3	<i>t</i> .8 <i>t</i> 6.6
Lebanon	1,821 456	1,165 245	2,325 418	4,946 2,060	- 287 + 26	+ 153 - 57	- 1,355 # 170	- 19.8 / 11.9	7.0 - 21.5 - 12.0 + 9.0
Lehigh	1,236	637	1,890	5,600	<u>-</u> 142	<i>4</i> 118	- 183	- 18.2	<i>†</i> 6.7 <i>-</i> 3.2
Luzerne	15,186	12,891	6,859	26,370	- 737	- 315	<i>+</i> 1,426	- 5.4	- 4.4 <i>f</i> 5.7
Lycoming McKean	1,576 521	896 226	1,676 595	3,485 1,680	- 54 - 22	- 16	- 327 - 96	- 5.7 - 8.9	5 - 8.6 - 2.6 - 5.4
Mercer	1 , 153	711	1,677	2,884	- 125	- 86	- 1,442	- 15.0	- 4.9 - 33.3
Mifflin	601	378	894	1,597	- 135	/ , 35	- 182	- 26.3	4 4.1 - 10.2
Monroe Montgomery	470 1,195	276 646	631 1 , 823	1,384 9,516	<i>‡</i> 21 <i>‡</i> 3	≠ 19− 59	- 20 + 244	# 8.2 # •5	# 3.1 - 1.4 - 3.1 # 2.6
Montour	272	173	585	772	7 2	<i>‡</i> 18	7 192	7 1.2	- 3.1 + 2.6 + 3.2 + 33.1
Northampton	1,262	719	2,196	7,639	- 106	- 15	- 56	- 12.8	77
N'thumberl'o	1 4,143	. 3,226 71	3,532 324	6,250 377	/ 48 - 13	/ 32 - 11	/ 1,556 / 48	/ 1.5 - 15.5	+ ·9 + 33·1 - 3·2 + 14·6
Philadelphia		45,258	19,386	101,834	- 1,794	4 606	≠ 48− 1,755	- 15.5 - 3.8	- 3.2 + 14.6 + 3.2 - 1.7
Pike Potter	88	,55	43	185	4	7 3	- 3	<i>+</i> 12.2	<i>†</i> 7.5 - 1.6
Schuylkill	309 7 , 497	158 6,237	435 4 , 742	54 9 17 , 952	- 51 - 280	- 65 - 117	- 121 + 2,682	- 24.4 - 4.3	- 13.0 - 18.1 - 2.4 + 17.6
Snyder	416	269	463	986	/ 9	- 23	f 2,602	£ 3.5	- 2.4 <i>f</i> 17.6 - 4.7 <i>f</i> 33.2
Somerset	1,313	578	2,280	2,237	- 122	<i>+</i> 11	/ 752	- 17.4	<i>t</i> .5 <i>t</i> 50.6
Sullivan Susquehanna	157 941	103 65 9	213 396	396 921	† 12 † 18	- 18 + 40	- 37 - 57	/ 13.2 / 2.8	- 7.8 - 8.5 111.2 - 5.8
Tioga	522	184	500	868	- 15	- 21	- 53	+ 2.8 - 7.5	<i>†</i> 11.2 - 5.8 - 4.0 - 5.8
Union	207	150	326	566	4	<u>~</u> 10	<i>+</i> 141	- 2.6	-3.0 + 33.2
Warren	1,142 398	733 173	1,257	3,574 1,864	- 22	4 61	547	- 2.9	<i>f</i> 5.1 - 13.3
Washington	3 , 464	2,146	3,525	5,925	- 87 - 70	/ 5 / 9 3	+ 418 - 795	- 33.5 - 3.2	# .8 # 28.9 # 2.7 - 11.8
Wayne	246	160	324	488	- 24	<i>t</i> 33	- 30	- 13.0	<i>f</i> 11.3 - 5.8
Westmoreland Wyoming	4,504 556	2,858 394	1,516 98	13,086 469	- 617 1 71	- 26 - 136	- 1,009	- 17.8	6 - 7.2
York	1,195	547	2 , 297	6,426	<i>4</i> 71 ≈ 30	- 136 - 98	- 30 + 1,130	<pre># 22.0</pre>	- 58.1 - 6.0 - 4.1 + 21.3
			. , ,	,	/-	,	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	/ ₹ ~	1 -14)

^{*} The average number of persons per General Assistance case is approximately three for the State as a whole, and in general ranges from about 2.5 to 4 for the metropolitan and rural counties respectively. Corresponding data relative to WPA cases are 3.8, 3.5 and 4.



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TABLE 11

NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS, WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES

Week Ending December 16, 1939

County	Casos	Persons	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants
TOTAL	205,866	601,465	\$ 1,430,206.04
Adams	226	805	1,509.50
Allegheny	38,354	97,774	250 , 564 . 54
Armstrong	1,085	4,076	4,678.13
Beaver Bedford	1 ,9 53 523	5,329 2,004	12,170,39 3,250,45
Berks	2,807	7,925	18,518.13
Blair	1,735	6,051	12,004.76
Bradford	810	2,940	5 ,85 3 . 57
Bucks Butler	459 664	1,594	3,320.22
Cambria	2,657	2 ,29 2 8,855	3,681.24 15,845.34
Cameron	55	122	245.19
Carbon	827	2,822	6,008.14
Centre	595	2,499	3,880.29
Chester Clarion	903 321	3,210	5,936.87
Clearfield	1,835	1,319 7,240	1,828.75 11,533.8 9
Clinton	548	1,966	3,403.29
Columbia	671	2,410	4,481.54
Crawford	744	2,313	4,380.13
Cumberland Dauphin	362 2 , 180	1,201	2,228.31
Oelaware	1,430	6,501 4,532	14,523.24 10,324.06
Elk	368	1,273	2,326.37
Erie	2,765	8,015	18,738.66
Fayette	4,773	15,823	30,508.80
Forest Franklin	85 406	309	530.21
Eulton	53	1,388 158	2,527.48 222.09
Freene	473	1,571	2,617.64
Huntingdon	435	1,450	2,719.78
Indiana	1,978	7,709	12,905.99
Jefferson	783	2,932	5,047.66
Juniata Lackawanna	147 12,084	524 43.63 7	919.23
Lancaster	1,374	43,03 7 4,83 0	98,407.07 8,971.95
Lawrence	1,821	5,412	11,664.63
Lebanon	456	1,322	2,780.91
Lehigh Luzerne	1,236	3,958	8,478.66
Lycoming	15,186 1,576	52,387 4,919	122,708.51
McKean	521	1,591	10,864.60 3,037.92
Mercer	1,153	3,372	6,577.62
Mifflin	601	2,610	4,353,53
Monroe	470	1,676	3,315.73
Montgomery Montour	1,195 272	3,812 1,187	8,075.77
Northampton	1,262	3,612	1,856.00 7,570.22
Northumberland	4,143	15,727	31,117.70
Perry	143	486	917.19
Philadelphia Pike	65,408 88	158,879	472,919.93
Potter	30 9	264 1,170	565.52
Schuylkill	7,497	24.593	1,710.36 51,607.83
Snyder	416	1,736	2,911.56
Somerset Sullivan	1,313	4,884	7,401.37
Susquehanna	157 941	589 3 332	931.81
Tioga	522	3,332 1,772	7,052.99 3,167.63
Union	207	889	1,353.23
Venango	1,142	4,326	8,217.12
Warren Washington	398 3,464	1,317	2,186.78
Wayne	3,464 246	9,901	19,901.64
Westmoreland	4,504	908 14,428	1,704.86 27,850.29
Wyoming	556	1,925	4,034.18
York	1,195	3,682	7,357.02

^{*} Reproduced from "Statistical Report on General Assistance, Week Ending December 16, 1939", issued by the Department of Public Assistance.



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA JOB MOBILIZATION COLLUTTEE Room 100. State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending December 23, 1939

Information presented in each weekly Statistical Report will include those available data that indicate the status of the unemployment and relief problem, and the activities of the Job Mobilization Committee. The Editorial Note on page 4 comments on the magnitude of the unemployment problem and directs attention to the significance of the data shown in the accompanying chart and tables. Table II is a reproduction from the weekly "Statistical Report on General Assistance" of the Cepartment of Public Assistance, and is presented in order to show current expenditures for General Assistance and the number of persons dependent on these grants. Similar information is not available from the Work Projects Administration on a County basis.

Following requests for 699 additional employees during the first reporting week and for 658 the second, requests increased sharply to 3,395 during the third week (week ending December 23), making the cumulative total 4,752. Reports were received from four additional counties during the week (Columbia, Delaware, Lancaster and Mercer) bringing to sixteen the number reporting to date, twelve reporting during the current week. Additional counties are known to have made progress in the campaign, but have not submitted reports for tabulation. Westmoreland County, by reporting 1,151 additional employees requested during the week ending December 23, retained a slight lead in the "to date" column over Luzerne of 1,641 to 1,537 although the latter reported 1,160 requests during the current week. Reporting for the first time, Columbia County with a single request for 739 employees ranked third, followed by Lackawanna with 271 and Washington with 242. (Note: In order to provide a better basis for comparison of the activities of the Job Mobilization Campaign in the various counties, future issues of the Statistical Report will show, in addition to total employees requested, the ratio of these data to estimated unemployment at the beginning of the Campaign. In addition, information furnished on Part III of the Placement Reports will be presented to show the number of employoes actually placed, in contrast to employees requested.)

The number of requests received and employees requested is shown in the following tabulation:

	Week Ending	Dec. 23, 1939	Cumulati	ve to Date
	Requests	Employees	Requests	Employees
County	Received	Requested	Received	Requested
Berks	1	4	3	6
Chester	1	1	8	11
Columbia	1	739	1	739
Delaware	3	3	3	3
Jefferson	10	37	12	59
Lackawanna	5	ô	19	271
Lancaster	1	20	1.	20
Luzerne	24	1,160	44	1,537
Hercer	6	25	6	25
Lionroe	-	944	1	17
Montgomery		-	2	4
Philadelphia	•	-	1	1
Washington	29	233	38	242
Wayne	***	w.	10	133
Westmoreland	19	1,151	105	1,641
Wyoming	10	13	23	43
TOTAL	110	3,395	277	4,752



Due largely to 1,053 production workers (semi-skilled) requested in Westmoreland County, this occupation continued to be greatly in demand, the sixteen counties requesting 1,897 to date. Salespersons ranked second with 965 and physical laborers third with 930 workers

The number of additional employees requested to date, by occupation is shown in the following tabulation:

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Crafts- men	Physical Laborers	Produc. Workers	Other
Berks	6	-	400	1		-	4	1
Chester	11	4	2	2	2	1	-	••
Columbia	739	-	37	-	222	147	333	40
Delaware	3	-	1	2	un un	-		-
Jefferson	59	4	28	22	5	-	-	-
Lackawanna	271	44	3	86	40	12	86	-
Lancaster	20	type.	400	-	15	5	869	-
Luzerne	1,537	489	221	5	2	499	295	26
Mercer	25	-	each	(hel).	chen	1	24	-
Monroe	17	-	2	***	mak	4	11	-
Montgomery	4	~	en.	2	1	45	1	***
Philadelphia	1	-	1	-	Spale	-	848	⇒
Washington	242	212	-	28	1	1	-	-
Wayne	133	32	-	3	2		90	6
Westmoreland	1,641	180	33	58	56	256	1,053	5
Wyoming	43		21	15	1	4		2
TOTAL	4,752	965	349	224	347	930	1,897	40

The heavy industries continued to dominate the source of employment for which additional employees were requested. The Metals and Metal Products industries requested 2,208 employees, or 46.5 per cent of all employees requested to date. General Merchandising and the "All Other" classification ranked second and third with 928 and 702 employees respectively.

The number of employees requested by source of employment is shown in the following tabulation:

Source	Number	Source	Number
Agriculture	2	Merchandising, General	928
Chemical & Allied Products	2	Mine & Quarry Products	96
Clay, Glass & Stone Produc	ts 3 6	Metal & Metal Products	2,208
Construction	13	Paper & Printing	8
Domestic Service	98	Petroleum & Products	2
Food & Kindred Products	221	Textiles & Products	377
Hotel & Restaurant Service	39	Transportation	4
Leather & Rubber Products	5	Utilities	7
Lumber & Products	4	Other	702
		TOTAL	4,752

*

During the week ending December 23, the number of employable cases—one or more employable persons—dependent on State General Assistance decreased 881, bringing the cumulative net reduction since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign on November 15 to 12,031. Slight increases in caseload during this time were reported in 18 counties and decreases in 49 counties. The number of cases dependent on the W.P.A. have changed relatively little, decreasing only 65 cases. In addition, it should be recognized that a large percentage of the unemployed who are returning to work had not been dependent on State or Federal relief.

The number of active registrants seeking jobs through the State Employment Office has decreased slightly since November 15. However, numerical changes in this file are not necessarily significant.

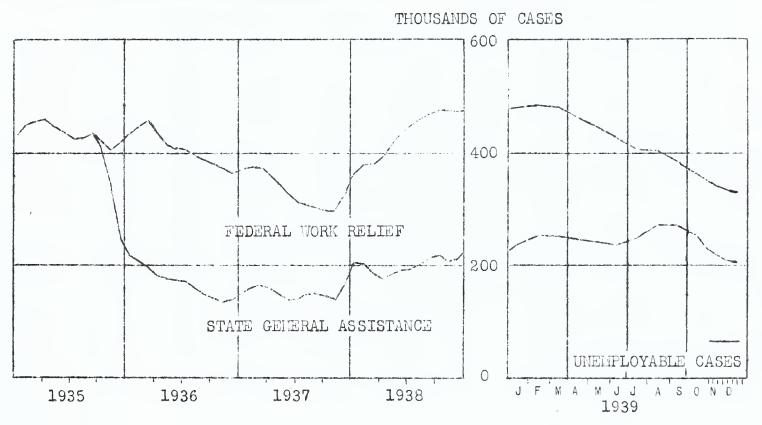
It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registration is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

The following tabulation is presented in order to call attention to changes during 1939 in the number of cases and persons on State General Assistance rolls and net expenditures for grants. The same information by counties for the week ending December 23 is presented in Table II in order to show the magnitude of the problem in each county. It may be noted that since the peak reached in August, cases, persons and expenditures have decreased steadily. During this four month period, cases have decreased approximately 70,000, persons 235,000, and expenditures \$560,000.

<u>Date</u>	Cases	Persons	Expanditures
January 1939	238,111	734,645	7,207,604.74
February	254,696	787,911	7,407,372.20
March	254,619	779,450	8,354,657.26
April	246,608	748,671	7,323,633.60
May	244,907	741,747	7,696,859.86
June	238,935	714,779	7,437,725.40
July	250,318	754,670	7,614,570.74
August	273,157	831,506	9,220,850.60
September	273,129	828,195	8,805,481.74
October	253,145	762,114	7,620,330.20
November	218,814	642,970	6,656,109.65
December 2(week ending)	208,910	611,050	1,411,130.30
9	206,794	603,830	1,394,467.15
16	205,866	601,483	1,430,206.04
23	204,985	600,558	1,455,724.87

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AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1939



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal work relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 40 per cont of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of the problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 60 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal Relief rolls are reduced an avorage of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings.

Data are not available to indicate the number of unemployed employable persons in each County of the Commonwealth. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table I are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (I) The total General Assistance (GA) case load and the number of these cases containing one or more employable persons; (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.



TABLE 1
NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES* (GA), WORK PROJECTS
ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending December 23, 1939

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		r Week Endir			N	et Change			age_Cha	ng <u>e</u>
County	Total	Cases* Employable	WPA* Employees	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA Employees	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases		SEO Act. Regis.
									Empia	
TOTAL Adams	204,985	140,966	141,915	412,985	-12,031	- 65	-6,221	- 5.5	- **	- 1.5
Allegheny	238 38 , 153	85 26 , 893	190 20,652	953 48,339	≠ 16 - 3,523	+ 9 - 960	<pre></pre>	7 ⋅ 28 ⋅ 5	4 5.0 - 4.4	√ 47.1 √ 14.2
Armstrong	1,065	635	1,149	1,594	- 70	- 17	- 68	- 6.2	- 4.4 + 1.5	- 14.2 - 4.1
Beaver	1,973	1,250	2,374	6,166	- 210	- 20	- 643	- 9.6	8	- 9.4
8edford Berks	530	246	803	1,343	/ 24	<i>†</i> 29	- 333	4 4.7	4.3.7	- 19.8
Blair	2,728 1,704	1,852 930	3,628 2,986	9,256# 5,731	- 441 - 242	≠ 503 ≠ 19	-1,290#	- 13.9	716.1	- 12.2#
Bradford	823	462	570	1,461	<i>t</i> 26	† 12	- 435 4 10	- 12.4 + 3.3	<i>†</i> .6 <i>†</i> 2.2	7•1 ≠ •7
Bucks Butler	456 661	258	808	2,817	- 48	- 8	₹ 391 ₹ 495	- 19.5 - 11.3	- 1.0	7 16.1
Cambria	2,583	349 1,055	1 ,1 38 3 , 510	3,133 5,978	- 84 - 477	- 62 - 408	- 495 - 761	- 11.3 - 15.6	- 5.2 -10.4	- 13.6
Cameron	53	. 19	. 39	86	- 8	→ 4	≠ '23	- 13.1	- 9.3	¥ 36.5
Carbon Centre	858 613	65 7 34 7	684 1,014	4,752# 1,146	4 6 - 38	7 136	737# 7367	<i>4</i>	-16.6	- 13.4#
Chester	903	440	1,527	4,530	- 41	7 117	- 570	- 5.8 - 4.3	<i>†</i> •3 <i>†</i> 8•3	+ 4/•1 - 11.2
Clarion Clearfield	328	151	633	1,207	- 108	-	- 246	- 24.8	2	- 16.9
Clinton	1,858 553	961 300	3,499 972	2,845 1,762	→ 236 → 22	/ 37 / 88	[≠] 951 ≠ 89	- 11.3 - 3.8	# 1.1 #10.0	£ 50.2
Columbia	615	384	1,645	2,351	- 75	 83	- 329	- 10.9	7.4	- 12.3
Crawford Cumberland	7 45 385	312 150	898 637	2,307 2,263	- 4 61	/ 9 ~ 27	£ 245	7 1.5	4 1.0	4 11.9
Dauphin	2,177	1,354	2,529	5,774	- 233	- 114	7 295 7 433	+ 18.8 - 9.7	- 4.1 - 4.3	4 15.0 4 8.1
Oelaware Elk	1,400	706	2,215	10,955	→ 233	7 4	- 299	- 14.3	7 .2	- 3.7
Erie	2,776	1,828	2,239	916 10,501	- 53 - 167	/ 2 - 256	# 245 #1,310	- 13.4 - 5.7	+ •3 -10•3	7 36.5
Fayette	4,797	3,139	4,880	8,159#	- 551	<i>+</i> 161	7 561#	- 10.3	<i>f</i> 3.4	7 7.4#
Forest Franklin	82 427	45 211	129 348	274# 2,112#	- 15 - 121	# 13 # 110	41# 102#	7 15.5	411.2	- 13.0#
Fulton	61	26	100	545#	7 17	7 39	7 27#	# 39.5 # 38.6	446.2 463.9	7 5.2#
Greene Huntingdon	500 435	281 193	1,602 732	1,229 2,307	- 8 - 16	≠ 3 ~ 115	<i>4</i> 227 € 2	- 1.6 - 3.5	+ 3	7 22.7
Indiana	1,991	1,376	1,647	1,922	→ 125	- 46	- 153	- 3.5 - 5.9	- 13.6 - 2.4	- 8.0
Jefferson Juniata	809 147	359	1,992	1,734	- 3 - 44	- 6 - 31	1 478	4 - 23.0	- •3 - 8•7	≠ 38• <u>1</u>
Lackawanna	12,151	10,498	4,971	16,980	≠ 5	<i>+</i> 229	- 209	-	4 4.8	- 4.7 - 1.2
Lamcaster Lawrence	1,402 1,762	811 1 , 106	1,932 2,298	5,344 4,946#	/ 26 - 346	7 126	/ 570	7 , 1.9	4 4.0	f 11.9"
Lebanon	473	262	451	2,209	4 43	7 120 - 24	-1,355# + 319	- 16.1 - 10.0	7 5.8 → 5.1	- 21.5# - 16.9
Lehigh Luzerne	1,242	643	1,877 7,007	5,911 26,064 3,675 1,831	- 136	≠ 105	4 128			
Lycoming	15,199	12,904 923 214	708	3.675	- 136 - 724 - 27 - 34	- 167 + 23	#1,120 - 137	- 9.9 - 4.5 - 1.7	- 2.3	# 2.2 # 4.5 = 3.6
McKean	50 9	214	1,708	1,831	- 34	+ 1	7 137 7 55	<u>-</u> 6:3	† 1.4 † .2	7 3:6
Mercer Mifflin	1,141 627	699 404	1,686 964	2,793	- 137	777	- 1,533	- 10.7	- 4.4	- 35.4
Monroe	479	285 611	625	1,693 1,384#	÷ 109 ≠ 30	≠ 1 0 5 ≠ 13	- 86 - 20#	- 14.8 - 6.7	#12.2 # 2.1	- 4.8
Montgomery Montour	1,160	611 150	1 8/15	9,516#	- 32	-, 37	4 244#	£ 6.7 - 2.7	- 2.0	7 2.6#
Northampton	1,249	3,70°	2,211	1,384# 9,516# 811 7,78 6,568		+ 14	t < 31	- 7.8 - 9.0	-	- 1 · 4 # 2 · 6 # 4 39 · 8
Northumberla: Perry	148	76	2,567 3,567 3,710	6,568 355	7 123 - 8	/ 67 - 15	2444# 231 71,874 426	+ -2	+ 1.9 -, 4.5	7.59 397.69 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70
Philadel phia Pike	64,889 84	44,739	19,710	355 100,808 185#	7 2,313	∤ 93Ó	- 2./81	2 * ;	7 7 7 7 20.0	+ 2.7 - 2.7
Potter	7,427	6,154	490	590.	* 55	- 10	- 3#	7 2.4	+20.0 - 2.0	→ I.6#
Schuylkill Snyder	422	6,167 275	4,564 470	17,952# 1,036	- 7 350 7 15	- 355 - 16	72,682#	- 15.3	- 7.3	7 17:6#
Somerset	1.273	538	2,298	2,341	162	7 29	4 296 4 856	≠ 3.7 = 11.3	- 3.3 + 1.3	7 40.0 7 57.6
Sullivan Susquehanna	158 950	538 104 66 8	210 424	417	- 162 - 13 - 27	7 21 7 68	- 16	# 9.0 # 2.9	719:1	3.7
Tioga	524	186	506	96 7 868#	+ 2/ • 13	+ 68 - 15	- II - 53#	+ 2.9 - 2.4		- 1.1
Union	210	153 734	329	595 3,574#	-	→ 7	<i>4</i> 170	- •5	- 2.9 - 2.1	- 5.8# + 40.0
Warren	1 , [43 404	/34 179	1,293 673	3,574#	21	+, 97	- 547#	- 1.8	≠ 8.1	- 13.3#
Washington	3,418	2,100	3,497	1,814 6,108	- 116 - 116	† 14 † 55	+ 368 - 612	- 16.7 - 3.3	£ 2.1	£ 25.4
Wayne Westmoreland	246	160	4,640	512	- 24	7 32 7 38 7 98	- 6	- 8.9	≠ 1.9 ≠11.0	- 9.1 - 1.2
Wyoming	4,462 580	2,816 418	4,640 85	13,232	- 659 - 95	≠ 98 - 149	863	- 8.9 - 12.9 + 19.6	#11.0 # 2.2 -63.7	- 6.1
York	1,232	584	2,228	6,824	7	- 167	/ 1,528	† 17.6 † .6	- 7.0	- 1.4 + 28.9
							-		4 * *	

^{*} Average GA case size: State - 3.0, Counties - 2.5 to 4.0 persons per case. Average WPA case size: State - 3.8, Counties - 3.5 to 4.0 persons per case

[#] Data for December 16. December 23 not available.

^{**} Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

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TABLE 11
NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS,
WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES

Week Ending December 23, 1939

County	Cases	, Persons	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants
TOTAL	204,985	600,558	\$ 1,455,724.87
Adams	238	841	1,575.46
Allegheny	38,153	97,220	255,589.21
Armstrong	1,065	4,010	7,110.32
Beaver	1,973	5,405	12,160.80
Bedford Berks	530	2,070	3,361.94
Blair	2,728 1,704	7 , 858	18,399.58
Bradford	823	5,953 3,012	11,575,35 5,852,05
Bucks	456	1,600	3,637.90
Butler	661	2,259	3,923.31
Cambria	2,583	8,557	16,511.54
Cameron	53 858	110	245.19
Carbon	858	2 , 952	6,576.52
Centre	613	2,560	3,947.15
Chester	903	3,219	6,960.51
Clarion	328	1,377	1,986.45
Clearfield Clinton	1,858 553	7,323	12,433.05
Columbia	615	1,967 2,188	3,416.79 : 048.92
Crawford	7.45	2,333	4,048.92 4,435.59
Cumberland	385	1,315	2,368.90
Dauphin	2,177	6,429	14,614.21
Delaware	1,400	4,411	11,723.86
Elk	343	1,194	2,145.99
Erie	2,770	8.009	20,231.57
Fayette	4,797	16,053	32,149.28
Forest Franklin	82 427	301	479.33
Fulton	61	1,507 191	2,767.00
Greene	500	1,686	243.03 2,850.32
Huntingdon	435	1.440	2,743.87
Indiana	ا ر ووا ا	1,440	13,349.68
Jefferson	809	3,056	5,355.56
Juniata	147	523	934.97
Lackawanna	12,151	43,362	99,868.46
Lancaster	1,402	4,970	9,496.43
lawrence Lebanon	1,762	5,332	11,900.36
Lehigh	473 1,242	5,332 1,369 3,966 52,577	2,992.35
Luzerne	15,199	7,700 52 57 7	8,049.09 122,966.75
Lycoming	1,603	5,055	10,947.52
McKean	509	1,565	2,991.78
Mercer	141	3,315	6,565.46
Mifflin	627	2,709	4,446.06
Monroe	479	1,727	3,519.6c
Montgomery Montour	1,160	3,720	9,284.01
Morthampton	249 1,245	1,105	1,724.46
Northumberland	4,104	3,552 15,571	7,800.67
Perry	148	518	30,733.80 960 . 97
Philadelphia	64,889	157,627	473,797.08
Pike	84	250	590.74
Potter	305	1,151	1,699.46
Schuylkill Saudaa	7,427	24,492	50,207.92
Styder Somerset	422	1,772	2,934.00
Sullivan	1,273	4,788	8,097.97
Susquehanna	1 58 950	607. 3,416	960.20
Tioga	524	1,790	7,041.81
Union	510	900	3,160.95 1,346.75
/enango	1,143	4,367	8,825.41
Marren	404	1,355	2,289.40
Nashington	3,418	9,844	20,587.63
Wayne	246	922	1,771.03
Westmoreland	4,462	14,307	30,436.01
₩ayoming York	580	2,626	4,599.64
TOTAL	1,232	3,844	7,485.90

^{&#}x27; Reproduced from "Statistical Report on General Assistance, Week Ending December 23, 1939", issued by the Department of Public Assistance.

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA JOB HOBILIZATION COLLUTTEE Room 100, State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending December 30, 1939

Information presented in each weekly Statistical Report will include those available data that indicate the status of the unemployment and relief problem, and the activities of the Job Mobilization Committee. The Editorial Note on page 6 comments on the magnitude of the unemployment problem and directs attention to the significance of the data shown in Chart II and Table V. Table VI is a reproduction from the weekly "Statistical Report on General Assistance" of the Department of Public Assistance, and is presented in order to show current expenditures for General Assistance and the number of persons dependent on these grants. Similar information is not available from the Work Projects Administration on a County basis.

Reports received in the State Office during the last week of 1939 showed that since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign employers have stated 6,132 additional jobs would be created and a corresponding number of workers requested for this new employment. Although the number of additional jobs to be created indicates the maximum accomplishment that may be expected, the number of workers reported as actually placed is a more definite indication of tangible results to date. Complete statistics indicate that 1,064 persons have gone to work at the 6,132 additional jobs being created. The discrepancy between these two figures is due to: (1) The unavoidable period of time that must elapse between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers; (2) failure of employers to report job placements promptly; and (3) the fact that some of the additional jobs will not be created for several weeks after the date of their report. Statistics are necessarily reported for the week during which the "Statement of Additional Jobs to be Created", (Placement Report Part I) and "Report of Placement of Workers on Additional Jobs", (Placement Report, Part III) are received in the State Office.

Reports indicating the progress of the Job Mobilization Committees have been received from twenty-two counties. Six counties (Allegheny, Cameron, Centre, Elk, Mifflin and Northumberland) reported for the first time during the current week

Westmoreland County continued to show the largest number of employees to be requested, it being reported 1,801 additional jobs will be created, followed by Luzerne (1,696), Columbia (1,069) and Allegheny (550). In Lackawanna County, the Womens' Activities Group of the Job Mobilization Committee accounted for nine of the additional jobs created.

In terms of workers reported as placed in employment, Columbia County assumed a definite lead with a total to date of 859. Rated on this basis, second, third and fourth positions are occupied respectively by Westmoreland (89), Jefferson (42) and Northumberland (35).

Reports on workers placed can not be interpreted to mean that the same number of people are continuing at work, since a certain number of jobs will be terminated each week due to the temporary nature of that employment. Information is not available on the number of job placements that may be termed temporary in contrast to reasonable permanancy. Reports for the individual counties on the number of additional jobs to be created and workers placed are shown in Chart I and in Table I.

Although the number of additional jobs to be created and job placements are valuable indications of the total activity of the committees in the various counties, the ratios of these statistics to estimated unemployment (preliminary figures) at the beginning of the Campaign provide a better measure of the extent to which each county has been able to solve its unemployment problem. Moreover this method of comparison is of equal advantage to each county regardless of its size. These series of data are introduced and shown graphically in Chart I.

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The position of Columbia County is outstanding in that the additional jobs to be created represent 21.4 per cent of the estimated unemployment at the beginning of the Campaign. Westmoreland County ranked second in percentage of jobs created to unemployed with a ratio of 7.8, followed by Wayne with 4.4.

On the basis of the ratio of workers reported as placed to unemployment, Columbia County again ranked first with a percentage of 17.2. Reports from other Counties are so fragmentary as to yield almost negligible ratios. (Note: Attention is called to the fact that information on workers placed on additional jobs is tabulated from Part III of the Placement Reports, and that it is highly important that local committees follow up to ascertain that these reports are routed promptly in accord with directions printed on the reverse side of each form.)

The Metal and metal Products industries continued to report the highest number of additional jobs created, (Table II). General Merchandising ranked second in the "Total" column, followed (with the exception of the "All Other" classification) by Textiles and Textile Products, Food and Kindred Products, and Domestic Service.

The occupational distribution of jobs created is presented by weeks in Table III and by Counties in Table IV. Production workers led all other classifications in each of the four reporting weeks, followed by salespersons and physical laborers. The majority of production workers were requested by the Metal and Metal Products industries. These were concentrated in Allegheny, Columbia, Luzerne and Westmoreland Counties. In Luzerne County there was about an even distribution between salespersons and physical laborers, while in Northumberland and Washington Counties, there was a decided emphasis on salespersons.

During the week ending December 30, the number of employable cases dependent on State General Assistance decreased 940, to yield a total net reduction since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign of 12,971. In general the industrial counties showed decreases, while slight increases in the rural counties reflected the adverse effect of seasonable factors on employment. The number of families dependent on Work Projects Employment advanced during the week by 935 cases, making a net increase of 768 since the beginning of the Campaign, (See Table V).

As pointed out in previous issues of this release, a large percentage of the unemployed who are returning to work have not been dependent on either Stare or Federal relief. Although it is felt that because of the factors mentioned earlier in this report the 1,064 workers reported as placed does not represent the true picture of actual employment, nevertheless, it is significant that only 95 of these were receiving State General Assistance at the time they secured jobs. It is conceivable that an additional number of WPA workers secured private employment and their places on the work projects taken by persons who had been receiving General Assistance. (Note: When a member of a General Assistance case gets private or Federal Work Projects employment, assistance is either discontinued or the grant decreased with a resulting saving in State funds.)

Numerical changes in the file of active registrants with the State Employment Office (See Table V) are not necessarily significant. There is a tendency for people to take increased advantage of employment facilities during a period of employment opportunity, and hence the file may actually increase while employment is increasing. This series of data is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal relief.



CHART I

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MCBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 30)

	to be	nal Jobs Created		Reported		5	/ 0			
County		Ratio to Unempl.	Number	Ratio to Unempl.	0	Hatic	Percent	15	20	25
Allegheny	550	0 , 4	qué	-	-				:	
Berks	8	a	458	***	a		1		* ************************************	
Cameron	2	0.6	eer .	~	des.					
Centre	30	0.5	er#	-						
Chester	11	0.1	2	a	a d		T. Andrews		i	
Columbia	1,069	21.4	859	17.2	* # # # # # # # # # # #		, , ,	KHERH		
Delaware	3	a	44	end	a					
Elk	1	а	pib.	web	a					
Jefferson	59	1.0	42	0.7	#					
Lackawanna	278	0.6	=	-	-					
Lancaster	50	0.1	946	_	a					
Luzerne	1,696	2.1	es-	audi.	total dan con the			,		
Mercer	66	0.8	Apic	-				٠		
Mifflin	14	0.3	13	0.3	#					
Monroe	23	0.7	egi	-	-					
Mont gomery	4	a	3	a	a					
Northumberland	35	0.2	35	0.2	1					
Philadelphia	1	a	-	eQ.	a					
Washington	2 8 5	1.7	_	top	405 479 and					
Wayne	133	4 • 4	21	0.7	#					
Westmoreland	1,801	7.8	89	0 . 4	#					
Wyoming	43	2.2	Gardonel Brot over goth	-	And the date and					
TOTAL	6,132		1,064							

.

TABLE 1

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED,
BY COUNTY, BY WEEK REPORTED

			Week E	ndina	
County	Total	<u>Dec. 30</u>	. <u>Dec. 23</u>	Dac. 16	<u>Dec. 9</u>
Allegheny	550	550	-	_	_
Berks	8	2	4	•••	2
Cameron	2	2	nui nui	_	
Centre	30	30	-	_	~
Chester	11	-	Ţ	2	8
Columbia	1,069	330	739	_	_
Delaware	j j	do.	3	-	***
Elk	1	1	~	-	
Jefferson	59		37	22	44
Lackawanna	278	7	9	201	61
Lancaster	20	-	20	-	qual (
Luzerne	1,696	159	1,160	93	284
Mercer	66	41	25	12	•
Mifflin	14	1.4	_	-	-
Monroe	23	6	_	17	-
Montgomery	4	_	~	-	4
Northumberland	35	35	de	desp	-
Philadelphia	1	-	-	_	
Washington	285	43	233	9	-
Wayne	133		-	5 7	76
Westmoreland	1,801	160	1,151	227	263
Wyoming	43_	State Sendermannessian game	19	30	
TOTAL	6,132	1,380	3,395	658	699

TABLE !!

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JCBS TO BE CREATED,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY WEEK REPORTED

			Week_6	nding	
Source	Total	<u>Dec. 30</u>	<u>0ec. 23</u>	Dec. 16	fec. 9
Agriculture	2	_	1	onk	I
Chemical & Allied Products	4	2	_	_	2
Clay, Glass & Stone Products	38	2	I	35	_
Construction	23	10	3	4	6
Domestic Service	144	46	27	60	1.1
Food & Kindred Products	236	15	10	200	
Hotel & Restaurant Service	49	10	4	32	3
Leather & Rubber Products	10	5	-	5	-
Lumber Products	4	ú	3	ĺ	_
Merchandising, General	1,182	254	634	95	199
Mine & Quarry Products	97	1		6	9 6
Metal & Metal Products	3,037	829	1,800	153	255
Paper & Printing	18	ĨĆ	2	6	_
Petroleum & Products	4	2	į.	-	1
Textiles & Products	521	144	255	7	115
Transportation	22	18	ž	i	Í
Utilities	7	***	_	7	
Other	734	32	652	46	4_
TOTAL	6,132	1,380	3,395	658	699



NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED,
BY OCCUPATION, BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service <u>Workers</u>	Craftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	ProductionWorkers_	<u>Other</u>
Dec. 9	699	181	25	19	2	191	270	1.1
" 16	658	148	56	165	55	52	181	I
" 23	3,395	636	268	40	290	687	1,446	28
" 30	1,380	253	67	64	255	186	551_	4_
TOTAL	6,132	1,218	416	288	602	1,116	2,448	4.4

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED, BY OCCUPATION (AS REPORTED TO WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 30)

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
Allegheny	550		50	***	150	100	250	_
Berks	8	**	•	ŧ	***	op.	6	1
Cameron	2	_		•	-	2	_	
Centre	30	-	400	-	grah	₩	30	
Chester	Ĩ.	4	2	2	2	1	-	-
Columbia	1,069	1 35	42	7	311	175	39 9	496
Delaware	íá	- J	t	2	~	* 1 2	<i>→</i>	art
Elk	ĺ	-	**	Ī.	-	***	-	_
Jefferson	59	4	28	22	5	•	-	_
Lackawanna	278	44	3	89	40	12	90	_
Lancaster	20	**		_	15	5		Bog
Luzerne	1,696	507	231	7	ΙÍ	513	397	÷0
Mercer	66	-		·	©r	20	46	-
Mifflin	1.4	11	686	3	-	-	_	_
Monroe	23	80	2	É		4	11	949
Mantgomery	4	-	-	2	1	**	1	-
Northumberland	35	35	gud	-		•	·	ger
Philadelphia			Ĭ	gas.	Land	nydi	_	-
Washington	285	215	•	66	1	3	-	_
Wayne	133	32	₩	3	2	•	90	6
Wastmoreland	1,801	231	35	62	63	277	1,128	5
W yoming	43		21	15		4		2
TOTAL	6,132	1,218	416	288	602	1,116	2.448	A . * + ++

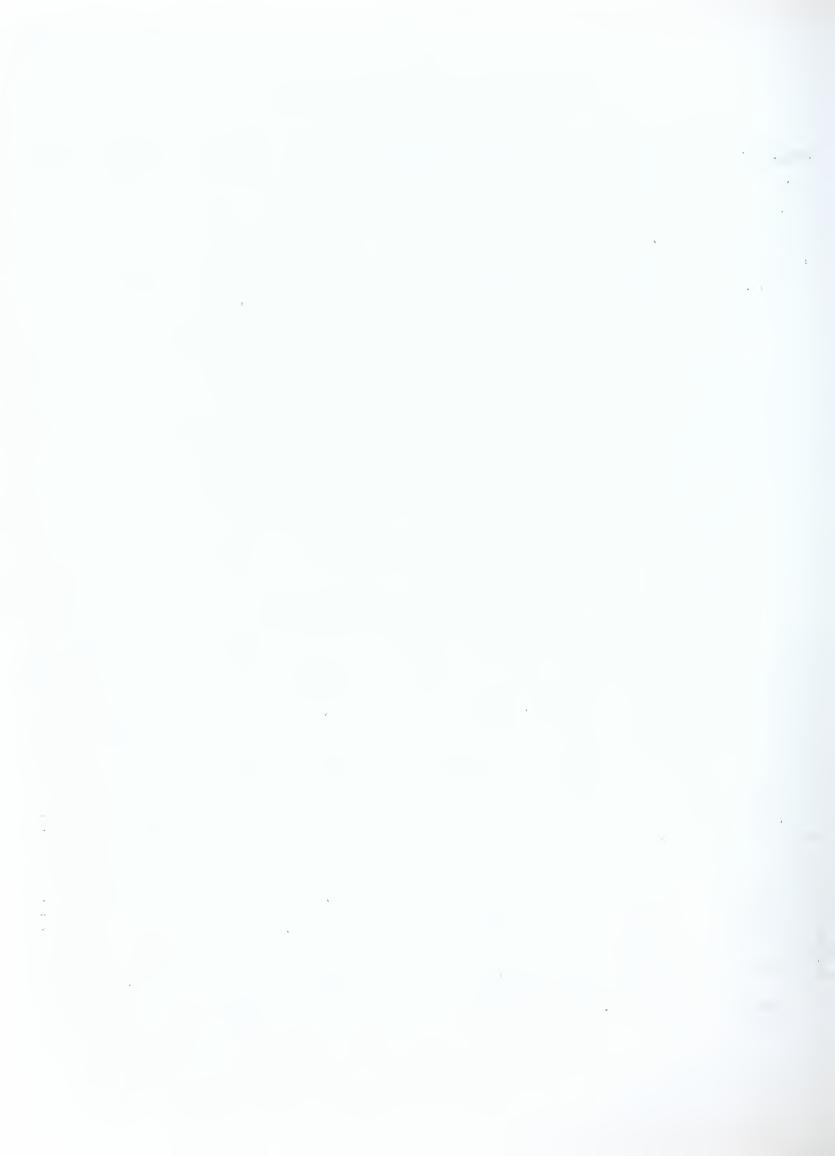
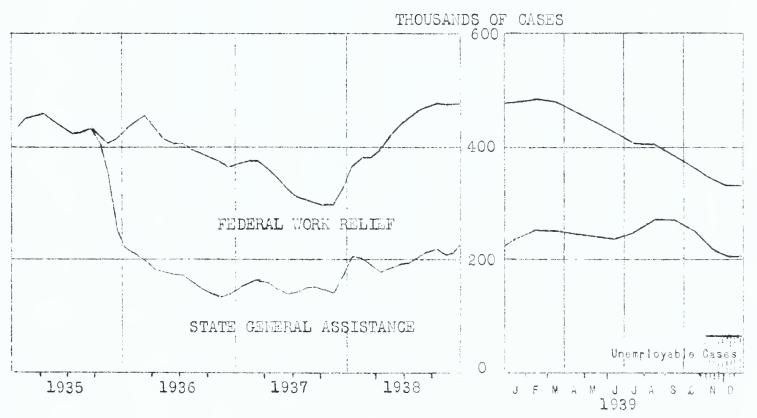


CHART 11

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1939



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal work relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Cerartment of Fublic Assistance indicates that not more than 40 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of the problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 60 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal Relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings.

Data are not available to indicate the number of unemployed employable persons in each County of the Commonwealth. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table 5 are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The total General Assistance (GA) case load and the number of these cases containing one or more employable persons; (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and MPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on Nevember 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.



TABLE VII

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES* (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending December 30, 1939

	Numbe	r_Week_Endin	g Dacember	30. 1939		Change S let Change	Since Mover	rber 15, 193 Percen	9 tage Ch	ange
0	GA	Çases*	Mb 7*	SEO Act.	GA Employ⊷	WPA	SED Act.	GA Employ-	WPA	SEC Act
County	Total	Employable	Employees	Regis.	abie Cases	Employees	Regis.	able Cases	Empl.	Regis
TOTAL	204,045	140,026	142,748	420,398	-12,971	/ 768	<i>4</i> 1,192	- 8.5	4 °.5	1 0.3
Adams	255	102	192	1,052	/ 33	<i>→</i> 11	≠ 401	≠ 47.8	4 6.1	1 52.4
Allegheny	37,927	26,667	21,192	47,862	- 3,749	- 420	-8,504	- 12.3	- 1.9	- 15.1
Armstrong Beaver	960	530	1,140	1,709	- 175	<i></i>	/ .17	- 21,8	+ •7	7 2.8
Bedford	1,904 506	1,181 222	2,392 786	6,323 1,436	- 279	- 2 - 12	- ;86 - 240	- 19.1	l + 1.6	- 7.1 - 14.3
Berks	2,634	1,758	3,642	9,864	- 535	7 517	- 682	- 23.3	7 16.5	- 6.5
Biair	1,693	919	3,017	5,897	- 253	<i>f</i> 50	- 269	- 21.6	<i>4</i> 1.7	- 1.4
Bradford	845	484	537	1,520	<i>∮</i> 48	- 21	4 69	<i>†</i> 11.0	- 3.8	4 1.5
Bucks	455	257	812	2,911	- 49	- 4	≠ 485	- 16.0	5	7 20.0
Sutler Cambria	655 2 , 587	343	1,087	3,301	- 90	- 113	- 327	- 20.8	- 9.4	- 9.0
Cameron	65	1,059 31	3 , 516	6,105 92	- 473	- 402	- 631 + 29	- 30.9 ≠ 14.8	-10.3 - 9.3	- 9.4 + 46.0
Carbon	877	676	650	5,008	7 25	- 170	<i>r</i> ≥7 = 481	7 19.8	-20.7	- 8.8
Centra	623	357	1,011	1,246	- 28	. <i>1</i> ·	<i>‡</i>	- 7.3	-	<i>¥</i> 59.9
Chester	920	457	1,348	4,643	- 24	- 62	- 457	- 5.0	- 4.0	- 19.0
Glarion	333	156	641	1,246	- 103	<i>t</i> 7	- 207	- 39.8	<i>+</i> 1.1	- 14.2
Clearfield	1,754	857	3,304	2,626	- 340	- 158	/ 732	- 28.4	- 4.6	<i>¥</i> 38.6
flinton Golumbia	516 568	263	930	1,171	- 59	4 46	- 502	- 18.3	<i>4</i> 5.2	- 30.0
Grawford	720	337 287	1,029 892	2,535 2,428	- 122 - 36	- 99 + 3	- 1+5 + 366	- 26.6 - 11.1	- 8.8 + .3	÷ 17.7
Cumberland	400	165	657	2,376	1 76	- ź	¥ 408	<i>4</i> 85.÷	- 1.l	7 20.7
Dauchin	2,226	1,403	2,616	5,926	- 184	- 27	/ 585	- 11.6	- 1.0	¥ 11.0
Delawara	1,417	723	2,233	11,273	- 216	<i>≠</i> 14	/ 19	- 23.0	4 .6	1 0.2
Elk	338	152	633	980	- 58	our L	<i>t</i> 309	- 27.6	6	£ 46.1
Erie	2,750	1,808	2,211	10,824	- 187	- 284	<i>4</i> 1,633	- 9.4	-11.4	<i>†</i> 17.8
Fayette Forest	4,712 86	3,054 49	4,774 123	8,701 280	- 636	4 55	√1,103	- 17.2 - 18.3	<i>4</i> 1.2 <i>4</i> 6.0	+ 14.5 - 11.1
Franklin	442	226	347	2,425	/ 136	£ 109	- 35 - 415	±151.1	¥45.8	- II.I + 20.6
Fulton	61	26	84	625	<i>†</i> 17	<i>t</i> 23	4 107	<i>4</i> 188.9	£37.7	<i>†</i> 20.7
Greene	492	273	1,026	1,252	- 16	¥ 27	<i>t</i> 250	<u>-</u> 5.5	+ 2.7	£ 25.0
Huntingdon	423	181	763	2,416	2 8	- 84	<i>t</i> 56	- 13.4	- 9.9	1 2.:
Indiana Jefferson	1,957 771	1,336	1,638	1,963	- 159	- 49	- 125	- 10.6	- 2.9	- 6.
Junia ta	157	32 1 70	1,935 321	1,890 373	- 41 - 34	- 63 - 31	/ 634	- 11.3 - 32.7	- 3.2 - 9.6	≠ 50.5− 2.4
Lackawanna	12,143	10,490	5,060	16,527	- 3	<i>4</i> 318	- 662	-)<+/	¥ 6.7	- 3.9
Lancaster	1,381	790	1,935	5,561	/ 5	/ 78	/ 787	4 0.6	1 4.2	¥ 16.5
Lawrence	1,717	1,061	2,303	4,733	- 391	<i>∔</i> 131	-1,568	- 26.9	7 6.0	- 24.9
Labanon	464	253	464	2,327	/ 34	- 11	/ 437	<i>¥</i> 15.5	- 2.3	<i>‡</i> 23.1
Lehigh Luzerne	1,184	585	1,892	6,188	- 194	<i>†</i> 120	<i>+</i> 405	- 24.9	4 6.8	7.0
Lycoming	15,328	13,033 950	7,366 1,698	26,686 3,874	- 595	≠ 192 ≠ 13	≠1,742 ≠ 62	- 1.4 -	₹ 2.7 ↑ .8	4 6.9
McKean	487	192	542	1,924	- 56	- 69	/ 148	- 22.6	-11.3	<i>†</i> 1.6 <i>†</i> 8.3
Mercer	1,109	667	1 , 670	2,927	- 169	- 93	-1,399	- 20.2	- 5.3	- 32.3
Mifflin	614	391 321	992 619	1,736	- 122	£ 123	 +3	- 23.8	¥15.4	- 2.4
Monroe	515			1,500	+ 66	+ 7	4 96	£ 25.9	<i>f</i> 1.1	4 6.8
Montgomery Montour	1,203	654 147	1,829 581	10,216	/ 11 24	- 53 + 14	4 944	/ 1.7	- 2.8	£ 10.2
Northampton	1,250	707	2,233	833 8,640	- 24 - 118	† 14 † 22	≠ 253≠ 945	- 14.0 - 14.3		# 13.6 # 12.3
Northumberlan		3,174	3,551	6,750	- 4	£ 5Ī	¥2,056	- 0.1	71.5	7 13.8
Perry	165	93	320	367	<i>†</i> 9	- 15	<i>†</i> 38	<i>+</i> 10.7	- 1.5	+ 11.6
Philadelphia	64,829	44,679	20,185	100,588	- 2,373	£1405	-3,001	- 5.0	+ 7.5	- 2.9
Pike Potter	84	,51	48	201	/ 2	4 8	+ 13	4 4.1	¥20.0	+ 6.9
Schuylkill	312 7•345	161 6,085	415 4,465	634	- 48	- 85	- 36	- 23.0	-17.C	7 5.1
onyder	430	283	462	18,308 1,065	- 432 1 23	- 394 - 21	≠3,038 ≠ 325	- 6.6 + 8.8	- 8.1	+ 19.9
Somerset	1,237	502	2,293	2,469	198	<i>‡</i> 24	+ 325 + 984	- 28.3	- 4.9 + 1.1	£ 43.9 £ 66.3
Sullivan	150	96	218	440	/ 5	- 13	<i>†</i> 7	<i>t</i> 5.5	- 5.6	7 1.6
Susquehanna	963	681	426	991	<i>f</i> 40	<i>†</i> 70	<i>t</i> 13	£ 6.2	¥19.7	<i>f</i> 1.3
Tioga Union	529	191 166	501	994 611	- 8	- 20	+ 73	- 4.0	- 3.8	4 7.9
union Venango	223 1 , 119	710	328 1 , 285	611 3,666	<i>†</i> 12	- 8	<i>†</i> 186	<i>†</i> 7.8	- 2.4	+ 43.7
tarren	402	177	663	1,565	- 45 - 83	<i>†</i> 89 <i>†</i> 4	- ÷55 + 119	- 6.0 - 31.9	+ 7·=	- 11.0
Vashington	3,299	1,981	3,523	6,202	- 235	<i>†</i> 91	- 518	- 31.9 - 10.6	£ 2.7	<i>+</i> 8.2 <i>-</i> 7.7
Yayne	260	174	315	498	- 10	7 24	- 20	- 5.4	1 8.2	- 3.9
Visstmore and	4,384	2,738	4,693	13,700	- 737	/ 151	- 395	- 21.2	+ 3.3	- 2.8
Yyoming Yark	646	484 629	88	479	4 161	- 146	- 20	+ 49.8	-62.4	- ;.]
- 1 L	196//	629	2,267	6,919	/ 52	- !28	<i>+</i> 1,623	<i>f</i> 9.0	- 5.3	4 ROL6

^{*} Average GA Case size: State - 3.0, Counties - 2.5 to 4.0 persons per case. Average WPA Case size: State - 3.8, Counties - 3.5 to 4.0 persons per case.

^{**} Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.



NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES

Week Ending December 30, 1939

County	Cases	Persons	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants
TOTAL	204,045	599,208	1,456,385,44
Adams	25 5	918	1,739.25
Vnedge 11A	37 .3 27	96,714	260,326,33 6,626,87
Armstrong	960	3,599	6,626.87
Beaver	1,904	5,211	12,506.80
Bedford	506	1,387	3,233.10
Barks	2,634 1,693	7,781	18,971.15
Blair	1,693	5,910	11,640.18
Bradford	845	3,127	6,014.08
Bucks	455	1,608	3,076.63
Butler	655	2,254	3.790.96
Cambria	2,587	8,573	17,553.29
Cameron	65	146	325,44
Carbon	877 623	3,060 2,626	6,794.28
Centre Chester	920	3,323	4,152,44
Clarion	220	2,7243 1,400	5,422.17
Clearfield	333 1 ,75 4	6,989	2,048.54 11,843.90
Clinten	516	1,920	3,300.93
Columbia	568	2,003	3,492.42
Crawford	720	2,238	4,590.94
Cumberland	400	1,359	2,660.38
Dauphin	2,226	6,601	15,338.05
Delaware	1,417	4,504	9,358,33
Elk	3 38	1,200	2,114.85
Erie	2,750	7,935	19,728.73
Fayette	4,712	15,858	33,495.16
Ferest	86	335	534.81
Franklin	442	1,573	2,820.38
Fulton	61	1 85	234.02
Greene	492	1,649	2,829.53
Huntingdon	423	1,423	2,735.21
Indiana	1,957	7,607	13,316,46
Jefferson	771	2,902	5,140.91
Juniata	157	578	1,024.20
Lackawanna	12,143	43,340	100,102.27
Lancastar Lawrenca	1,381	4,905 5,283	9,472.30
Lebanon	1,717	7,465	12,452.39 2,918.70
Lehigh	1,184	1,333 3,834	7,546.10
Luzerna	15,328	53 ,2 01	124,552.67
Lycoming	1,630	5,160	11,408.96
McKean	487	1,494	3,011.60
Mercer	1,109	3,258	6,894.43
Mifflin	614	2,647	4,520.32
Monroe	515	1,845	3,556.07
Montgomery	1,203	3 , 85 8	7.350.9c
Montour	2.46	1,098	1,596.12
Northampton	1,250	1,098 3,561	7,814.95
Northumberland	4,091	15,477	31,101.02
Perry	165	618	1,122.50
Philadelphia	64,829	157.729	470,312.83
Pike	84	257	518.12
Potter	312	1,160	1,856.02
Schuylkill Snyder	7,345	24,258	52,249.96
Somerset	4 30	1,803 4,627	3,010.29
Sullivan	436 1,237 150	4,52/	7,843.59
Susquehanne	963	592 3,469	879.31
Tioga	529	1,812	7,100.01 3,243.05
Union	529 223	948	1,456.52
Venango	ا بَأَنَاهُ	4,313	8,569.86
Warren	402	1,363	2,447.48
Washington	3,299	9,547	20,298.68
Wayne	260	989	1,715.72
Westmoreland	4,384 64 6	14,120	28,615.58
Wyoming		2,264	4,971.49
York	1,277	3 ,99 3	7,994.91

^{*} Reproduced from "Statistical Report on General Assistance, Week Ending December 30, 1939", issued by the Department of Public Assistance.

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COLMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE Room 100, State Capitol

STATISTICAL REPORT

Week Ending January 6, 1940

PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

During the first week of 1940, reports received at the headquarters office of the Job Mobilization Committee indicate that since the beginning of the Campaign employers have stated that 7,357 additional jobs would be created. The number of workers reported as actually placed reached a total of 1,221. The difference between these figures is a natural result of (1) the necessary lapse of time that is required to secure and place a worker after a decision is made to create the employment; (2) the fact that some of the reported employment is planned for several weeks in the future; and (3) the unavoidable lag in reporting job placements.

One or more reports have been received to date from 24 counties, Clinton and Dauphin reporting this week for the first time. In terms of "Additional Jobs to be Created", Luzerne, Westmoreland and Columbia Counties occupy first, second and third positions respectively. Inasmuch as this method of comparison gives a definite advantage to the larger counties, the ratios of the additional employment being created to the estimated total number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign have been computed and are presented in Chart I. On this basis, Columbia County continues to occupy an cutstanding position, with additional jobs having been created for 23.2 percent of the unemployed. Westmore—land and Wayne Counties occupy second and third positions respectively.

In terms of workers reported as placed in actual jobs, Columbia County occupies first position with reports to date indicating that 17.2 percent of the estimated unemployed have actually gone to work. The details for each County reporting to date are shown in Chart I. Attention is called to the fact that statistics are reported for the week during which they are received at State headquarters, and that a lag in reporting presents a distorted picture of the progress of the Campaign during a particular week.

Textiles and Textile Products was the source for the largest number of additional jobs created during the current week (487), General Merchandising ranking second (249), Clay, Glass and Stone Products third (113) and Metals and Metal Products fourth (110). However, Metals and Metal Products continued to hold a commanding lead in the "Total" column for all weeks, (Table II). It is of interest to note that reports from two counties, Washington and Westmoreland, account for 154 of the 195 additional jobs created for Domestic Service.

The number of additional jobs to be created, by occupation, is presented by weeks in Table III and by Counties in Table IV. Production workers continued to lead all other occupations for each reporting week to date. Salespersons retained second place in the totals to date with Physical Laborers third and Craftsmen fourth. Concentrations of particular occupations may be noted in certain counties, Production Workers predominating in Westmoreland County, Craftsmen in Columbia, Service Workers in Washington, and Laborers, Clerical and Salespersons in Luzerno.

CHARL 1

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CPEATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO WEEK ENDING JANUARY 6)

	Additio to be	nal Jobs Created Ratio to	Workers as P	Reported Laced Ratio to	Ratio (Fercentage)
County	Number	Unempl.	Number	Unempl.	Q51Q152025
Allegheny	550	0.4	•	s	40
Berks	18	0.1	**	-	•
Cameron	5	1.4	5	0.6	#
Centre	30	0.5	-	~	-
Chester	28	0.2	2	а	• a
Clinton	l	1	1	a	3
Columbia	1.158	23.2	859	17.2	有音化有有音片音片看音音片有音片有音片音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音音
Dauphin	7	a	_	-	a
Delaware	3	9	stand	-	a
Elk	2	0.1	1	0.1	<i>k</i>
Jefferson	71	1.2	4.4	0.7	<u>#</u>
Lackawanna	484	1.0	~	40	wal (pp
Lancaster	20	0.1		~	•
Luzerne	2,096	2.6	62	0.1	<i>+</i>
Mercer	71	0.8	66	0.8	##
Mifflin	15	0.3	1 4	0.3	*
Monroe	24	0.7	-	~	u u
Montgomery	4	а	3	a	3
Northumberland	148	0.9	35	0.2	<i>+-</i>
Philadelphia	ł	а	⊷	-	a
Washington	374	2.2	~	•	
Wayne	158	5•3	36	1.2	##
Westmoreland	2,046	8.9	89	6.4	#
Wyoming	43_	2.2	7_	0.4	# are are see
TCTAL	7 ,3 57		1,221		

Ratio of Additional Jobs to be Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

**PROPRETED BY THE Ratio of Workers Reported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

**a - Less than one-twentieth of one percent.



TABLE | NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JCBS TO BE CREATED,
BY COUNTY, 8Y WEEK REPORTED

				Week Ending		
County	Total	Jan. 6	Dec. 30	Dec. 23	Dec. 16	Dec. 9
Allegheny	550		550	-		_
8erks	18	10	2	4	-	2
Cameron	5	3	2	_	-	_
Centre	30	_	30		-	_
Chester	28	17	•	1	2	8
Clinton	1	1		_		_
Columbia	1,158	89	330	739	-	-
Dauphin	7	7	-	•		_
Delaware	3	_	enth	3		
Elk	2	1	1	-	-	-
Jefferson	71	12	₩	37	22	-
Lackawanna	484	206	7	9	201	61
Lancaster	20	-	=	20	-	-
Luzerne	2,096	400	159	1,160	93	284
Mercer	71	5	4 1	25	-	-
Mifflin	15	1	1.4	-	-	-
Monroe	24	1	6	,	17	
Montgomery	4	-	-	-	_	4
Northumberland	148	113	35	-	**	-
Philadelphia	l	100	***	-	-	1
Washington	374	89	43	233	9	-
Wayne	158	25	.=	~	57	76
Westmoreland	2,046	245	160 .	1,151	227	263
Wyoming	43		topin plant tomb again (MITT SERVICE)	13	30_	and the same of th
TOTAL	7,357	1,225	1,380	3 , 3 9 5	658	699

TABLE II

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED,

8Y SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND 8Y WEEK REPORTED

	4,	Week Ending				
Source	Total	Jan. 6	Dec. 30	Dec, 23	<u>Dec. 16</u>	<u>Dec. 9</u>
Agriculture	5	3	genia	1	-	1
Chemical & Allied Products	5	ĺ	2	-	-	2
Clay, Glass & Stone Products	15Í	113	2	1	35	-
Construction	27	4	10	3	4	6
Domestic Service	195	51	46	27	60	11
Food & Kindred Products	25Î	1 5	15	10	200	11
Hotel & Restaurant Service	51	ź	10	4	32	3
Leather & Rubber Products	12	2	5	-	_ 5	_
Lumber Products	16	12	_	3	ĺ	-
Merchandising, General	1,431	249	254	634	95	199
Mine & Quarry Products	201	104	1	-	6	90
Metal & Metal Products	3,147	110	829	1,800	153	255
Paper & Printing	2]	3	10	2	6	-
Petroleum & Products	4	•	2	1	-	1
Textiles & Products	1,008	487	144	255	7	115
Transportation	40	18	18	2	İ	Í
Utilities	1	~	-	-	I	_
Other _	791	51_	32_	652	52_	4_
TOTAL `	7,357	1,225	1,380	3,3 9 5	658	699



TABLE [1]

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED,

BY OCCURATION, BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Morkers,	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production <u>Workers</u>	Other
Dec. 9, 1939	699	181	25	19	2	191	270	11
" 16	658	148	56	165	55	52	181	1
" 23	3,395	636	268	40	290	687	1,446	28
" 30	1,380	253	67	64	255	186	551	4
Jan. 6, 1940	1,225	219	66	68_	34	139	694	5
TOTAL	7,357	1,437	482	356	636	1,255	3,142	49

TABLE IV

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED, BY OCCUPATION (AS RERCRIED TO JANUARY 6)

County	<u> Total</u>	<u>Sales</u>	Olerical	Service Workers	<u>Craftsmen</u>	Physical Laborers	Rroduction Workers	Cthor
Allegheny	550		50	400	150	100	250	•••
Berks	18	1	1	1	•	-	1.4	1
Cameron	5	-	**	-	_	4		1
Centre	30		-		-	-	30	-
Chester	28	5	2	4	9	2	6	-
Clinton	l l	Ĺ	-		-	-	1	_
Columbia	1,158	1.45	45	7	329	184	448	_
Dauphin	7	<u>-</u>	-	_		6	~	l
Delaware	3	-	1	2	_	-		
Elk	ź	-	_	2	-	_	_	***
Jefferson	7 !	8	28	27	5	1		2
Lackawanna	484	139	50	91	41	42	121	_
Lancaster	20	-	•	_	15	5	400	
Luzerne	2,096	519	235	8	16	542	746	30
Mercer	71	-		-		2.4	46	-
Mifflin	15	11		3	i	_	-	***
Monroe	24	_	2	Ź	· -	4	11	•
Montgomery	4	-	_	2	1	•	1	**
Northumberland	148	51	-	_	·	-	97	~
Philadelphia	1	-	1	•••	_		-	_
Washington	374	239	6	95	1	6	27	_
Wayne	158	32	_	4	2	5	109	6
Westmoreland	2,046	287	40	88	64	326	1,235	6
Wyoming	43_		21	15_		4		2_
TOTAL	7,357	1,437	482	356	636	1,255	3,142	49

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PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The number of employable cases dependent on State General Assistance decreased a net of 14,671 cases since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign on November 15, a reduction of 1,700 cases occurring during the current week, (Table V). Although there have been fluctuations from week to week, Federal Works Program Emmployment for the State as a whole remained at approximately the same level as at the beginning of the Campaign. It should be noted that decreases in the number of employable cases dependent on General Assistance result when the employable members of these cases get jobs in private employment or on WPA projects. Additional opportunities for people to secure WPA employment result when the Work Projects Administration increases its number of employees or some of their workers leave to accept private employment, and their places are in turn taken by people who have been receiving State General Assistance. It should be recognized that a large percentage of those returning to work have not been dependent on either General Assistance or Work Projects employment.

Active registrants on file with the State Employment office increased slightly since November 15 for the State as a whole, the relative change between counties being considerable. However, as explained in the editorial note on page 6, these changes are not particularly significant.

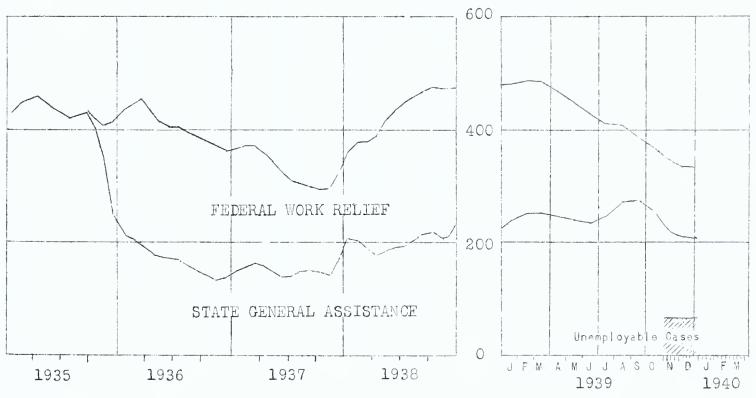
Although not more than 20 percent of the unemployed employable persons in Pennsylvania are receiving State General Assistance, nevertheless, the data in Table VI are presented to show respectively the cases, persons and expenditures for this type of relief in each County. These data are broken down in order to show the number of cases in which there is at least one employable member, and the total number of employable persons.



Chart II

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1939

THOUSANDS OF CASES



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one⊸half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA amployee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployad employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer needs upport from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 percent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 percent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. For the State as a whole, the statistical picture in round numbers is approximately as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (I) The total General Assistance (GA) employable case load (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking amployment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRATION

Week Ending January 6, 1940

Second S	and the second s				Change Since November 15, 1939							
County September Septemb		Number Week	Ending Jan.	6, 1940						26		
Adams	County	GA Employ-	WPA	SEO Act.	GA Employ-	WPA		GA Employ-	WPA	SEO Act.		
Allegheny 26,619 21,025 48,039 - 33,797 - 577 - 8,269 - 12.5 - 2.7 - 12.7 Amstrong 510 1,156 1,826 - 135 - 2.7 1 + 16.6 - 27.7 - 4.21 - 2.0.9 Bastor 1,027 2,292 5,393 - 433 - 101 - 1,220 - 29.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,292 5,393 - 201 - 101 - 1,220 - 29.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,292 5,393 - 201 4,560 - 20.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,292 5,393 - 201 4,560 - 20.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,292 5,393 - 201 4,200 - 20.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,200 - 20.7 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,027 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9 - 4.22 - 20.9 Bastor 1,029 2,200 - 20.9	TOTAL	138,326	141,554	413,286	⇔14,671	- 426	-5,920	- 9.6	- 0.3	- 1.4		
Arstrong 516 1,156 1,826 - 1955 - 221 - 163 - 27,7 - 4.1 - 29,9 Badford 1,955 807 1,644 - 27 - 29,3 - 32 - 12,2 - 20,9 Badford 1,955 807 1,644 - 27 - 29,3 - 32 - 12,2 - 4.3 - 1.9 Barles 1,652 3,588 8,277 - 268 - 4,563 - 2,773 - 28,8 - 4,10 - 21,6 Barles 1,652 3,588 8,277 - 368 - 4,563 - 2,773 - 28,8 - 4,10 - 21,6 Barles 1,652 3,588 8,277 - 368 - 4,563 - 2,773 - 28,8 - 4,10 - 21,6 Barles 2,644 806 806 806 806 80,20 - 2,873 - 114 - 10,10 - 12,2 - 10,0 Barles 2,771 1,103 2,837 - 136 - 97 - 791 - 11,4 - 16,10 Canstria 1,033 3,470 5,562 - 455 - 448 - 1,277 - 22,2 - 11,4 - 16,10 Cantron 22 43 599 - 5 - 4 36 - 18,5 2,2 - 2,10 Cantron 322 1,885 1,909 - 30 4,711 - 18,5 6,9 Cantron 322 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 322 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 323 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 324 3,957 2,666 - 112 - 116 - 74 - 24,4 - 12,5 - 2,8 Cantron 327 1,865 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 328 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 329 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 320 1,885 1,909 - 37 4,711 - 180 - 26,6 - 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Cantron 321 1,905 1,205 1,205 - 118 - 7,7 - 24,4 - 12,5 - 2,8 Cantron 322 1,885 1,909 - 3,967 1,205 - 118 - 7,7 - 4,11 - 1,20 - 1,205 - 1,205 - 2,20 Cantron 322 1,885 1,909 - 3,967 1,205 - 1,2		. 95			,	•						
Bester												
Bedford 195	_											
Berks				1.644								
State			. 1			7 563						
Bradford 486 546 1,395									٠,			
Butler 297 1,109 2,187 -136 -97 -791 -91.4 -81.1 -21.8 Cambria 1,099 3,476 5,662 -499 -488 -1,077 -32.2 -11.4 -16.0 Carbon 697 668 5,109 -468 -152 -980 -7.1 -18.5 4.5]. Carbon 697 668 5,109 -33 -74 -488 -1,077 -32.2 -6.9 Centre 352 1,095 1,409 -33 -74 -488 -1.2 -49.8 -7.2 -4.1 -1.2 -1.2 Calarieri 474 1,521 4,538 -37 -711 -1.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 Calarieriald 485 3,622 1,285 1,285 -1.18 -77 -2.27 -2.5,66 -1.1 -1.7 -3.2 Calarieriald 485 3,622 1,285 -1.28 -1.18 -77 -2.27 -2.5,66 -1.1 -1.7 -3.2 Calarieriald 485 3,622 1,285 -1.28 -1.2 -1.2 -7.2 -2.2 -2.2 -2.2 Columbia 347 987 2,566 -1.1 -1.2 -1.2 -7.2 -2.2 -2.2 -2.2 Columbia 347 987 2,552 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -7.2 -2.2 -2.2 -2.2 Couberland 166 623 2,517 -7.7 -41 -4.5 -4.5 -2.2 -2.2 Cauberland 166 623 2,158 6,167 -7.7 -41 -4.5 -2.2			546									
Cambria 1,053 3,476 5,662 - 433 - 488 -1,077 - 52.2 - 11.4 - 16.0 Carbon												
Cameron 22 43 99 5 - 4 56 - 4 57. Carbon 697 668 5,109 4 6 -152 -380 7,11 -18.5 -6.9 Centre 392 1,085 1,109 -33 7 74 4 630 -8.6 7,73 4 80.9 Claricin 1141 677 1,266 -118 - 7 - 247 - 55.6 - 1.1 - 17.0 Claricin 141 677 1,266 - 118 - 7 - 247 - 55.6 - 1.1 - 17.0 Claricin 347 397 2,562 - 2.1 - 118 - 7 - 247 - 55.6 - 1.1 - 17.0 Clustia 347 397 2,562 - 121 - 18 - 7 - 247 - 55.6 - 1.1 - 17.0 - 22.2 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262 - 262				2,83/ 5,662								
Carbon 697 668 5,109 4 6 152 - 380 7,11 - 18,5 - 6,9 Chester 4/4 1,921 3,938 - 7 7 411 - 162 - 1,5 4 7,9 - 3,2 4 86.9 - 8,6 4 7,9 - 3,2 4 86.9 - 8,6 4 7,9 - 3,2 4 86.9 - 1,1 - 17,0 - 3,2 - 58,2 - 18,3 - 24,6 - 11,1 - 17,0 - 24,2 - 24,6 - 11,2 - 11,2 - 11,2 - 11,2 - 11,2 - 12,2 - 24,6 - 24,1 - 24,2 - 28,0 - 24,1 - 24,2 - 28,0 - 24,1 - 24,2 - 28,0 - 24,1 - 24,2 - 28,0 - 12,2 - 28,2 - 12,2 <th></th>												
Chester 474 1,521 4,938 - 7	Carbon	697			<i>t</i> 46	- 152			- 18.5			
Clarifield 885 3,352 2,883 - 312 - 116 - 77 - 247 - 46,6 - 1,1 - 17,0 Clearfield 885 3,352 2,883 - 312 - 116 - 4989 - 24,1 - 3,2 - 4582 2 61 inton 269 967 1,235 - 59 4 83 - 438 - 18,3 + 9,4 - 26,2 Cloubbia 347 987 2,566 - 112 - 141 - 74 - 24,4 - 12,5 - 2,8						·						
Clearfield 885 3,352 2,883 - 312 - 110		,				<i>+</i> 111						
Clinton 263 967 1,235 - 199 483 - 248 - 18-3 - 19,4 - 26,2 Crawford 302 897 2,556 - 112 - 141 - 74						- 110						
Columbia 347 987 2,666 - 112 - 141 74 - 24 - 24,4 - 12,5 - 2,8 Cumbarland 302 897 2,552 - 21 4 8 4 490 - 6,5 4 0,9 42,8 Cumbarland 166 623 2,517 4 77 - 41 4 559 4 66,5 - 6,2 427,9 Cauphin 1,382 2,568 6,167 - 205 - 75 826 - 12,9 - 2,8 41,5 5 Calaware 696 2,129 10,450 - 243 - 90 - 804 - 25,9 - 4,1 - 7,1 Elk 160 537 1,051 - 50 - 100 4 380 - 25,9 - 4,1 - 7,1 Elk 160 537 1,051 - 50 - 100 4 380 - 25,9 - 4,1 - 7,2 45,6 Erie 1,837 2,132 11,702 - 158 - 303 42,511 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,9 - 12,1 47,3 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 1,91 - 15,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 8,9 - 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 8,9 - 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 28,1 1,000 4 1,282 - 1.6 4 5 5 4 280 - 20,1 1,000 4 1,0							. , ,					
Cumbarland 166 633 2,5617 4 77 4 4 4,56 4,66,5 -6,62 4,77,9 Cauphin 1,332 2,566 6,167 -205 -75 4,86 -12,9 -2,8 +15,5 Delaware 696 2,129 10,450 -233 -90 -804 -25,9 -4,1 -71,1 Erie 1,837 2,192 11,702 -158 -903 42,511 -16,1 -15,7 -456,6 Erie 1,837 2,192 11,702 -158 -903 42,511 -18,8 -0.1 -21,2 Fayette 3,009 4,702 5,981 -611 -12,7 -1,614 -18,5 -0.1 -21,2 Forest 46 92 2,547 -65 -103 4,767 455 40,5 42,2 Forest 40 36 65 115 20 43,34 46,6 42,2 42,2 Forest 41	Columbia	347	987	2,606	- 112		- 74	- 24.4	- 12.5	- 2.8		
Dauphin 1,382 2,568 6,167 - 205 - 75						,						
Delaware 696 2,129 10,450 - 243 - 90 - 804 - 25,9 - 4,1 - 7,1 Erie 1,837 2,132 (1,702 - 158 - 303 42,511 - 7,9 - 12,1 27,3 Fayetta 3,009 4,772 5,981 - 661 - 17 - 1,611 - 7,1 27,9 - 12,1 27,3 Forest 6 92 287 - 14 - 24 - 28 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 21,2 Forest 6 92 287 - 14 - 24 - 28 - 23,3 - 20,7 - 21,2 Forest 6 92 287 - 14 - 24 - 28 - 23,8 - 20,7 - 21,2 Forest 6 92 287 14 28 4 138 4 166,7 4 45,8 2 6,5 Full 193 1,01 1,222 16 5 4 0,5 7 2,7 28,6 Full 10 1,226 363												
Elk 160 537 1,051 - 50 - 160							*					
Erie 1,837 2,192 11,702 - 158 - 303												
Forest 46 92 287 - 14 - 24 - 28 - 22,3 - 20,7 - 8.9 Franklin 159 347 2,543 + 69 + 109 + 533 + 76.7 + 45.8 + 26.5 Fulton 24 89 666 + 15 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 166.7 + 45.9 + 26.5 Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 + 5 + 28 4 138 + 45.8 + 3.1 - 15.4 Indiana 1,358 1,641 1,791 - 1577 - 46 - 577 - 10.5 - 2.7 - 28.6 Unitata 5,7 288 413 - 47 - 67 + 31 - 45.2 - 18.9 + 29.8 Unitata 5,7 288 413 - 47 - 67 + 31 - 45.2 - 18.9 + 28.1 Lacakwana 10,352 4,816 16,964 - 141 + 74 - 225 - 1.3 + 11.6 - 1.3 Lancaster 718 1,961 5,095 - 67 + 104 + 321 - 85.5 + 5.6 + 6.7 Lawrence 1,085 2,347 5,780 - 367 + 175 - 521 - 25.3 + 8.1 8.3 Labanon 245 467 2,996 + 26 - 8 + 206 + 11.9 - 1.7 + 10.9 Luzenne 12,868 7,507 27,999 - 760 4333 43,025 - 25.3 48.1 8.3 Labanon 245 467 2,996 26 - 8 + 206 411.9 - 1.7 + 10.9 Luzenne 12,868 7,507 27,999 - 760 4333 43,025 - 25.9 40.9 - 11.9 Luzenne 12,868 7,507 27,999 - 760 4333 43,025 - 25.9 40.9 - 11.9 McKean 1999 532 2,138 49 - 22 4 15 - 452 - 2.3 4 0.9 - 11.9 Luzenne 232 603 1,636 3,663 203 -127 -1,263 -24.3 -7,2 -29.2 McKean 1999 532 2,138 499 -23 + 11 -81 -13.5 + 1.9 + 1.			2,192	11,702	- 158			- 7.9	- 12.1	<i>f</i> 27.3		
Franklin 159 347 2,543						,						
Fulton 24 89 656 7 15 7 28 7 18 7 4 65, 7 4 45, 9 7 26, 6												
Greene 273 1,004 1,282 - 16 4 5 2 280 - 5.5 4 0.5 4 27.9 Huntingdon 219 833 1,641 1,997 4 10 26 - 363 4 4.8 4 3.1 - 15.1 Indiana 1,338 1,641 1,991 - 157 - 46 - 597 - 10.5 - 2.7 - 28.6 Juniata 57 288 413 - 47 - 67 41 47 - 1.1 4 0.9 4 29.8 Juniata 57 288 413 - 47 - 67 41 4 2.2 - 18.9 4 8.1 Lakewana 10,352 4,816 16,964 - 141 74 - 225 1.9 4 1.6 - 1.3 Lahcaster 718 1,961 5,95 - 67 114 74 - 225 1.8 4 9.6 6.7 Lakernece 1,085 2,347 5,780 - 367 4 175 5 5 4 9.8 4 11.0 Lebanon			. ,									
Indiana	Greene			1,282	→ 16	/ 5	4 280					
Juniata												
Juniata												
Laekawanna 10,352 4,816 16,964 - 141									# 0.7 = 18.9			
Lambance 1,085 2,347 5,780 - 367		10,352	4,816		- [4]		- 225		<i>∔</i> 1,6			
Lebanon 245 467 2,096									£ 5.6	4 6.7		
Lehigh 582 1,946 6,418 - 197												
Luzerne 12,868 7,507 27,969 - 760												
Lycoming 928 1,700 3,360 - 22 f 15 - 452 - 2.3 f 0.9 - 11.9 McKean 199 532 2,138 - 49 - 79 f 362 - 19.8 - 12.9 # 20.4 Mercer 633 1,636 3,063 - 203 - 127 - 1,263 - 22.9 2 Mifflin 389 1,029 1,919 - 124 # 170 # 140 - 24.2 # 19.8 # 7.9 Montoor 322 603 10,881 - 17 - 9 # 159 # 26.3 - 1.5 # 11.3 Montour 148 578 499 - 23 # 11 - 81 - 13.5 # 11.3 Montour 148 578 499 - 23 # 11 - 81 - 19.9 +												
Mercer 633 1,636 3,063 - 203 - 127 -1,263 - 24.3 - 7.2 - 29.2 Mifflin 389 1,029 1,919 - 124 4 170 4 140 - 24.2 4 19.8 4 7.9 Montoe 322 663 1,563 4 67 - 9 4 159 4 26.3 - 1.5 4 11.3 Montour 148 578 499 - 23 4 11 - 81 - 13.5 4 1.9 - 14.0 Northampton 737 2,198 8,072 - 88 - 13 4 377 - 10.7 - 0.6 4 4.9 Northampton 737 2,988 8,072 - 88 - 13 4 377 - 10.7 - 0.6 4 4.9 Perry 80 302 380 - 4 - 33 4 51 - 4.8 - 9.9 4 15.5 Philadelphia 44,148 19,392 100,060 - 2,904 4 612 - 3,529 - 6.2 4 3.3 - 3.4 Pike 58 47 209 4 7 4 1 1.8 4 17.5 4 11.2 </th <th></th> <th>928</th> <th>1,700</th> <th>3,360</th> <th></th> <th><i>f</i> 15</th> <th>- 452</th> <th>- 2.3</th> <th>7 0.9</th> <th>- 11.9</th>		928	1,700	3,360		<i>f</i> 15	- 452	- 2.3	7 0.9	- 11.9		
Mifflin				2,138								
Monroe 322 603 1,563												
Montgomery 626							*.					
Northampton 737 2,198 8,072 - 88 - 13	Montgomery	626	1,803	10,881	- 17	- 79		- 2.6	4. 2			
Northumberland 2,966 3,490 4,043 - 212 - 10 - 651 - 6.7 - 0.3 - 13.9 Perry 80 302 380 - 4 - 33 + 51 - 4.8 - 9.9 + 15.5 Philadelphia 44,148 19,392 100,060 - 2,904 + 612 - 3,529 - 6.2 + 3.3 - 3.4 Pike 58 47 209 + 9 + 7 + 21 + 18.4 + 17.5 + 111.2 Potter 177 424 509 - 32 - 76 - 161 - 15.3 - 15.2 - 24.0 Sehuylkill 6,062 4,013 18,566 - 455 - 846 + 3,296 - 7.0 - 17.4 + 21.6 Snyder 297 459 638 + 37 - 27 - 102 + 14.2 - 5.6 - 13.8 Sorerset 519 2,346 2,612 - 181 + 77 + 1,127 - 25.9 + 3.4 + 75.9 Sullivan 92 193 382 + 1 - 38 - 51 + 1.1 - 16.5 - 11.8 Susquehanna 667 426 966 + 26 + 64 - 12 + 4.1 + 18.0 - 1.2 Tiega 197 496 855 - 2 - 25 - 66 - 1.0 - 4.8 - 7.2 Union 168 340 366 + 14 + 4 - 59 + 9.1 + 1.2 - 13.9 Venango 648 1,325 3,753 - 107 + 129 - 368 - 14.2 + 10.8 - 8.9 Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 + 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 + 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,663 - 220 + 85 - 1,357 - 9.9 + 4.8 - 20.2 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,663 - 220 + 85 - 1,357 - 9.9 + 4.8 - 20.2 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,663 - 220 + 85 - 1,357 - 9.9 + 4.8 - 20.2 Washington 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 + 383 + 534 - 22.2 + 8.4 + 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 + 177 - 106 - 7 + 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4						<i>+</i> 11	- 81		<i>+</i> 1.9	- 14.0		
Perry 80 302 380 - 4 - 33						_	+ 3/7					
Philadelrhia 44,148 19,392 100,060 -2,904												
Pike 58 47 209	Philadelphia	44,148	19,392		- 2,904		-3,529	- 6.2	<i>₹</i> 3.3			
Schuylkill 6,062 4,013 18,566 - 455 - 846			47	209	+ 9		<i>+</i> 21		<i>4</i> 17.5	<i>+</i> 11.2		
Snyder 297 459 638 + 37 - 27 - 102 + 14.2 - 5.6 - 13.8 Somerset 519 2,346 2,612 - 181 + 77 +1,127 - 25.9 + 3.4 + 75.9 Sullivan 92 193 382 + 1 - 38 - 51 + 1.1 - 16.5 - 11.8 Susquehanna 667 426 966 + 26 + 64 - 12 + 4.1 + 18.0 - 1.2 Tioga 197 496 855 - 2 - 25 - 66 - 1.0 - 4.8 - 7.2 Union 168 340 366 + 14 + 4 - 59 + 9.1 + 1.2 - 13.9 Venango 648 1,325 3,753 - 107 + 129 - 368 - 14.2 + 10.8 - 8.9 Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 + 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 + 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 + 85 -1,357 - 9.9 + 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 + 39 - 7 - 10.3 + 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 + 383 + 534 - 22.2 + 8.4 + 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 + 177 - 106 - 7 + 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4					32							
Somerset 519 2,346 2,612 - 181 77 71,127 - 25.9 73.4 775.9 Sullivan 92 193 382 71 - 38 - 51 71.127 - 25.9 73.4 775.9 Susquehanna 667 426 966 72 73.4 71.127 - 25.9 73.4 775.9 Tioga 197 496 85 - 2 - 25 - 66 - 1.0 - 4.8 - 7.2 Union 168 340 366 74 <				638								
Sullivan 92 193 382 # 1 - 38 - 51 # 1.1 - 16.5 - 11.8 Susquehanna 667 426 966 # 26 # 64 - 12 # 4.1 # 18.0 - 1.2 Tioga 197 496 855 - 2 - 25 - 66 - 1.0 - 4.8 - 7.2 Union 168 340 366 # 14 # 4 - 59 # 9.1 # 1.2 - 13.9 Venango 648 1,325 3,753 - 107 # 129 - 368 - 14.2 # 10.8 - 8.9 Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 # 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 # 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 # 85 -1,357 - 9.9 # 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 # 39 - 7 - 10.3 # 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 # 383 # 534 - 22.2 # 8.4 # 3.8	Somerset	519	2,346	2,612			$\frac{1}{4}$ 1,127					
Tioga 197		92	193	382	≠ î	- 38	- 51	<i>f</i> 1.1	- 16.5	- 11.8		
Union 168 340 366 # 14 # 4 - 59 # 9.1 # 1.2 - 13.9 Venango 648 1,325 3,753 - 107 # 129 - 368 - 14.2 # 10.8 - 8.9 Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 # 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 # 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 # 85 -1,357 - 9.9 # 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 # 39 - 7 - 10.3 # 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 # 383 # 534 - 22.2 # 8.4 # 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 # 177 - 106 - 7 # 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4												
Venango 648 1,325 3,753 - 107 7 129 - 368 - 14.2 7 10.8 - 8.9 Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 7 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 7 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 7 85 - 1,357 - 9.9 7 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 7 39 - 7 - 10.3 7 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 7 383 7 534 - 22.2 7 8.4 7 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 7 177 - 106 - 7 7 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4												
Warren 179 643 1,692 - 81 - 16 # 246 - 31.2 - 2.4 # 17.0 Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 # 85 - 1,357 - 9.9 # 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 # 39 - 7 - 10.3 # 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 # 383 # 534 - 22.2 # 8.4 # 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 # 177 - 106 - 7 # 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4	Venango						- 368					
Washington 1,996 3,517 5,363 - 220 # 85 -1,357 - 9.9 # 4.8 - 20.2 Wayne 165 330 511 - 19 # 39 - 7 - 10.3 # 13.4 - 1.4 Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 # 383 # 534 - 22.2 # 8.4 # 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 # 177 - 106 - 7 # 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4	Warren	179	643	1,692	- 81	- 16	£ 246	- 31.2	- 2.4	<i>+</i> 17.0		
Westmoreland 2,702 4,925 14,629 - 773 $\frac{1}{2}$ 383 $\frac{1}{2}$ 534 - 22.2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 8.4 $\frac{1}{2}$ 3.8 Wyoming 500 128 492 $\frac{1}{2}$ 177 - 106 - 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4				5,363			-1,357	- 9.9	4 4.8	- 20.2		
Wyoming 500 128 492 $\frac{1}{7}$ 177 - 106 - 7 $\frac{1}{7}$ 54.8 - 45.3 - 1.4							7 521	→ 10.3.				
					-							
		598	2,307	5,641			/ 345	7 3.6		7 6.5		

NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES

Wask Ending January 6, 1940

County	Total	Cases Employable	Pe Total	Employable	Net Expenditures Fo Assistance Grants
TOTAL	202,345	138,326	593,618	153,775	\$ 1,424,462.60
Adams	248	. 95	892	108	1,645.86
Allegheny	37,879	26,619	96,431	30,878	256,885.56
Armstrong Seaver	940 1,750	510 1,027	3,594 4,943	566	6,377.16
8edford	479	195	1,836	1,181 216	11,702.66 2,959.08
8erks	2,508	1,632	7,444	1,975	16,891.42
8lair	1,678	904	5,744	1,022	11,014,46
8radford	847	486	3,081	554	5,908. 3 4
8ucks Butler	462 609	264	1,614	309	3,108.12
Cambria	2,567	297 1 , 039	2,116 8,411	339 1,122	3,497.98
Cameron	56	22	136	27	15,934.43 285.73
Garbon	898	697	3,159	802	6,659.07
Centra	618	352	2,585	458	4,014,02
Chester	937	47.4	3,379	531	5,815.46
Clarien Clearfield	318 1,782	141	1,382	172	1,978.38
Clinton	516	88 5 2 6 3	7,076 1,920	1,044 292	12,228.46
Columbia	578	347	2,039	420	3,186.42 3,655.47
Crawford	735	302	2,279	323	4,750.62
Cumberland	401	166	1,355	1 83	2,467,41
Dauphin	2,205	1,382	6,500	1,534	14,921.60
Delaware Eik	1,390 346	69 6 160	4,400	800	9,281.04
Erie	2,779	1,837	1,232	126 2 , 149	2,156.03
Fayetie	4,667	3 , 00 9	7•975 15 •59 2	3,761	20,583.75 31,179.43
Forest	83	46	331	51	507.91
Franklin	375	159	1,247	180	2,255.71
Fulton	59	24	182	24	209.45
Greene	492 461	273	1,656	308	2,826.15
Hunting don Indiana	1,959	2 19 1 , 338	1,574 7,656	247 1,565	2,959.78
Jefferson	808	358	3,065	437	13,303.44
Juniata	144	57	576	64	959.72
Lackawanna	12,005	10,352	42,923	12,112	98,737.18
Lancaster	1,309	718	4,634	790	8,588.30
Lawrence Lebanon	456	1,085 245	5,369	1,280	12,474.03
Lehigh	1,181	582	1,315 3,833	27 9 675	2,797.72
Luzerne	15,163	12,868	52,721	3,212	7,499.26 121,738.24
Lyceming	1,608	928	5,036	1,058	10,984.48
McKean	494	199	1,531	2 4 3	2,810.51
Mercer	1,075	633	3,078	734	6,459.90
Mifflin Monroe	612 516	389 322	2,644	447	4,408.41
Montgomery	1,175	626	1,871 3,737	354 701	3,669.36 7,300.16
Montour	247	148	1,103	203	1,607.36
Northampton	1,280	737	3,680	855	8,226,60
Morthumberland	3,883	2,966	14,689	3,589	28,799.71
Perry Philadelphia	152	80	597	86	968.54
Pike	64,298 91	4 4,1 48 58	156,581 278	56,5 c 9	458,788.61
Potter	328	177	1,216	200	610.21 1,888.98
Schuylklll	7,322	6,062	24,079	7,214	49,725.96
Snyder	444	297	1.869	330	3,043.30
Somerset	1,254	519	4,684	59 7	8,244.71
Sullivan Susquehanna	146	92	579	108	825.66
Tioga	949 535	667 19 7	3,411 1,841	80 236	6,861.63
Union	225	197 168	964	236 192	3,280.14 1,441.12
Yenango	1,057	648	4,028	739	8,305.92
Warren	404	179	1,373	208	2,446.56
Mashington	3,314	179 1,996 165	9,532	2,255	20,265.27
Wayne	251	165	958	193	1,712.81
Westmoreland Wyoming	4,348	2:702 500	13,929	3,242	29,742.84
York	1,246	598	2,318 3,824	570 652	5,064.43 7,616.31
	, ,))·	7,024	0)2	/,010,01



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE -

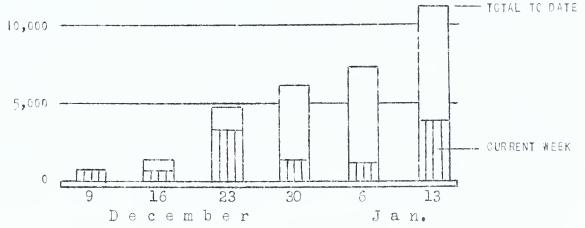
WEEK ENDING JANUARY 13,1940

COLIMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE





PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN.

Added impetus was given to the Campaign during the week ending January 13. Twelve additional counties reported for the first time and returns proved the best of any week to date. Cumulative totals from 35 counties in the State show that employers have stated that additional jobs would be created for 11,242 persons (see Table I). Blair County led in the cumulative "Total" column, with 2,502, followed by Luzerne (2,162), Westmoreland (2,091), and Columbia (1,177).

The ratios of additional jobs to be created and persons reported as actually placed to unemployment are presented in Chart I. Columbia County reported that additional jobs would be created for 27.4 percent, Blair 17.1 percent, and Westmoreland 5.7 percent of the estimated number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the Campaign. The ratio of the number of workers actually placed to total unemployed employables showed Columbia County in an enviable position with 27.3 percent, being the only county reporting more than two percent.

The number of workers reported as actually placed totalled 1,704, with negligible returns from many counties. It should be recognized that there will

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always be a discrepancy between reports of "additional jobs to be created", and "workers reported as placed", because of (1) an unavoidable lag between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required for preparation and transmission of the reports on actual placements. Statistics are reported for the week during which reports are received in the State office.

(Note: The attention of all Committee members, employers and field representatives is called to the importance of sending Part III, "Report on Placement of Workers on Additional Jobs", to the County Boards of Assistance so that they will be in position to discontinue assistance promptly to those who have secured employment.)

The source of employment for the largest number of additional jobs to be created continued to be the Metal and Metal Products industry. Second, third and fourth places were occupied by Transportation, General Merchandising, and Textile and Textile Products respectively.

The occupational distribution of additional jobs to be created is presented by weeks in Table III and by counties in Table IV. The heavy industries continue to lead in the movement to change unemployed persons to wage earners. Production workers lead all other occupational groups in each reporting week since the beginning of the Campaign. Concentrations of particular occupations may be noted in certain counties.

Returns are being received from the more recently organized Women's Activities group of the Job Mobilization Committee. Through the efforts of this group, 41 additional jobs to be created have been reported, largely in the field of Domestic Service. Results by counties are as follows: Lackawanna 19, Luzerne 6, Fayette 5, Pike 5, Lehigh 4, and Blair 2.



CHART 1

PATTO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 13)

		nal Jobs Graatad		Reported laced	
	tons	Ratio to	15 F	Ratio To	Ratio (Fercentage)
County	Number	Unempl.	Number	Unempl.	0 5 10 15 20 25 30
Allegheny	558	0.3 *	-	_	MI
Armstrong	202	1.8	Name .	***	gar also and sold
Bedford	145	3.2		•	uni qqi of _{see} and tyti
Berks	45	0.2 *	19	0.1 *	↓
Blair	2,502	17.1	•••		의 제 중 전 w 상 자 의 계속의 제 제 상 자 이 가 상 다 하 가 가 가 있 수 해 제 중 하 나 상 상 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기
Cambria	352	1.3	-	tus .	₩ 100
Cameron	7	2.2 *	2	0.6 *	off or one coa
Centre	30	0.5	t-so		
Chester	38	0.3 *	2	a	-
Clinton	19	0.6	1.1	0.3	#
Columbia	1,177	27.4 *	1,174	27.3 *	在特拉尼用者在首的有口电管每日长于首目特色任意自任用在特性有过存在产生的有效有效的 医生物反射 有有有不 不可有有
Dauphin	9	0.1	1	â	á
Delaware	3	a	ach		a
Elk	2	0.1	2	0.1	<i>k</i>
Eria	153	1.2	_	₩	were
Fayette	7	a	-	_	a
Jefferson	104	1.5 *	48	0.7 *	to the same
Lackawanna	521	1.3 *	4	a '	widown gro
Lancaster	26	0.2 *	26	0.2 *	
Lehigh	/ _r	a	-	→	a
Luzerne	2,162	2.9 *	62	0.1 *	yl15 ann mai ag- an-
Mercer	71	1.ñ *	71	1.0 *	##
Mifflin	30	0.5 *	29	0.5 *	#
Monroe	24	0.8 *	-	-	w =
Montgomery	4	a	3	s	a
Northampton	33	0.3	₩.	-	64
Northumber!		0.8 *	35	0.2 *	∳ on.
Philadelphia	a	a	anh	-	a
Plke	5	0.5	-	₩	•
Warren	1	a		uni.	a _.
Washington	386	2.) *	38	0.2 *	y - sam
Wayne	158	4.9 *	36	1.1 *	A The contract contra
Westmoreland		5•7 *	140	0.4 *	The case hade were that hade not mad over read
Wyoming	43	3.4 *	7	0.6 *	of the second state of the second
York	180	1.4	**	→	on spirited
TOTAL	11,242		1,704		

Ratio of Additional Jobs to be Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

######### Ratio of Workers Reported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

^{* -} Ratio calculated on a revised estimate of unemployment.



TABLE 1
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED,
BY COUNTY, BY WEEK REPORTED

				Week	Ending		
County	<u>Total</u>	Jan. 13	Jan. 6	<u>Dec. 30</u>	Dec. 23	Dec. 16	Daca 9
Allegheny	558	8	_	• 550	_	_	***
Armstrong	202	202	-		-	-	-
Bedford	145	145		-		**	-
Berks	45	2.7	10	2	1	_	2
Blair	2,502	2,502		~	-	**	_
Cambria	352	352	-	_	244	~~	
Cameron	7	2	3	2	-	**	unds.
Centre	30	100	_	30	-	**	040
Chester	38	10	17	_	1	2	8
Clinton	19	18		-		100	
Columbia	1,177	19	89	330	739		-
Dauphin	9	2	Ź			_	-
Delaware	á	-	_	**	3	-	-
Elk	Ź	-	1		_	~	_
Erie	153	153	•	_	-	_	-
Fayette	7	Ź	-	-	-	~	-
Jefferson	104	33	12	-4	37	22	
Lackawanna	521	37	206	7	9	201	61
Lancaster	26	6	-	_	20	**	**
Lenigh	4	4	_	_	-	-	-
Luzerne	2,162	66	400	159	1,160	93	284
Mercer	71	-	5	4 1	25	**	-
Mifflin	30	15	ĺ	1.4	_	-	-
Monroe	24	_	1	6	_	17	**
Montgomery	4	-	_	_	-	-	4
Northampton	33	33	-	_	=	-	
Northumberland	149	ĺ	113	35	Chair	_	-
Philadelphia	ĺ	••	•		-	-	1
Pike	5	5	are .		-	••	_
Warren	1	ĺ		-		-	-
Washington	386	12	89	43	233	9	_
Wayne	158	emi.	25	-	**	57	76
Westmoreland	2,091	45	2.45	160	1,151	227	263
Wyoming	43	-	00	₩	1 3	30	_
York	180	180				desp arm arm managaritaeraphida	page abots from touring confermed.
TOTAL	1,242	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699

TABLE 11
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JORS TO BE CREATED,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY WEEK REPORTED

	Week Ending										
Source	Total	<u>Jan. 13</u>	Jan. 6	Dec. 30	<u>Dec. 23</u>	Dec. 16	<u>Dec. 9</u>				
Agriculture	7	2	3	mo	1	-	1				
Chemical & Allied Products	5	web.	ĺ	2	_	_	2				
Clay, Glass & Stone Products	224	73	113	2	1	35	_				
Construction	48	21	4	10	3	4	6				
Domestic Service	280	85	51	46	27	60	11				
Food & Kindred Products	256	Ś	1 5	15	lo	200	11				
Government	1	ĺ	-	-	van.	_	es.				
Hotel & Restaurant Service	62	1.1	2	10	4	32	3				
Leather & Rubber Products	24	12	2	5	140	5	~				
Lumber Products	74	58	12	_	3	ĺ	-				
Morchandising, General	1,502	71	249	254	634	95	199				
Mine & Quarry Products	579	378	104	1	-	6	95				
Metal & Metal Products	3,685	538	110	829	1,800	153	255				
Paper & Printing	22	1	3	10	2	6	-				
Petroleum & Froducts	5	1	un .	2	1	_	1				
Textiles & Products	1,062	54	487	144	255	7	115				
Transportation	2,547	2,507	1.8	18	2		ĺ				
Utilities	12	11	-		-	1	-				
Other	847_	56_	51_	32_	652	52	1				
TOTAL	11,242	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699				

TABLE 111
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOES TO BE CREATED,
BY CCCUPATION, BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	<u>Total</u>	Sales	Clerical	Service <u>Workers</u>	Craftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	Production Workers	Cther
Dec. 9, 1939	699	181	25	19 .	2	191	27C	1 1
" 16	658	148	56	165	55	52	181	1
" 23	3,3 9 5	636	268	40	290	687	1,446	28
" 30	1,380	253	67	64	255	186	551	4
Jan. 6, 1940	1,225	219	66	68	34	139	694	5
113	3,885	61	13_	97_	177_	165	3,319	53_
TOTAL	11,242	1,498	49 5	453	813	1,420	6,461	102

TABLE IV

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TO BE CREATED, BY SUCCUPATION

(AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 13)

County	<u>Total</u>	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	Production Workers	Other
Allegheny	558	44	50	3	150	105	250	_
Armstrong	202	_	5		16	1	180	_
Bedford	145	prof.	ĺ	₩.	61	83		_
Berks	45	1		1	-	-	41	1
Blair	2,502		-	2	gash	nud	2,500	-
Cambria	352	-	-	_	2	_	350	
Cameron	7	_	-		- And	6	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1
Centre	30	-	-	-		-	30	-
Chester	38	Ę	2	4	9	2	16	-ep
Clinton	<u> 1</u> 9	Ĺ	~	-	-	_	19	-
Columbia	1,177	156	45	7	331	184	454	_
Dauphin	9	-	-	_	₩	6	-	3
Delaware	3		1	2		Great	pub	Ĺ
Elk	2		with	2	ente	-	~	-
Erie	153	3	2	32	₩.	13	70	33
Fayette	7	-	~	7		_	-	-
Jefferson	104	8	28	35 102	16	2	13	2
Lackawanna	521	1 42	50	102	41	65	121	-
Lancaster	26	One	**		20	6	***	-
Lehigh	4	Err	-	4		~	~	-
Luzerne	2,162	534	236	12	18	542	790	30
Mercer	71	- mark	-	-	1	24	46	-
Mifflin	30	18	1	10	1	-	-	
Monroe	24		2	7	-	4	1.1	440
Montgomery	4	-	•••	2	I	•••	i	-
Northampton	. 33	51	I	-	-	eri		1 1
Northumberland	149	51		-	₩.	**	97	
Philadelphia	1_	pus.	1	-	-	**	-	~
Pike	5	_{pos}	-	→	-	-	5	-
Warren	1		7	1	-	rue C		-
Washington	386	239	6	107	1	6	27	-
Wayne Westmoreland	158	32		4	2	5	109	6
	2,091	288	41	94	64	353	1,240	11
Wyoming York	43	9	51	15	70	4	-	2
IOLK	180	Special control of the state of	integ been grantfold thank		78_		91_	2_
TOTAL	11,242	1,498	495	453	813	1,420	6,461	102



PART II. THE UNEMPLOY ENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM.

The number of employable cases dependent on State General Assistance continued a downward trend, a decrease of 1855 cases occuring during the current week. (A negligible portion of this decrease -175 cases- is the result of a statistical adjustment since the report of the previous week.) Since the beginning of the campaign the cumulative net decrease has amounted to 16,526 cases or 10.8 per cent. Trends of individual counties vary considerably, in general the Agricultural Counties making a less favorable showing than the mining and manufacturing Counties. A slight downward trend is also evident in the number of cases supported by the Federal Works Program, the decrease amounting to 1252 cases since November 15. (See Table V)

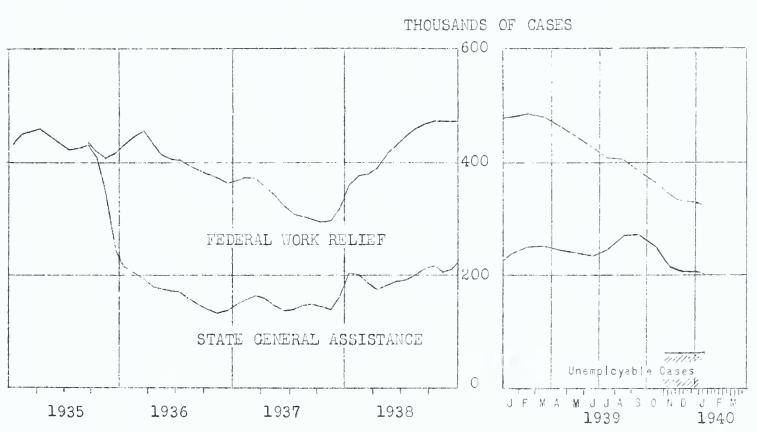
When considering changes in the number of relief cases in which there is at least one employable member it is important to note that it is estimated that there are about twice as many other family groups in which the employable members do not have work. Moreover, as a general rule these unemployed are more employable and secure more than a proportionate number of the new job opportunities. For these reasons, the full effect of additional employment is not felt by the relief rolls. Likewise, as employment decreases, not all who lose their jobs are forced to apply for relief.

Another factor that is very important is the extent and trend of WPA employment Under conditions of constant or increased WPA employment it is natural that a large number of persons leave this type of work for jobs in private industry. Their places on the work projects are then taken by those who have been receiving State General Assistance. Decreasing WPA employment, even in the face of increasing opportunities in private industry, may force a large number back on the State Relief Rolls. Changes in the number of employable cases and persons receiving State General Assistance must be interpreted, therefore, as indicating the result of several factors, and represent only a portion of the total changes in employment conditions.

The data in Table VI supplement those in Table V. Attention is directed to the fact that the number of employable persons exceeds slightly the number of employable cases. As a rule, private employment for any one of these persons will result in sufficient remuneration to the group to remove it from relief. The data on expenditures are presented only to indicate for each County the cost of supporting from State funds those workers who are unemployed and are dependent on General Assistance.

The number of persons registered with the State Employment Service increased for the State as a whole since November 15. Considerable variation is shown by individual Counties. However for reasons stated in the Editorial note on page 7 these changes are not particularly significant.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, he supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Cepartment of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 percent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 percent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. The statistical picture of employment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA omployable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of Mactive registrants with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTPANTS

Week Ending January 13, 1940

and the second s			Change Since Nov. 15, 1939						
	Number Week				Net Change		Perc	entage Chan	36
County	GA Employ— able Cases*	WPA Employees	SEC Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	* Employees	SEC Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases*	WPA Employees	SEC Act. Regis.
TOTAL	136,471	140,728	425,494	-16,526	-1, 252	<i>4</i> 6,288	- 10.8	- 0.9	+ 1.F
Adams	115	186	1,280	4 46	4 5	+ 632	<i>4</i> 66.7	<pre></pre>	+ 97.5
Allegheny Armstrong	26,747 519	21,217 1,139	48,376 1,493	- 3,669 - 186	- 395 7	-7,990 - 169	- 12.1 - 26.4	- 1.8 + 0.6	- 1.4 - 10.2
Beaver	1,090	2,427	5,802	- 370	≠ 33	-1 ,007	- 25.3	√ 1.4	- 14.8
Bedford	212	797	1,795	— 10	<i>+</i> 23	≠ 119	- 4.5	4 3.0	7.1
Berks Blair	1,615 810	3,761 2,989	9,219 6,565	- 678 - 362	≠ 636 ≠ 22	-1,327 ≠ 399	- 29.6 - 30.9	<pre></pre>	- 12.6 + 6.5
Brzdford	406	523	1,421	- 3€	35	- 30	- 6.9	- 6.3	- 2.1
Bucks Butler	250 2 6 8	807	3,451	- 56 - 165	- 9 - 129	≠1,025 - 482	- 18.3 - 38.1	- 1.1 - 10.8	+ 42.3 - 13.3
Cambria	952	1,071 3,433	3,146 4,754	- 100 - 58€	- 129 - 485	-1,985	- 37.9	- 12.4	- 29.5
Cameron	35	41	110	/ 8	- 2	+ 47	+ 29.6	- 4.7	+ 74.6
Carbon Centre	677 377	677 1 , 001	5,173 1,615	≠ 26 = 8	- 143 - 10	- 316 + 836	+ 4.0 - 2.1	- 17.4 - 1.0	- 5.8 +107.3
Chester	277 466	1,505	5,264	- 15	1 95	+ 030 + 164	- 3.1	4 6.7	7 3.2
Clarion	164	622	1,211	- 95	- 12	→ 242	- 36.7	- 1.9	- 16.7
Clinton	896 241	3,202 917	3,106 1,346	- 301 - 81	- 260 ≠ 33	41,212 - 327	- 25.1 - 25.2	- 7.5 + 3.7	≠ 64.0− 19.5
Columbia	265	998	2,792	- 194	- 130	<i>†</i> 112	- 42.3	<u>- 11.5</u>	<i>†</i> 4.2
Crawford	291	849	2,750	- 32	- 40	4 688	7. 9.9	- 4.5	7 33.4
Cumberland Cauphin	192 1,233	672 2,602	2,441 6,287	+ 103 - 354	<i>∳</i> 8 - 41	4 4734 946	+115.7 - 22.3	/ 1.2 - 1.6	# 24.0 # 17.7
Delaware	694	2,098	10,786	- 245	- 121	- 468	- 26.1	- 5.5	→ 4.2
Elk	225	496	1,165	<i>t</i> 15	- 141	491	<i>t</i> 7.1	→ 22.1	<i>†</i> 73.6
Erie Fayetts	1,703 3,084	2,221 4,552	12,322 6,495	- 292 - 606	- 274 - 167	#3,131 -1,103	- 14,6 - 16.4	- 11.c - 3.5	≠ 34.1 - 14.5
Forest	47	99	288	- 13	- 17	- 27	→ 21.7	- 14.7	- 8.6
Franklin	182	357	2,724	/ , 92	<i>†</i> 119	<i>†</i> 714	/ 102.2	<i>4</i> 50.0	/ 35.5
Fulton Greene	34 238	90 1 , 002	702 1 , 325	≠ 25 - 51	<i>≱</i> 29 <i>∔</i> 3	≠ 184 ≠ 323	<i>+</i> 277.8 - 17.€	# ÷7.5 # 5.3	
Hunting don	2.45	984	2,164	/ 36	<i>†</i> 137	- 196	<i>†</i> 17.2	<i>+</i> 16.2	- 8.3
Indiana Jefferson	1,261 397	1,€79 1,930	1,654	- 234 + 35	- 8 - 68	- 434 + 518	- 15.7 + 9.7	- 0.5 - 3.4	- 20.8 + 41.2
duniata	96	335	430	* 22 - 8	- 20	<i>†</i> 48	7.7	<u> </u>	£ 12.6
Lackawanna	10,181	4,940	17,006	- 312	/ 198	- 183	- 3.0	+ 4.2	- 1.1
Lancaster	669 1,141	1,994 2,364	5,193 6,572	- 116 - 311	≠ 137 ≠ 192	# 419 # 271	- 14.8 - 21.4	7 · ÷ 4 8 · 8	≠ 8.8 ≠ 4.3
Lebanon	242	466	2,080	<i>t</i> 23	- 9	<i>¥</i> 190	<i>\frac{10.5}</i>	- 1.9	≠ 10.1
Lehigh	601	1,918	5,737	- 178		46	= 22.8	£ 8.2	- 0.8
Luzerne Lycoming	12 , 786 970	7,227	28,413 3,754	- 842 / 26	★ 53 - 42	≠3,469 - 58	- 6.2 + 2.1	+ C.7 - 2.5	≠ 13.9− 1.5
McKean	230	540	1,805	18	- 71	/ 29	- 7.3	- 11.5	<i>+</i> 1.6
Wercer Mifflin	532	1,635	2,511	- 304 - 154	<u>→</u> 128 → 46	-1,815 ≠ 223	- 36.4 - 30.0	- 7.3 + 4.5	- 42.0 + 12.5
Monroe	359 312	899 596	2,062 1,686	7 57	/ 40 - 16	7 282	- 30.0 + 22.4	- 2.6	# 12.) # 20.1
Montgomery	610	1,850 567	11,411	- 33	→ 32	/ 2,139	- 5.1	- 1.7	<i>+</i> 23.1
Montour Northampton	166 698	567 2,297	872 8 , 613	- 5 - 127	/ 86	≠ 292 ≠ 918	- 2.9 - 15.4	- + 3.9	≠ 50.3 ≠ 11.9
Northumberland	2,728	3,461	7,065	- 450	- 39	£2,371	- 14.2	- 1.1	≠ 50.5
Perry	104	258	387	<i>4</i> 20	- 77	<i>≠</i> 58	¥ 23.8	- 23.0	4 17.6
Philadelphia Pika	42,771 64	19,493	99,825 225	- :,281 / 15	<i>‡</i> 713 <i>‡</i> 6	-3,764 + 37	- 9.1 + 30.6	# 3.8 # 15.0	- 3.6 + 19.7
Potter	181	423	559	- 28	- 77	- 11]	- 13.4	- 15.4	- 16.6
Schuylkill Snyder	6,077 272	3,919	19,534	- 440 ≠ 12	- 940 - 52	44,264	- 6.8 + 4.6	- 19.3 - 10.7	# 27.9 # 50.7
Somerset	586	434	2,803	+ 12 - 114	- 52 + 8	<pre> # 375 #1,318 </pre>	- 16.3	- 10 · / / 0 · 4	# 50.7 # 88.8
Sullivan	95 616	173	426	<i>f</i> 4	→ 58	- 7	4 4.4	- 25.1	- 1.6
Susquenanna Tioga	616 304	3 9 5 505	968 922	- 25 + 105	<i>+</i> 39 − 16	- 10 -/- 1	- 3.9 + 52.8	≠ 11.0 - 3.1	- 1.0 / 0.1
Union	Í 6 4	316	640	<i>†</i> 10	- 20	<i>₹</i> 215	4 6.5	- 6.0	<i>4</i> 50.6
Venango	646	1,265	3,768	- 113	4 59	- 353	- [4.4	£ 5.8	- 8.6
Warren Washington	178 2 , 176	692 3,364	1,821 5,224	- 82 - 40	# 33 - 58	≠ 375 - 1,496	- 31.5 - 1.8	7 5.0 → 2.0	
Wayne	177	307	512	- 7	<i>t</i> 16	- 6	- 3.8	£ 6.5	- 1.2
Westmore and	2,707	4,89C	14,272	768	≠ 348	<i>†</i> 177	→ 22.1	<i>†</i> 7.7	<i>t</i> 1.3
Wyoming York	510 591	99 2,196	494 6,053	# 187 # 14	- 135 - 199	₹ 757	# 57.9 # 2.4	- 57.7 - 8.3	- 1.0 + 14.3
	//-	, - , -	7-77		. //	1 1/1	, = •	/	

^{*} Basis for estimate revised since previous report.

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Table of the state
TABLE V!

NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS

WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, 8Y COUNTIES

Week Ending January 13, 1940

County	Total	Employable *	Total	Persons Employable *	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants
TOTAL	200,315	136,471	593,636	160,265	\$ 1,408,573.96
Adams	238	115	• 934	136	1,646.19
Allegheny	37,947	26,747	96,955	30,759	252,698.32
Armstrong	949	519	3,617	592	6,441.56
8eaver	1,817	1,090	5,185	1,188	11,904.25
Bedford 8erks	482 2 , 540	212 1 , 615	1,858 7,590	240 1 , 970	2,934.40 17,223.51
8lair	1,621	810	5,724	948	10,546.95
8radford	806	406	3,056	455	6,019.79
8ucks	430	250	1,569	2 88	2,988.11
8utler	585	268	2,165	287	3,285.63
Cambria	2,427 61	9 52	8,158 160	1,076	16,146.34 333.66
Cameron Oarbon	903	35 677	3,198	3 9 785	7,035,65
Oentre	647	377	2,718	407	4,104.54
Ohester	921	466	3,331	54 i	6,017.07
Olarion	300	164	1,347	172	1,832.38
Clearfield	1,738	896	7,053	1,030	11,768.72
Olinton Oolumbia	4 9 2	241 2 6 5	1,950 2,001	280 318	3,114.27 3,512.34
Grawford	535 693	291	2,264	303	4,584.46
Oumberland	437	192	1,525	223	2,851.88
Dauphin	2,094	1,233	6,445	1,356	14,378.74
Delaware	1,371	694	4,369	701	9,434.77
Elk	364	225	1,362	243	2,420.61
Erie	2,755 4,761	1,703 3,084	8,245 15,971	1,958 3,701	19,834.56 32,900.73
Fayette Forest	89	47	353	52	526.24
Franklin	348	182	1,273	202	2,223.61
Fulton	59	34	223	34	207.05
Greene	448	238	1,547	259	2,937.80
Huntingdon	472 1,912	245 1 , 261	1,649 7,542	287 1,475	3,093.43 13,183.98
Indiana Jefferson	830	397	3,132	441	5,474.16
Juniata	164	96	673	115	1,084.54
Lackawanna	11,755	10,181	42,455 4,669	12,217	96,790.75
Lancaster	1,320	669	4,669	743	8,440.73
Lawrence Lebanon	1,772 455	1,141 242	5,447 1,324	1,346 264	12,583.28 2,789.70
Lehigh	1,194	601	3,925	679	7,913.42
Luzerne	15,075	12,786	52,437	14,960	121,507.72
Lycoming	651ء ا	970	5,212	1,096	11,308.44
McKean	523	230	1,647	258	3,178.21
Mercer Mifflin	1,061	532 35 9	2,999	596 442	5,749.88 4,197.71
Monroe	584 533	3) 7 31 2	2,588 1,942	340	3,844.60
Montgomery	1,157	610	3,714	665	7,493.30
Montour	263	166	1,144	1 88	1,791.02
Northampton	1,273	698	3,616	782	8,120.57
Northumberland	3,757 165	2,728 104	14,372 687	3,219 120	26,863.05 1,082.44
Perry Philadelphia	62,921	42,771	154,836	52,181	450,647.68
Pike	98	64	307	64	704.01
Potter	333	181	1,249	190	1,996.54
Schuylkill	7,261	6,077	24,006	7,171	49,958.05
Snyder	415	272 586	1,841	32 6 63 3	2,923.83 8,201.31
Somerset Sullivan	1 , 259 149	586 95	4,699	100	891.41
Susquehanna	921	95 616	3 ,3 25	715	6,822.16
Tloga	542	304	1,861	337	3,345.30
Union	214	164	944	179	1,373.01
Venango	1,035	646	3,984	685	7,648.50
Warren Washington	395 3,411	178 2 , 176	1,347 9,871	192 2,4 1 5	2,416.32 21,058.45
Wayne	3,411 262	177	1,013	189	1,858.57
Westmoreland	4,388	2,707	14,140	2,924	27,326.03
Wyoming	681	516	2,382	556 632	5,233.85
York	1,256	591	3,909	6 32	7,823.88

^{* 8}asis for estimate revised since previous report.



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

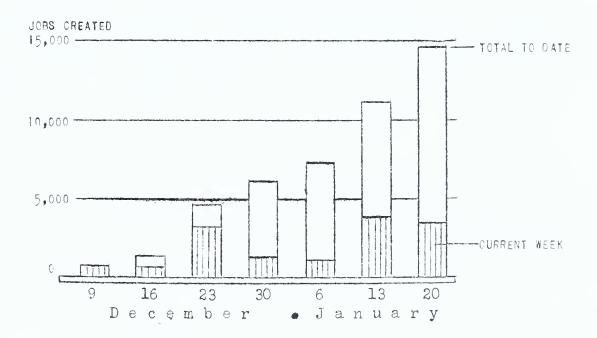
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING JANUARY 20, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

Continuing at nearly the same pace set last week, employers stated during the week ending January 20 that 3,421 additional jobs would be created. One or more reports have been received from 39 counties to date, accounting for 14,663 additional jobs, (Table I). Carbon, Lebanon, Potter and Schuylkill Counties reported for the first time during the current week. Blair County continued to lead in jobs created to date with 2,581, followed closely by Luzerne (2,500), Westmoreland (2,221), Columbia (1,480) and Allegheny (840).

Compared with estimated unemployment, the returns show Columbia County holding an outstanding position, additional jobs having been created for 34.8 percent of the unemployed employables within the county, (Chart II). Blair County ranked second in this respect with 17.7 percent, Mercer third (7.2 percent), Westmoreland fourth (6.0 percent) and Erie fifth (5.8 percent). Actual placements



(reported on Part III of the Placement form) as related to unemployment show Columbia County leading with 32.6 percent, and with second and third positions occupied by Blair (17.1 percent) and Mercer (4.2 percent). Considerable lag has developed between the receipt of Part I of the Placement Report showing what employers have indicated as the number of jobs being created and Part III confirming actual placement of additional employees. (Refer to preceding reports for possible explanation of this condition.)

The Metal and Metal Products industries have reported more than a third (34.7 percent) of the additional jobs created to date, leading all other sources in four of the seven reporting weeks, (Table II). Transportation reported 17.4 percent, Merchandising 10.9 percent and Mine and Quarry Products 10.1 percent.

Production Workers led all other occupational classifications in each reporting week and accounted for over half (52.4 percent) of the cumulative total jobs created to date, (Table III). Concentrations of particular occupations may be noted in certain counties: Production Workers in blair, Craftsmen in Columbia, Service Workers in Washington, and Sales, Clerical and Physical Laborers in Luzerne.

Through the efforts of the more recently organized Womens Activities Group, 34 additional jobs were created during the current week, largely in the field of Domestic Service. A total of 75 jobs have been created to date through the efforts of this group in the following counties: Fayette (27), Lackawanna (21), Luzerne (10), Lehigh (7), Pike (5), blair (2), Jefferson (2) and Wayne (1).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The consistent decrease each week since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign in the number of employable cases dependent on State General Assistance rolls continued during the week ending January 20. The decrease since November 15 has amounted to 17,491 cases (Table V). The employable cases remaining on State relief rolls represent those containing one or more employables and represent the approximate number of new jobs necessary to make them self-supporting. Any pick up in private employment affects State General Assistance rolls in two ways; the direct effect of cases going from relief to jobs in private employment, and the indirect effect of cases transferred to WPA to replace workers who have secured private employment. WPA rolls have remained at approximately the same level.

The number of "Active Registrants" on file with the State Employment Office has changed relatively little for the State as a whole, although the individual counties have changed considerably. However, as stated in the Editorial Note on page 6, these changes are not particularly significant.



CHART II

RATIC OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLATED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 20)

		tional Created		rs Reported Placed			,					
		Ratio to		Ratio to				Ratio (Pe	rcentage)			
Sounty	No.	Unempl.	No.	Unempl.	0		10	15	20	25	30	35
Allegheny	840	0.5	_	_	-							
Armstrong	202	1.8	150	1.3	###-							
Bedford	145	3.1	-	-								
8erks	72	0.4	63	0.3	#							
Blair	2581	17.7	2502	17.1	化妆妆妆妆工作:	1444444	A TATAL STAFF	PARHALLELE.				
Cambria	358	1 . 4	-	-	940 pag 240							
Gameron	7	2.2	2	0.6	#							
Carbon	3	а	3	a	a							
Centre	30	0.5	-	well	-							
Chester	38	0.3	2	a	we							
Clinton	19	0.6	19	0.6	#							
Columbia	1480	34.8	1386	32.6	#######	#######	<i>¥####################################</i>	1747444444	#~#\###\#		THERETHER HAT	
Dauphin	9	0.1	1	а	å							
Delaware	3	a	2	a	а							
Elk	2	1.0	2	0.1	4							
Erie	721	5.8	381	3.1	#####-							
Fayette	62	0.3	-	-								
Jefferson	108	1.6	78	1.1	##-							
Lackawanna	829	2.0	207	0.5	#							
Lancaster	264	2.4	26	0.2	<i>+</i>							
Lebanon Lehigh	227	4.6	•	-								
Lenign Luzerne	2500	a 3.4	7 6	0.1	a <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u></u>							
Mercer	507	7.2	297	4.2	#######	11						
Mifflin	41	0.7	40	9.7	titati titati esti. H	,						
Monroe	25	0.9	-	J •	y/"							
Montgomery	8	a	3	a	a							
Northamptor		0.3	_		red.							
North Ind	218	1.2	201	1.1	4.4							
Phila.	164	0.1	143	0.1	1							
Pike	5	0.5	_	-	=							
Potter	Ź	0.4		а	-							
Schuylkill	2	a	•	appl .	а							
Warren	51	0.1	1	2								
Washington	492	2.6	32	0.2	<i>+</i>							
Wayne	159	4.9	99	3.1	######-							
West*nd	5551	6.0	449	1.2	##							
Wyoning	43	3.4	36	2.9	##### -							
York	180	1.4	-									
TOTAL 14	,663	6	,202									

- 4 -

TABLE 1 NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOSS GREATED BY COUNTY, BY WEEK REPORTED

					Week Endin			
Sounty	<u>Total</u>	Jan. 20	Jan. 13	Jan. 6	<u>Dec. 30</u>	Dec. 23	<u>Dec. 16</u>	Cec. 9
Allegheny	840	282	8		550	-	_	_
Armstrong	202	-	202	-	-	-		_
Redford	145	~	145	•		_	-	_
Berks	72	27	27	. 1 C	2	4	-	2.
Blair	2,581	79	2,502	-	-		-	-
Cambria	35.8	6	352	-	_	-	-	-
Cameron	/	- 0	2	3	2	-	~	-
Garbon Gentre	3 30	3	-	-	-	_	-	_
Chester	38	-	10	17	30		2	-
Clinton	19	-	18	1 /	-	I	2	8
Columbia	1,480	303	19	89	330	739	***	-
Dauphin	9)	2	7	2 20	107	-	-
Delaware	3	_	/_ -	/	_	3	-	
Elk	2	_	-	1	!	<i>-</i>		_
Erie	721	568	153	-	-	_	-	_
Fayette	62	55	7	_	~	-	_	_
Jaffarson	108	4	33	12	-	37	22	
Lackawanna	829	308	<u>37</u>	206	7	9	201	61
Lancaster	264	238	6	-	_	20	-	-
Labanon	227	227	••	-	₩	-	_	_
Lehigh	7	3	4	-	***			_
Luzerne	2,500	338	66	400	159	1,160	93	284
Mercer	507	436	quel .	5	41	25	_	-
Mifflin	4 1	1 1	15	I	14		~	_
Monroa	25	1	-	1	6	_	17	-
Montgomery	8	4		94	-	-	-	4
Northampton	33	-	33	-	_	-	-	-
Northumberlan Philadelphia	d 218 164	69 163		113	35	-	-	
Fike	154		_	-	-		-	
Potter	2	7)	_	~	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	2	-	_	-	num	-	-
Warren	5Î	50	1	_	-	-	-	
Washington	492	106	12	- 89	43	233	9	uni
Wayne	159	100	1 4	°7 25	4.5	633	57	76
Westmoreland	2,221	130	45	245	160	1,151	2 (2 2 7	263
Wyoming	43	, jo	*) ==	27) =	100	13	30	203
York	180	94	180		-	1)		
TOTAL	14,663	3,421	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699

TABLE 11

NUMBER OF ACCITICNAL JOBS CREATER,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY WEEK REPORTED

	To	tal				Week Ending			
Source	Number	Percent	Jan. 20	Jan. 13	Jan. K	Dec. 30	Dec. 23	<u> Nec. 16</u>	Dec. 9
Agriculture	9	*	2	2	3	~	1	-	1
Chem. & Allied Frod.	5	*	-	_	1	2	-	-	2
Clay, Glass & Stone	251	1.7	2.7	73	113	2	1	35	_
Construction	346	2.4	298	2	4	1.0	3	4	6
Domestic Service	322	2.2	42	85	21	46	27	60	11
Food & Kindred Prod.	288	2.0	32	5	15	15	10	200	1.1
Government	4	*	3	1	-	-		-	_
Hotel & Restaurant	69	0.5	6	12	2	10	4	32	3
Leather & Rubber	31	0.2	7	12	2	5	•	5	<u>_</u>
Lumber Products	82	0.6	8	58	12	_	3	1	_
Merchandising	1,604	10.9	102	71	249	254	634	95	199
Mine & Quarry	1,479	10.1	900	378	104	1	_	6	96
Metal & Products	5,070	34.7	1,385	538	110	829	1,800	153	255
Paper & Printing	210	1.4	189	_	3	10	2	6	_
Petroleum & Froducts	7	*	2	1	-	2	1	-	1
Textiles	1,357	9.3	295	54	487	144	255	7	115
Transportation	2,556	17.4	10	2,506	18	18	2	1	ĺ
Utilities	7	*	4	2	_	_	-	1	-
Other	<u>966</u>	6.6	109	66	51	32	652	52	4
TOTAL	14,663	100.0	3,421	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699

^{*} Less than one-twentieth of one percent.



TABLE 111 NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY OCCUPATION, BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	<u> Craftsmen</u>	Physical Laborers	roduction <u>Morkers</u>	Strer
Dec. 9, 1939	699	181	25	19	2	191	27C	ф Р д а
n 16	658	148	56	165	55	52	181	1
" 23	3,395	636	268	40	290	687	1,446	28
" 3C	1,380	253	67	64	255	186	551	4
Jan. 6, 1940	1,225	219	66	68	34	139	694	5
" 13	3,885	61	13	97	177	165	3,319	53
11 20	3,421	94	175	69	656	699	1,232	496
TOTAL	14,663	1,592	670	522	1,469	2,119	7,693	F 98
PERCENT	100.0	10.9	4.6	3.6	10.0	14.4	52.4	4.1

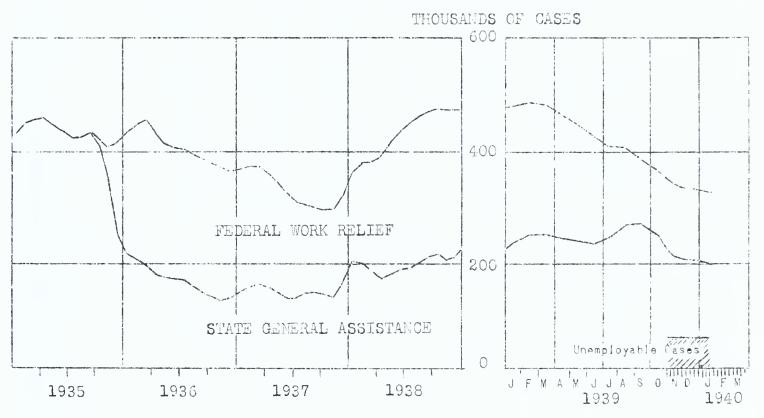
TABLE 1V
NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS GREATED, BY OCCUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 20)

County	Total	Sales	Olerisal	Service Morkers	Graftsmen	Physical Laborers	Froduction Warkers	<u>Atner</u>
Allegheny	840	₩.	65	3	166	132	473	1
Armstrong	202	_	ź	-	16	1	180	-
Bedford	145	_	Ĩ	_	61	83		_
Berks	72	1	2	2	2	14	50	1
Blair	2,581	4.4	3	6	10	10	2,500	. 8
Cambria	358			_	, 3	-	355	_
Cameron	7	-	_	_		6	222	1
Carbon	΄ ΄ ΄	048	_	-	p=4	3	_	
Gentre	36		-	_	_		30	_
Chester	38	E	2	Δ	9	2	16	
Clinton	19	_	-	_	,	Σ.,	19	_
Columbia	1,480	156	52	13	375	209	675	_
Dauphin	9) m	' /	212	6	"(2	3
Delaware	á	_	1	2	-	_	_	_
Elk	ź	-		2	_	-	_	_
Erie	721	7	6	39	15	3 C	129	495
Fayette	62	20	-	9		1	30	1
Jefferson	108	8	28	39	16	2	13	2
Lackawanna	829	142	50	39 105	341	68	123	2
lancaster	264				116	118	16)	_
Lebanon	227	•••	-	_	3	4	220	_
Lehigh	7	_	-	5	ź	_	For For C	_
Luzerne	2,5th	543	236	22	30	849	790	3¢
Mercer	507	_	11	1	80	84	329	5
Mifflin	41	18	6	16	1		J- /	**
eornoM	25	1	2	7	, p=0	4	11	_
Montgomery	8	-	1	2	1	3	1	_
Northampton	33	21		Anny	-	~		1.1
Northumberland	218	51	5	₩	25	15	122	
Philadelphia	164	-	121	5	17	• /	to the time	21
Pike	Ę		_	_	-	040	5	
Potter	7	-		_	_	7	, f	_
Schuylkill	2	_	_	-	-	2	_	-
Warren	51	***	_	1	_	47	3	
Washington	492	255	6	125	4	7	94	1
Wayne	159	32		Š	2	5	169	6
Westmoreland	2,221	288	45	94	64	394	1,325	11
Wyoming	4.3	-	21	ĺ5		4		2
York	18Ć	period for the second second second		-	78	9	91	2
TOTAL	14,663	1,592	670	522	1,469	2,113	7,693	598

in all and

CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON SIGN GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OF WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (G4) and Federal Work Reliaf (MPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 percent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal rollief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 percent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. The statistical picture of employment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the followint items: (I) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) not change in employable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are sheking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Reliaf who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either bearause they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This serves of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal Relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

TABLE V
NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND TERLENTAGE THANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE ASOS (GA),
WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending January 20, 1940

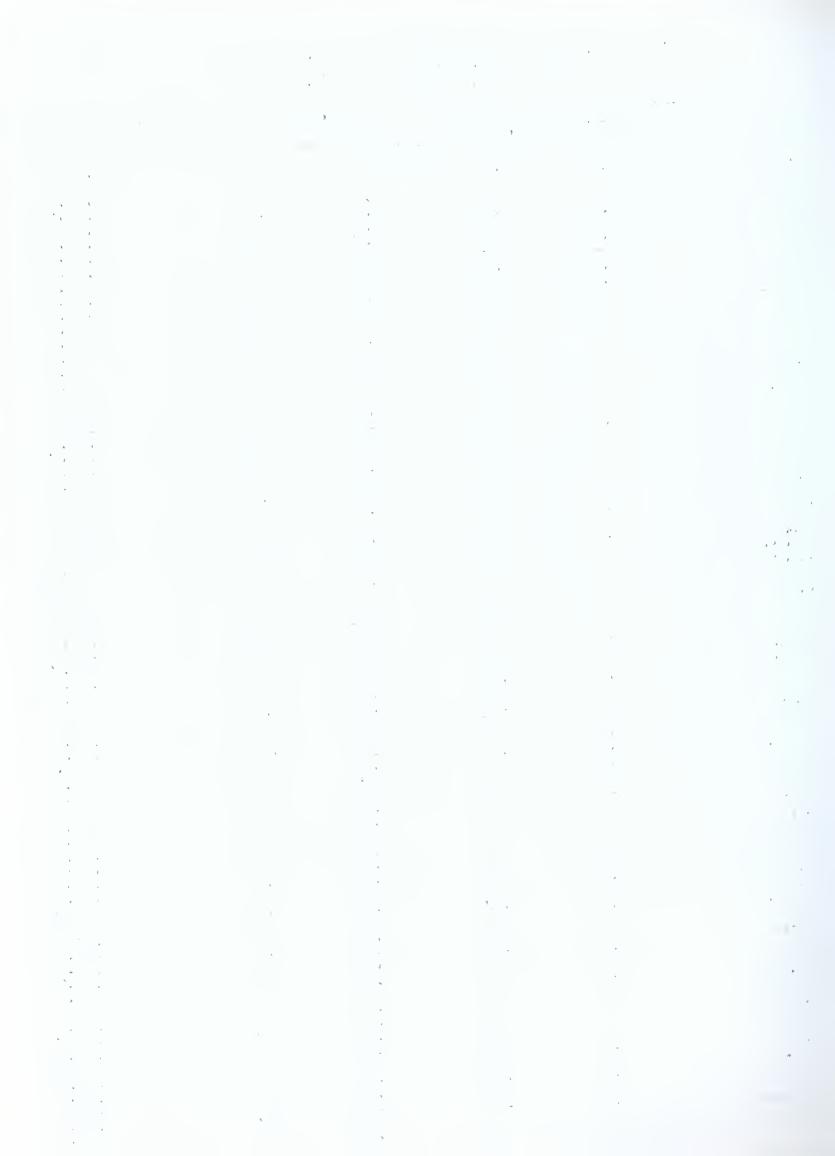
				Change Sinse Nov. 15, 1932						
	Number Week	Ending Jan	<u>. 20, 1940</u>	Net bance feriantice frace						
County	GA Employ- abla Casas	#PA Employe≎s	SEO Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA Employees	SEC Act. Regis.	Gà Employ- able Cases	WPA Employees	SEL Hot. Pegis.	
TOTAL	105.50(
TCTAL	135,506	140,120	125,671	-17,491	-1,860	+6,465	- 11.4	- 1.3	* -	
Adams	132	187	1,442	+ 63	+ 6	+ 794	+ 91.3	+ 3.3	+122.5	
Allegheny	26,628	21,010	47,875	- 3,788	- 602	-8,491	- [2.5	- 2.8	- 15.1	
Armstrong Beaver	543 1,128	1,113	1,630	- 162	- 19	- 32	- 23.0	- 1.7	- 1.3	
Bedford	1.45	2,371 811	6,145	- 332 - 77	- 23	- 664	- 22.7	- 1.0	- 9.8	
Berks	1,611	3,636	1,778 9,796	- 682	+ 37 + 511	+ 102 - 750	- 34.7	+ 4.8	+ 6.	
Blair	763	2,911	5,473	- 409	- 26	- 750 - 693	- 29.7 - 34.3	+ 16.4	- 7.1	
Bradford	461	523	1,516	+ 25	- 35	+ 65	+ 5.7	- 6.3	# 11.6 # 4.5	
Bucks	258	é 15	3,551	- 48	- Ĩ	+1,125	- 15.7	- 0.1	+ 16.1	
Butler	285	1,098	3,322	- 1:8	- 102	- 30 6	- 34.2	- 8.5	- 8.:	
Cambria	922	3,326	4,919	- 610	- 592	-1,821	- 39.8	- 15.1	- 27.0	
Cameron	34	42	120	+ 7	- 1	+ 57	+ 25.3	- 2.3	+ 90.5	
Garbon Gentre	705 387	684	5,254	÷ 54	- 136	- 235	+ 8.3	- 16.6	- 1.3	
Chester	491	1,007	1,742 5,523	+ 2 + 10	+ 6a	+ 963	+ 0.5	- 0.1	+123.6	
Clarion	179	634	1,244	- 80	+ 60	+ 423 - 209	+ 2.1	+ 4.3	+ 8.3	
Clearfield	931	2,979	3,232	- 266	- 483	+1,338	- 30.9 - 22.2	- 14.0	+ 70.6	
Olinton	241	942	1,450	- 81	→ 58	223	- 25.2	+ 6.6	- 13,3	
Columbia	279	1,026	2,960	- 180	- 102	+ 280	- 39.2	- 9.0	+ 10.4	
Crawford	324	900	2,318	+	+ 11	+ 256	+ 0.3	+ 1.2	+ 12.4	
bumberland	203	707	2,369	+ []4	+ 43	+ 401	+128.1	+ 6.5	+ 20.4	
Dauphin	1,297	2,702	6,600	→ 290	+ 59	+1,259	- 18.3	+ 2.2	+ 23.6	
Delaware Elk	620 248	2,139	11,374	- 319	- 80	+ 150	- 34.0	- 3.6	+ [.]	
Erie	1,755	502	1,281	+ 38	- 135	+ 610	+ 13.1	- 21.2	+ 90.3	
Fayette	3,046	2,200 4,655	ε,906 7,049	240644	- 295	→ 285	- 12.0	- 11.6	- 9.!	
Forest	59	115	285	6441	- 64	- 549	- 17.5	1.4	- 7.2	
Franklin	197	384	2,949	+ 107	+ 146	- 3c + 939	- 1.7 +118.9	- 1.9 - 61.3	- 9.5 + 46.7	
Fulton	ź!	87	761	+ 12	+ 26	+ 243	+133.3	+ :2.6	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	
Greene	258	1,016	1,385	- 31	+ 17	+ 383	- 10.7	+ 1.7	+ 38.2	
Huntingdon	277	882	2,282	+ 68	+ 35	- 7.8	+ 32.5	+	- 3.3	
Indiana	1,265	1,745	1,763	~ 23∩	+ 58	- 325	- 15.4	+ 3.1	- 15.6	
Jefferson	397	1,969	1,901	+ 35	- 29	+ 645	+ 9.7	- 1.5	+ 51.4	
Juniata Lackawanna	111	338	387	+ 7	- 17	÷5	+ 6.7	- 4.8	+ [.3	
Lancaster	9,988 686	4,868	16,435	- 505	+ 126	754	- 4.8	+ 2.7	- 1.1	
Lawrence	1,110	1,934 2,347	5,545 7,293	- 99 - 342	+ 77 + 175	+ 771 + 992	- 12.6 - 23.6	+ 4.1	+ 16.1	
Lebanon	279	46=	2,184	+ 60	- 10	+ 294	+ 27.4	+ 8.1	+ 15.7	
Lehigh	537	1,885	6,289	242	+ 113	+ 506	- 31.1	+ 6.4	+ 8.7	
Luzerne	12,553	7,140	27,374	- 1,075	- 34	+2,430	- 7.9	- 0,5	+ 9.7	
Lycoming	874	1,684	4,045	- 76	-	+ 233	- 8.0		+ 6.1	
McKean	217	524	1,940	- 31	- 87	+ 164	- 12.5	- 14.2	+ 9.2	
Marker Mifflin	555	1,611	2,733	- 281	- 152	-1,593	- 33.6	- 8.6	- 36.8	
Monroe	375 344	890 607	1,801	- 138	+ 31	+ 22	- 26.9	+ 3.6	+ 1.2	
Montgomery	639	1,817	1,787	+ 89 - 4	- 5 - 65	+ 383 +1,438	+ 34.9	- 0.8	+ 27.3	
Montour	176	573	891	+ 5	- 65	+ 311	- 0.6 + 2.9	- 3.5 + 1.1	+ 15.5 + 53.6	
Northampton	693	2,248	8,989	- 132	+ 37	+1,294	- 16.0	+ 1.7	+ 16.8	
Northumberland	2,728	3,450	7,216	- 450	<u> </u>	+2,522	- 14.2	- 1.4	+ 53.7	
Perry	122	291 19,639	406	+ <u>3</u> 8	- 44	+ 77	+ 45,2	- 13.1	+ 23.4	
Philadelphia	42,290	19,639	100,282	- 4,762	+ 859	-3,307	- 10.1	+ 4.6	- 3.2	
Pika Pottar	79 196	46	239	+ 30	+ 6	+ 51	+ 61.2	+ 15.0	+ 27.1	
Schuylkill	€,162	405	60A	- 13	95	- 62	- 6.2	- 19.0	- 9.3	
Snyder	284	4,023 457	19,663 1,138	- 355 + 24	- 8 36	+4,393	5.4	- 17.2	+ 25.8	
Somerset	581	2,262	2,291	- 119	- 29 - 7	+ 398 + 806	+ 9.2	6.0	+ 53.8	
Sullivan	103	169	460	+ 12	62	+ 27	- 17.0 + 13.2	- 0.3 - 26.8	+ 54.3	
Susquahanna	647	353	935	+ 6		- 43	+ 0.9	- 0.8	- 6.4	
Ticga	271	453 277	977	+ 72	- 3 - 68	+ 56	+ 36.2	- 13.1	+ 6.1	
Union	196		653	+ 32	- 59	+ 228	+ 20.8	- 13.6	+ 53.6	
Venango Wassas	611	1,251	3,733	- 144	+ 55	- 388	- 19.1	+ 4.6	- 9.4	
Warren Washington	186	659	2,061	- 74		+ 615	- 28.5	•	+ 42.5	
Wayne	1,997	3,303	5,529	- 219	- 129	-1,191	- 9.9	- 9.8	- 17.7	
Westmoreland	2,539	310 4,902	496 13,613	₩ 2 - 936	+ 19	- 22	- 1.1	+ 6.5	- 4.2	
Nyoming	5 <u>5</u> 4	100	477	- 936 + 231	+ 360 - 134	→ 482 - 22	- 26.9 + 71.5	+ 7.9	- 3.4	
York	56i	2,221	6,296	- 16	- 174 - 174	- 22 +1,000	1	- 57.3	- 4.4	
	,	,,	1	10	1 / 4	,,000	→ 2,8	- 7.3	+ 18.9	

^{*} Lass than one-twentieth of one percent.



TARLE VI NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending January 20, 1940

			ig danuary 2%, i		and the state of t	
County	Total	Cases Επ ρ loyable	Total	ersons Employable	Net Expenditures Assistance Grant	
TETAL	199,350	135,506	595,058	159,163	\$ 1,403,923.13	
Adams	255	132	1,000	156	1.795.44	
Allegheny	37,828	26,628	97,021	30,622	1,79F.44 255,574.41	
Armstrong	973	543	3,681	619	6,335.66	
Seaver	1,855	1,128	5,344	1,230	11,578.97	
Bedford Berks	415	145	1,680	164	2,679.55	
Blair	2,536 1,574	1,611 763	7,661 5,570	1,965 893	17,227.97 16,844.13	
Bradford	861	461	3,272	516	6,437.68	
Bucks	438	258	1,586	297	3,179,55	
Butler	602	285	2,229	305	3,322.78	
Gambria	2,397	922	8,054	1,042	14,853.07	
Cameron	60	34	157	37	328.69	
Carbon Cantra	931 657	705	3,290	818	7,161.07	
Chestar	946	387 491	2,757 3,570	418 570	4,259.31 6,356.53	
Olarion	315	179	1.403	188	7,179.77 1.884.27	
Clearfield	1,773	931	7,162	1,071	11,503.88	
Clinton	4 92	241	1,961	280	3,261.91	
Columbia	549	279	2,039	335	3,617.90	
Orawford	726	324	2,415	337	4,355.62	
Cumberland Dauphin	448	203	1,571	235	2,983.49	
Delaware	2,158 1,297	1,297 620	6,679	1,427 670	14,711.12	
Elk	387	248	1,453	268	9,2(6.17	
Erina	2,807	1,755	8,374	2,018	20,179.44	
Fayotta	4,723	3,046	15,861	3.655	32,067.61	
Forest	101	.59	401	65	619.21	
Frenklin Fulton	363	197	1,313	219	2,301.96	
Greene	46 468	21 258	164 1,604	2 l 2 8 l	169.15	
Huntingdon	504	277	1,756	324	2,638.34 3,390.74	
Indiana	1,916	1,265	7,623	1,480	12.275.51	
Jefferson	830	397	3,214	441	5,506.08	
Juniata	179	111	743	133	1,229.28	
Lackawanna	11,562	9,988	41,920	11,986	95,691.73	
Lancaster Lawrence	1,337	686	4,/3/	761	8,750.73	
Lebanon	492	1,110 27 9	5,47° 1,474	1,310 364	11,559.80 3,097.50	
Lenigh	1,130	537	3,946	607	7,592.40	
Luzerne	14,842	12,553	51,622	14,687	119.731.63	
Lycoming	1,555	874	5,112	988	11,080.76 3,243.19	
McKean	510	217	1,742	243	3,243.19	
Mercer Mifflin	1,084 600	555 375	3,053	622 461	5,665.39	
Monroe	565	272 344	2,646 1,996		4,378.54	
Montgomery	1,186	629	3,946	375 697	4,014.46 7,947.11	
Montour	273	639 175	1,172	199	1,733.80	
Northampton	1,268	693	3,627	776	8,230.70	
Northumbariand	3,757	2,728	14,308	3,219	27,627.11	
Parry Philadelphia	183 62,440	122	763	140	1,282.49	
Pike	113	42,29r	154 , 947 356	51,594 79	446,949.45	
Potter	348	79 196	1,326	266	777.21 2,120.50	
Schuylkill	7,346	6,162	24,309	7,271	51,279.21	
Snyder	427	284	1,902	341	3,104.86	
Somerset	1,254 157	581	4,664	627	7.455.95	
Suilivan Susquehanna	952	103	630	108	968.68	
Tioga	50.9	647 271	3,445	751	6,980.53	
Union	236	186	1,873 1,045	301 203	3,337.36	
Venango	1,000	611	3,966	648	1,543.0 8 7,264.20	
Warren	403	186	1,426	201	2,293,57	
#ashington	3,232	1,997	9,613	2,217	19,166.26	
Wayne Westmoreland	267 4,220	182	1,033	195	1,920.32	
Wyoming	725	2,539 554	13,605	2,742 6r4	27,232.02	
York	1,226	561	2,511 3,980	600	5,560.71 7,883.69	
	,) = (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	n (U	(,007.67	



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

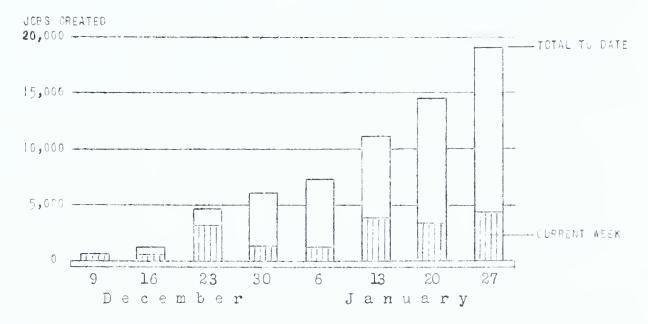
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING JANUARY 27, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

The week ending January 27 proved to be the most successful reporting week to date, returns showing 4,379 additional jobs as having been created. One or more returns have been received from 42 counties, reporting a total of 19,042 jobs since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15. Three counties - Bucks, Clarion, and Susquehanna - reported for the first time during the current week. Luzerne replaced Blair County to lead in number of jobs created to date, with 3,268. Blair (2,922) ranked second, Westmoreland (2,297) third, and Columbia (2,033) fourth. Philadelphia County with 1,199 additional jobs reported during the current week, moved into fifth place in the to date "Total" column (1,363).

Related to the estimated number of unemployed persons within the County at the beginning of the Campaign, Columbia County merits special honor, having created jobs equal to 47.8 per cent of the unemployed employable persons (Ghart II). Blair County created jobs equal to 20.0 per cent, Erie 10.9 per cent, Mercer 8.2 per cent, and Westmoreland 6.2 per cent.

o ginning & the Grapians Cotomic Course of a sale in an annual is a sale of the course County orested jobs squal to 2010 per constants

and Westmareland bil por cent,

Actual placements (as recorded from Part III's received) expressed as a percentage of estimated unemployment shows Columbia again leading with 36.0 per cent, followed by Blair 19.5 per cent, Mercer 7.3 per cent and Erie 7.0 per cent.

(Note: Attention is called to the fact that all statistics are reported for the week in which reports are received in the State Office; and that it is important that employers prepare and forward Part III of the Placement Report promptly so that the County Boards of Assistance will be in position to discontinue assistance promptly to those who have received employment.)

The number of additional jobs created by source of employment (Table II) shows the Metal and Metal Products industries increasing its lead, having created 38.5 per cent of the total jobs reported to date. Transportation retained second place with 15.0 per cent and Mine and Quarry Products third with 12.2 per cent.

The occupational distribution of additional jobs created is presented by weeks in Table III and by Counties in Table IV. Production Workers continued to lead all other occupations in each reporting week to date, accounting for 49.7 per cent of all requests to date. Blair, Columbia, Luzerne and Westmoreland Counties have requested the largest part of the jobs in this classification. Concentrations of requests for particular occupations may be noted in certain counties.

The Womens Activities group of the Job Mobilization Committee have reported that jobs were being created for 241 persons, largely in the field of domestic service. Of this total, 166 were reported during the current week. The number created to date by county is presented in the following tabulation.

Berks	1	Lackawanna	1	Wayne	2
Blair	14	Luzerne	10	Westmoreland	5
Erie	170	Mifflin	2		
Fayette	6	Warren	30	TOTAL	241

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The number of employable cases dependent on State General Assistance continued a downward trend during the week ending January 27, decreasing 904 cases. A net total of 19,535 employable cases have left State relief rolls since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15. The majority of this group secured private employment or were transferred to WPA to replace those leaving for private employment. The changes by counties ranged from a decrease of 5,602 cases in Philadelphia County to an increase of 193 cases in Wyoming County. The number of cases dependent on WPA decreased 2,437 cases since the beginning of the Campaign.

The number of "Active Registrants" on file with the State Employment Service increased 16,697 since November 15. However, this increase is not particularly significant, since people are more inclined to use this service in times of increasing employment opportunities.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOS MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 27)

		tional Oreated	Workers As F		
County	Number	Ratio to Unampl.	Number	Ratio to Unempl.	Ratio (Percentage) 0
Allegheny	846	0.5	40	•	v
Armstrong	202	1.8	150	1.3	&-
Badford	145	3.1	•		MA AND AND
8e rk s	127	0.7	120	0.6	*
8lair	2,922	20.0	2,643	19.5	★指指有 计指 给 性 有 在 在 整 看 有 不 的 是 在 是 在
Bucks	1	a	ĺ	a	a
Cambria	360	1.4	3	a	•
Cameron	9	2.8	3	0.6	4
Carbon	3	a	3	a	a
Gentre	30	0.5		₩	•
Chester	129	1.0	6	a	v
Clarion	1.4	0.3	10	0 6 2	<i>k</i>
Climton	19	0.6	19	0.6	#
Celumbia	2,033	47.8	1,530	36.0	RRYOTOTATATATATATATATATATATATATATATATATATA
Dauphin	28	0.2	1	3	å
Delaware	3	a	2	a	9.
Etk	4	0.2	2	0.1	
Erio	1,349	10.9	e 65	7.0	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Fayatte	79	0.3	•	•	•
Jafferson	108	1.6	78	1.1	#-
Lackawanna	981	2.4	213	0.5	#-
Lancaster	264	2.4	26	0.2	* -
Lebanon	227	4.6	39	₩	(y cow w) w
Lehigh	2 - ()	a	- /	₩	2
Luzarne	3,268	4.4	76	0.1	
Mercer	581	8.2	515	7 • 3	★####
Mifflin	48	0.8	48	0.8	*
Monroe	25	0.9		•	· /
Montgomery Northampton	121 158	0.5	3 9	0.2	<i>†</i>
Narthumberland	218	1.2	217	1 0	→
Philadelphia	1,363	0.6	164	1.2	*
Pike	1,707	0.5		0.1	*
Petter	7	0.4	1	-	Ф •
Schuylkill	25	0.8	1	a	A
Susquehanna	16	0.7	₩	~	•
Warren	101	2.0	33	0.7	#
Washington	493	2.6	129	0.7	#
Wayne	172	5.3	110	3.4	
Westmoreland	2,297	6.2	490	1.3	of the property of the second
Wyoming	43	3.4	36	2.9	A A A
York	211	1.6	76	€ 0 J →	₩## @=
	allindrate the management	1 . 0		•	44
TOTAL	19,042		7.732		

19 2 1 $_{i},j,$ No. 100 Per Color Section 1

TABLE 1 NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY COUNTY, BY WEEK REPORTED

					Week	Ending			
County	Total	Jan. 27	Jan. 20	Jan. 13	Jan. 6	0ec. 30	<u>Dec. 23</u>	Dec. 16	Dec. 9
Allegheny	846	6	282	8	***	550	_	-	-
Armstrong	202	₩	***	202	-	_	400	_	_
8edford	145	nut.	-	145	***	_	mak	gate	419
Berks	127	55	27	27	10	2	4	44	2
Blair	2,922	341	79	2,502	***		_		-
Bucks	1		F-9	**	**	-	_	-	_
Cambria	360	2	6	352	vote	8:9	_	-	-
Cameron	9	2		2	3	2	400	-	-
Carbon	3	~	3	-	<u>_</u>	~	400		-
Centre	30	-	_		•	30	-	***	dark.
Chester	129	91		10	17	-	1	2	8
Clarion	1 4	1 4	-	arth.	-	***	_	_	
Clinton	19	-	_	18	1	***		-	-
Columbia	2,033	553	303	19	89	330	739	est.	→
Dauphin	28	19	-	2	Ź	-	-		_
Delaware	3	-	•	_	-	440	3	_	-
ĔĬk	4	2	-	-	1	1	_	-	
Erie	1,349	628	568	153	nate .	-		→	-
Fayette	79	17	55	7	~	~	-		***
Jefferson	108	·	4	33	12	-	37	22	-
Lackawanna	981	152	308	3 7	206	7	9	201	61
Lancaster	264	-	238	6	-	_	26	-	-
Lebanon	227	~	227	-	-	_	-	_	_
Lehigh	7		3	4	_	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	3,268	768	338	66	400	159	1,160	93	284
Mercer	581	7.4	436		5	41	25	-	-
Mifflin	48	7	11	15	ĺ	1.4	400	_	_
Monroe	25	_	1	-	1	6	-	17	
Montgomery	121	113	4	→	-	→	600	-	4
Northampton	158	125	_	33	-		400		-
Northumberland	218		69	ĺ	113	35	-	-	-
Philadelphia	1,363	1,199	163	-	-	-	_	_	1
Pike	5	qui	-	5	~	-	-	nut.	-
Potte r	7	quite	7	_	-	-	440	N/A	-
Schuylkill	25 16	23	2	-	£4	••	***	ese	_
Susquehanna		16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Warren	101	50	50	1	_	-	••	-	-
Washington	493	1	166	12	89	43	233	9	-
Wayne	172	13	1	-	25	sub.	ota .	5 7	76
Westmoreland	2,297	76	130	45	245	160	1,151	227	263
Wyoming	43	-	-	-		-	13	30	_
York	211	31	gain distillment proyecting group	180	gares (and Southern State State)	gain dinn continue; seni peril		-	gar gar arrivator surregue gara
TOTAL	19,042	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699

TABLE 11

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED,
BY SCURGE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY WEEK REPORTED

		tal				Week	Ending			
<u>Saurca</u>	Number	<u>Per Cant</u>	<u>Jan. 27</u>	<u>Jan. 20</u>	<u>Jan. 13</u>	Jan. 6	Dec. 30	Nec. 23	De . 16	Dec. 9
Agriculture	10	0.1	1	2	2	3		1		1
Chem. & Allied Prod	. 28	0.1	23			í	2	-	_	2
Clay, Glass & Stone		1.4	lž	27	73	113	2	1	35	-
Construction	385	2.0	39	298	źĺ	4	10	3	4	6
Domestic Service	491	2.7	169	42	85	51	46	27	60	11
Food & Kindred Prod	373	2.0	85	32	5	ĺ5	15	10	200	11
Government	6	*	Ź	3	ĺ	***		-	_	_
Hotel & Restaurant	109	0.6	40	6	12	2	10	4	32	3
Leather & Rubber	56	0.3	25 26	7	12	2	5		5	-
Lumber Products	108	0.6	26	8	58	12	-	3	ĺ	-
Merchandising	1,672	8.8	68	102	71	249	254	634	95	199
Mine & Quarry	2,330	12.2	851	900	378	104	1	ua.	6	96
Metal & Products	7,348	38.5	2,278	1,385	538	110	829	1,800	153	255
Paper & Printing	252	1.3	42	189		3	10	2	6	_
Petroleum & Product		0.1	4	2	1	~	2	1	-	1
Textiles	1,716	9.0	35 9	295	54	487	1 4 4	255	7	115
Transportation	2,869	15.0	313	10	2,506	18	18	2	1	1
Utilities	7	*	design	4	2	**	-	-	1	_
Other	1,008	5.3	42	109	66	51	32	652	52	4
TOTAL	19,042	100.0	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	1,380	3,395	658	699
* Less than one	-twenti	eth of one				•		2.277		,,

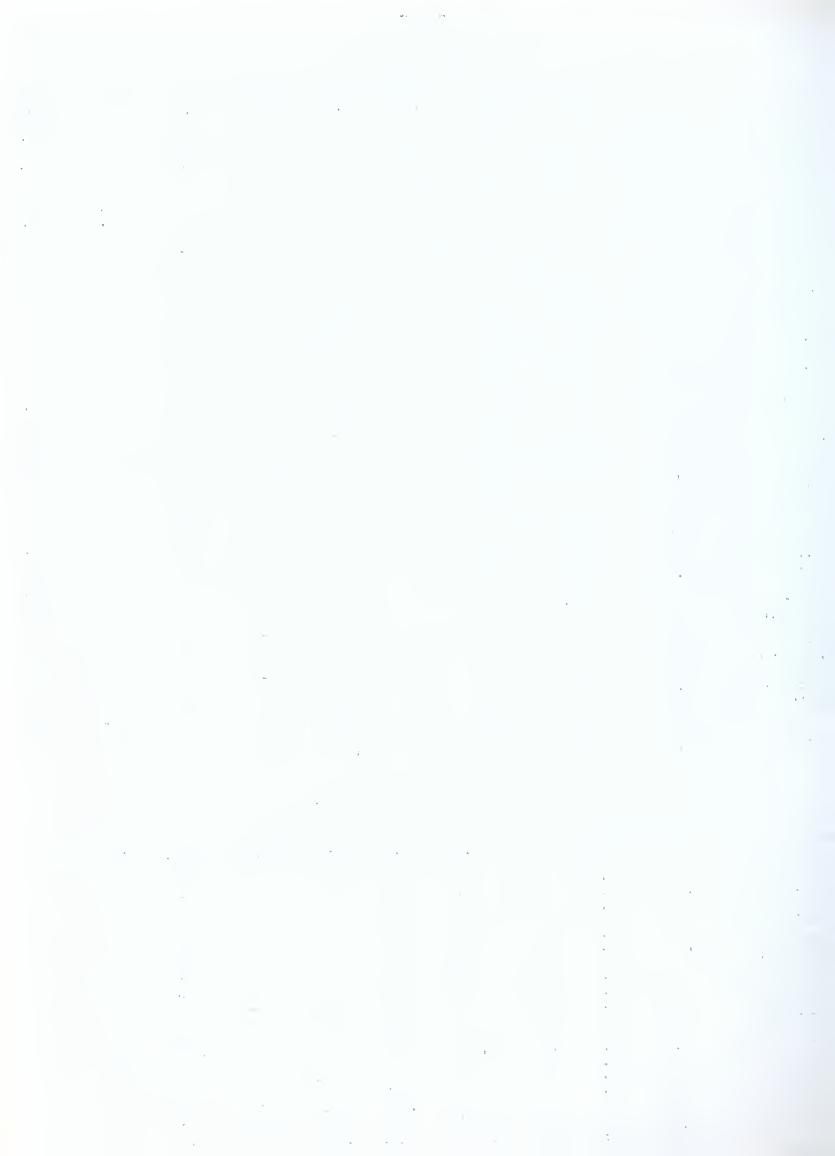


TABLE III NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOPS CREATED BY COCUPATION, BY WEEK REPORTED

Waak Ending	Total	Salos	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	Production Workers	Otner
Dac. 9, 1939 11 16 11 23 11 30 Jan. 6, 1940 11 13 11 20 11 27	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87	165 40 64 68 97 243	2 55 290 255 34 177 656	191 52 687 186 139 165 693	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767	11 28 4 536 49
TOTAL PER CENT	19,042	1,664 8.7	757 4.0	765 4.0	2,543 !3.4	3,166 16.6	9,460 49.7	687 3.6

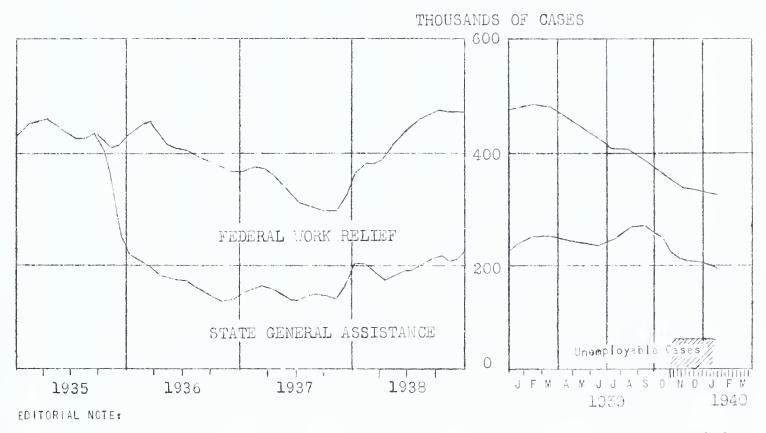
TABLE IV
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY GOODPATION
(AS REPORTED TO JANUARY 27)

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	fhysical <u>Laborers</u>	Production torkers	Other
Allegheny	846	•	65	3	166	138	473	1
Armstrong	202	•	5	Ü	16	1	180	•
Bedford	145	-	1	₩	61	83	•	-
Berks	127	I	2	3	3	18	97	3
Blair	2,922	4.4	4	27	18	10	2,811	á
Bucks	1	-		İ	•	-	•	-
Cambria	360	-	•	-	5	•	355	-
Gameron	9	1	-	-	•	7	-	\$
Carbon	3	••	•	•	•	3	₩	re-
Centre	30	•	-	-	-	•	30	-
Chester	129	5	2	9	10	2	101	-
Clarion	14	-	-		5	5	4	•
Clinton	19	nat .	•	•	•		19	-
Columbia	2,033	156	55	13	391	220	1,198	•
Dauphin	28	•	-	3	3	9	1	12
Delaware	3	-	1	2	~	-	•	-
Elk	4	•	-	2	2	-	•	₩
Erie	1,349	31	30	155	23	112	443	555
Fayette	79	26	-	15	2	5	30	1
Jefferson	108	8	28	39	16	2	13	2
Lackawanna	981	143	82	131	367	95 118	163	•
Lancaster	264	-	-	-	146	118	•	•
Lebanon	227	•	-	•	3	4	220	*
Lehigh	.7	•	-	5 3 2	2	-	*	
Luzerne	3,268	544	237		30 87	1,597	792	36
Mercer	581	-	H	1		88	392	2
Mifflin	48	18	6	22	2	•	₩	*
Monroe	25	1	2	7	•	4	11	•
Montgomery	121	-	1	2	31	50	37	•
Northampton	158	21	I	•	20	7	97	12
Vorthumberland	2 [8	51	5	₹	25 9 55	15	122	-
Philadelphia	1,363	3	144	11	955	49	170	31
Pike	5	-	-	•	~	•	5	-
Potter	. 7	→	-	→	₩	7	₩	-
Schuylkill	25		-	-		6	17	1
Susquehanna .	16	••	-	•	-	16	•	
Warren	101	30	~	1	•	57	13	•
#ashington	493	255	6	126	4	7	94	
wayne	172	32	1		2	5	119	6
#cstmoreland	2,297	294	47	133	68	413	1,331	11
"yoming	43	•	21	15	1	4		2
York	211		gree and company denied	***	78	3	122	2_
TOTAL	19,042	1,661	757	765	2,543	3,166	9,460	687



CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employed, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Departement of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. The statistical picture of employment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 16,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 1,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units receiving relief (GA employeable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during priods of employment opportunities, the file of Mactive registrants with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



TABLE V

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CHASES (GA),
WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (MPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRATION

Week Ending January 27, 1940

taid in a decide matthefare and this resilies one ensure				Change Since November 15, 1939							
	Number Week GA Employ-	Ending Jan. WPA	27, 1940 SEU Act.	GA Employ-	Vet Change WPA	SEO Act.	GA Employ-	entagbas WeA	SED Act		
County	able Cases		Regis.	able Cases		Regis.	able Cases		Regis.		
TOTAL	133,462	139,533	435,903	- 19 , 535	-2,447	+16,697	- 12.8	- 1.7	+ 4.0		
Adams	144	184	1,518	+ 75	+ 3	+ 870	+108.7	+ 1.7	*134 . 3		
Allegheny	25,265	20,705	47,571	- 5,151	- 907	- 8,795	- 16.9	4.2	- 15.6		
Armstrong	547	1,160	1,750	- 158	+ 28	+ 88	- 22.1	+ 2.5	+ 5.3		
Beaver	1,164	2,359	6,739	- 296	- 35	- 70	- 20.3	- 1.5	- L.C		
Bedford	156	794	1,474	- 66	+ 20	- 202	- 29.7	+ 2.6	- 12.1		
Berks 8lair	1,381 806	3,741 2,829	10,322 5,859	- 912 - 366	+ 616	- 224 - 307	~ 39.8	+ 19.7	- 2.1 - 5.0		
8radford	501	605	1,619	+ 65	- 1 38 + 47	→ 307 + 168	- 31.2 + 14.9	+ 4.7	- 5.0 + 11.6		
Bucks	289	814	3,572	- 17	- 2	+ 1,146	- 5.6	- 0.2	+ 47.2		
Butler	294	1,096	3,570	- 139	- 104	- 58	- 32 • 1	- 8.7	- 1.6		
Cambria	961	3,366	5,114	571	552	- 1,625	- 37.3	- 14.1	- 24.1		
Cameron Carbon	34 706	53 713	105 5,344	+ 7 + 55	+ 10 - 107	+ 42	7 25.9 + 8.4	+ 23.3 13.€	+ 66.7		
Centre	372	953	1,884	- 13	- 107	+ 1,105	- 3.4	- 5.7	+141.8		
Chester	514	1,487	5,798	+ 33	+ 77	+ 698	+ 6.9	+ 5.5	+ 13.7		
Clarion	186	620	1,296	- 73	- 14	- 157	- 28,2	- 2.2	- 10.8		
Olearfield	974	2,943	3,541	- 223	- 519	+ 1,647	- 18.6	- 15.0	+ 87.0		
Clinton Columbia	266 296	925 1,010	1,555 3,096	- 56 - 163	+ 4T - 118	+ 118 + 416	- 17.4	+ 4.6	+ 15.5		
Grawford	350	860	2,464	+ 163 + 27	- 118 - 29	+ 416	- 35.5 + 8.4	- 10.5 - 3.3	+ 15.5 + 19.5		
Cumberland	147	718	2,470	+ 58	+ 54	+ 502	+ €5.2	+ 8.1	+ 25.5		
Dauphin	1,320	2,676	6,888	- 267	+ 33	+ 1,547	- 16.8	+ 1.2	+ 29.0		
Delaware	626	2,099	11,897	- 313	- 120	+ 643	- 33.3	5.4	+ 5.7		
Elk Erie	273 1,826	521	1,120	+ 63	- 116	+ 449	+ 30.0	- 18.2	7 66.9		
Fayette	3,245	2,102 4,793	9,470 7,734	- 169 - 445	- 393 + 74	+ 279 + 136	- 8.5 - 12.1	- 15.8 + 1.6	+ 3.0		
Forest	63	119	290	+ 3	+ /3	- 25	+ 5.0	+ 2.6	- 7.9		
Franklin	218	395	2,934	+ 128	+ 157	+ 924	+142.2	+ 66.0	+ 46.0		
Fulton	19	94	756	+ 10	+ 33	+ 238	+111.1	+ 54.1	+ +5.9		
Greene Huntingdon	278 212	1,024 934	1,455	- 11 + 3	+ 25	+ 453	- 3.8	+ 2.5	+ 45.2		
Indiana	1,267	1,660	2,443 1,535	+ 3 - 228	+ 87 → 27	+ 83 - 553	+ 1.4	+ 10.3	+ 3.5		
Jafferson	413	1,923	2,079	+ 51	- 75	+ 823	+ 14.1	- 3.8	+ 65.5		
Juniata	116	338	416	+ 12	- 17	+ 34	+ 11.5	- 4.8	+ 8.9		
Lackawanna	10,058	4,846	16,060	- 435	+ 104	- 1,129	- 4.1	+ 2.2	- 6.6		
Lancaster Lawrence	563 1 , 167	1,965 2,464	5,836 7,648	- 222 - 285	+ 108	+ 1,062 + 1,347	- 28.3	+ 5.8	+ 22.2		
Lebanon	260	456	2,277	- 285 + 41	+ 292 - 19	+ 1,347 + 387	- 19.6 + 18.7	+ 13.4 - 4.0	+ 21.4 + 20.5		
Lehigh	527	1,913	6,682	~ 252	+ 141	+ 899	- 32.3	+ 8.0	+ 15.5		
Luzerne	12,321	6,860	27,707	- 1, 307	- 314	+ 2,763	- 9.6	4.4	+ 11.1		
Lycoming	906	1,630	4,294	- 44	- 55	+ 482	- 4.6	- 3.3	+ 12.6		
McKean Mercer	216 508	568 1 , 642	2,067	- 32 - 328	4 3	+ 291	- 12.9	- 7.0	+ 16.4		
Mifflin	413	877	2,992 1,932	= 328 = 100	- 121 + 18	→ 1,334 + 153	- 39.2 - 19.5	- 6.9 + 2.1	- 30.8 + 8.6		
Monroe	334 662	599	1,916	+ 79	- 13	+ 512	+ 31.0	- 2.1	+ 36.5		
Montgomery		1,846	11,180	+ 19	- 36	+ 1,908	⁺ 3.0	- 1.9	- 20.6		
Montour	181	577	850	+ 10	+ 10	+ 270	5.8	+ 1.8	+ 46.6		
Northampton Northumberland	585 2 , 773	2,262 3,426	9,342 6,883	- 240 - 405	+ 51 - 74	+ 1,647	- 29.1 - 12.7	- 2.3 - 2.1	+ 21.4		
Perry	157	291	424	+ 73	- 44	+ 95	+ 12.7 + 86.9	- 2.1 - 13.1	+ 46.6 + 28.9		
Philadelphia	41,450	19,630	101,134	- 5,602	+ 850	- 2,455	- 11.9	+ 4,5	- 2.4		
Pike	84	47	256	+ 35	+ 7	+ 68.	+ 71.4	+ 17.5	+ 36.2		
Potter	194	415	661	- 15	- 85	- 09	- 7.2	- 17.0	- 1.3		
Schuylkill Snyder	6 , 181 293	3,986	19,780 1,086	- 336 + 33	- 873	+ 4,510 + 346	- 5.2 + 12.7	- 18.0	+ 29.5		
Somersat	532	457 2,324	2,406	+ 33 - 168	→ 29 + 55	+ 921	+ 12.7 - 24.0	+ 6.0 + 2.4	+ 46.8 + 62.0		
Sullivan	.93	165	488	+ 2	+ 55 - 66		+ 2.2	- 28.6	+ 12.7		
Susquehanna	629	327	914	- 12	29 66	+ 55 - 64	- 1.9	- 8.1	- 6.5		
Tioga	287	455	1,038	+ 88		+ 117	+ 44.2	- 12.7	+ 12.7		
Union Venango	203 649	283 1,253	623 3 , 795	+ 49 - 106	→ 53 + 57	+ 198	+ 31.8	- 15.8	+ 46.6		
Warren	192	667	2,206	- 105 - 68	+ 57 + 8	- 326 + 760	- 14.0 - 26.2	+ 4.8 + 1.2	- 7.9 + 52.6		
Washington	2,095	3,147	5,812	- 121	- 285	→ 908	- 5.5	• 1.∠ • 8.3	- 13.5		
Wayne	190	334	484	+ 6	+ 43	- 34	÷ 3.3	+ 14.8	- 6.6		
Westmoreland	2,428	4,783	14,207	- 1,047	+ 241	+ [12	- 30.1	+ 5.3	+ 0.8		
Wyoming York	516 586	98	466 6 779	+ 193	- 136	- 33	+ 59.8	- 58.1	- 6.6		
. 01 1	700	2,327	6,779	+ 9	- 68	+ 1,483	+ 1.6	- 2.8	+ 28.0		



TABLE VI NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending January 27, 1940

		2565		rson3	Net Expanditures F	
County	Total	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grants	
TOTAL	198,446	133,462	598,481	15 €,750	\$ 1,389,859.79	
Adams	267	144	1,032	170	1,921.35	
Allegheny	36,465	25,265	95,187	29,255	229,109.78	
Armstrong	977	547	3,703	621	6, 531.62	
Beaver	1,891	1,164	5,492	1,269	12,152.37	
Bedford	426	156	1,762	176	2,827.47	
Berks	2,306 1,617	1,381	7,399	1,685	16,172.°2	
Blair Bradford		806	5,712	943	10,451.68	
Bucks	90 I 469	501 289	3,427 1,730	200	6,750.10	
Butler	611	294	2,263	324 315	3 97/ 16	
Cambria	2,436	961	8,111	1,086	12.117.01	
Cameron	60	34	171	37	335.69	
Carbon	932	706	3,257	819	7.124.94	
Centre	642	372	2,690	402	4,389.63	
Chester	969	514	3,646	596	6,759.51	
Clarion	322	186	1,425	195	1,958.23	
Clearfield	1,816	974	7,324	1,120	11,919.08	
Clinton	517	266	2,038	309	9,453.42	
Columbia	566	296	2,100	355	3,733.72	
Crawford Cumberland	752 392	350 147	2,508	364 171	4,330.75	
Camperiand Dauphin	392 2,181	1,320	1,461 6,767	1/1	2,0/h,3h 14,758.00	
Celaware	1,303	626	4,300	676	9.356.34	
Elk	412	273	1,557	2 9 5	2,899.54	
Eria	2,878	1,826	8,570	2,100	20,749.00	
Fayette	4,922	3,245	16,693	3,894	33,232.68	
Forest	105	63	426	69	635.01	
Franklin	384	218	1,401	242	2,418.07	
Fulton	44	19	163	19	174.58	
Graene Huntiardan	488	278	1,700	303	2,362.92	
Huntingdon Indiana	‡39 1 , 918	212 1,267	1,514	248	2,97.6	
Jefferson	846	413	7,802 3,295	1,482 458	14,231.00 E 189 41	
Juniata	184	116	762	139	1 259 19	
Lackawanna	11,632	10,058	42,174	12,070	96.265.39	
Lancaster	1,2[1	563	4,688	625	8,380.78	
Lawrence	1,798	1,167	5,803	1,377	12,470.04	
Lebanon	473	260	1,438	283	3,019,60	
Lehigh	1,120	527	3,944	596	7,655.30 118,705.76 11,740.27	
Luzerna	14,610	12,321	51,383	14,416	118,705.76	
Lycoming McKaan	1,587	906 216	5,205	1,024	11,740.27	
Mercer	503	578	1,726	242 569	3,321.43	
Mifflin	1,037 638	413	3,033 2,778	508	5,953.76 4,734.49	
Monros	555	334	1,982	364	3,393.69	
Montgomery	1,209	334 662	1,069	722	8.394.86	
Montour	278	181	1,233	205	8,394.86 1, <u>2</u> 52.66	
Northampton	1,160	585	3,507	655	7,618.36	
Northumberland	3,802	2,773	14,547	3,27?	28,195.73	
Ferry	218	157	909	181	1,625.61	
Philadelphia Fika	62,740 118	41 ,4 50 84	156,007	50,563	454,764.55	
fotter	346	194	377	84	821.15	
Schuylkill	7,365	6,181	1,304 24,700	204	2,116.00	
Snyder	436	293	1,936	7,294	51,343.84	
Somersat	1,205	532	÷,584	352 575	3,185.68 7,112,91	
Sullivan	147	532 _93	616	98	5F92	
Susquehanna	934	629	3,490	730	7.111.12	
Tioga	525	287	1,944	73n 319	7, 181. 5	
Union	253	203	1,123	221	1,62: .77	
Venango	1,038	649	4,099	688	7,500.73	
Warren Washington	409	192	1,459	207	2, 1.14	
Washington Wayne	3,330	2,095	9,897	2,325	11,101.72	
Mestmoreland	275 4 , 109	190 2,428	1,103	2r3 2,622	2,11.8	
Wyoming	687	516	13,556 2,417	7,522 562	21,612.73 5,257.96	
York	1,251	586	4,062	627	5,407.75 6,142.13	

STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

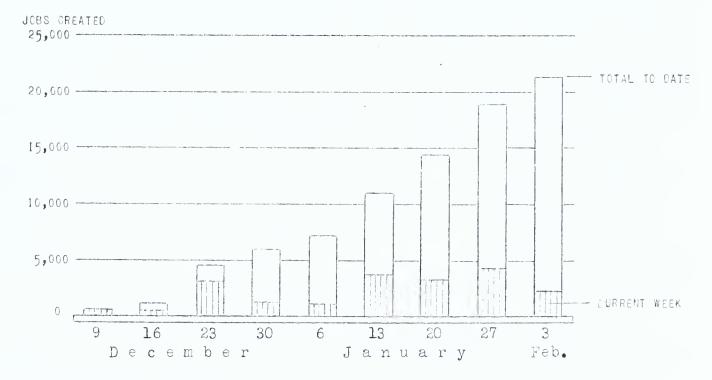
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING FEBRUARY 3, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOLI 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOES CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN.

At the end of the ninth reporting week, a total of 21,583 additional jobs have been created in 47 counties as the result of the efforts of local committee members, and the stimulation of general publicity, (Table I). Of the 30 counties from which returns totalling 2,541 jobs, were received during the current week, 5 counties (Beaver, Crawford, Huntingdon, Indiana and Lawrence) were reporting for the first time. Luzerne County with a total of 3,560 additional jobs to date increased its lead over Blair (2,968). Third, fourth and fifth places were occupied by Westmoreland (2,312), Columbia (2,066) and Philadelphia, (1,792) respectively.

Since a ranking of counties according to the number of jobs created ordinarily gives an advantage to the larger counties, this number is expressed in Chart II as a percentage of the estimated unemployed employable persons at the beginning of the Campaign. In this respect, Columbia County continued to hold an outstanding position, having created jobs equal to 48.6 per cent of the unemployed. Blair County ranked second, achieving 20.3 per cent of its goal, Erie third (12.4 per cent) and Mercer fourth (8.2 per cent).

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The number of actual job placements (tabulated from Part III of the reporting form) related to unemployed shows Columbia County again leading (37.5 per cent), followed by Blair (19.6 per cent), Erie (9.9 per cent) and Mercer (8.2 per cent). (Note: There has been some improvement in the promptness with which actual placement of workers is being reported to the County Boards of Assistance and thence to this office. However, Committees are urged to make further efforts to reduce this lag.)

The Metal and Metal Products industry continued to hold a commanding lead as the largest single source of employment, leading in six of the nine reporting weeks to date, and constituting 37.2 per cent of the total for all weeks combined, (Table II). Transportation (13.6 per cent) retained second place although the percentage decreased for the third consecutive week. A noteworthy increase was noted in Agriculture, 153 of the 163 jobs created from this source being reported during the current week.

Production Workers was the occupation requested for nearly half (49.9 per cent) of the additional jobs created to date, leading all other occupational groups in each reporting week, (Table III). The demand for Physical Laborers ranked second (16.6 per cent) and for Craftsmen third (12.2 per cent). Concentrations of particular occupations may be noted in certain counties. The occupational distribution by counties is presented in Table IV.

The increased activities of the Women's Committees resulted in 389 additional jobs being created to date through their efforts, largely in the field of Domestic Service. The number by County is presented in the following tabulation:

Berks	3	Indiana	12	Warren	34
Blair	32	Jefferson	7	Washington	28
Centre	2	Lackawanna	1	Wayne	2
Elk	1	Lehigh	2	Westmoreland	5
Erie	229	Luzerne	12		
Fayette	17	Mifflin	2	TOTAL	389

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM.

The number of cases dependent on State General Assistance showed a reversal of trend during the current week, an increase of 1,686 cases being reported by the Department of Public Assistance. This increase was due primarily to an increase in the number of employable cases and served to reduce the net change since the beginning of the Campaign from a decrease of 19,535 cases or 12.8 per cent, as reported last week, to 17,849 cases or 11.7 per cent. Part of this increase was due to decreased activity on the part of WPA.

Although this addition in the State relief rolls is in keeping with the usual seasonal increase in the number dependent on State Assistance (see Chart III) it presents an additional challenge to the Job Mobilization program to increase employment opportunities so that a return may be made to the contraseasonal trend that has been in operation for the past several weeks.

The number of persons dependent on WPA decreased 429 cases during the week for the fifth consecutive week of decrease, bringing the total net decrease since the beginning of the Campaign to 2,876 cases. The number of "Active Registrants" with the State Employment Service continued to fluctuate considerably from week to week, the net change since the beginning of the Campaign amounting to an increase of 15,182 persons.

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The number of persons the control of

CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO FEBRUARY 3)

		tional Created Ratio to	As Pla	Reported ced Ratio to	Ratio (Pe rc entage)
County	Number	Unempl.	Number	Unempl.	0 10 20 30 40 50
TOTAL	21,583	2.0	9,857	0.9	<i>4-</i>
Allegheny	847	0.5	-	-	500 E
Armstrong	202	1.8	150	1.3	#
Beaver	.97	0.8	-	~	ye.
Bedford	145 318	3.1	174	- 0	uar tank II
Berks Blair	2,968	1.7 20.3	174 2,862	0.9 19.6	在著世节老者在节节在世代五世代本一等春度
Bucks	2,700	20•3 a	2,002	19.6 a	た 事業 神 者 等 所 等 新 并 仲 如 并 神 ね 一 母 顧 声 格 3.
Cambria	360	1.4	3	a	a
Cameron		2.8	2	0.6	
Carbon	9	a	3	a	a
Gentre	32	0.6	_	_	≈
Chester	140	1.1	6	В	₩
Clarion	14	0.3	10	0.2	
Clinton	50	1.5	33	1.0	#-
Columbia	2,066	48.6	1,596	37.5	在我们有一个我们的市份一个农村教育的信仰一个工作的书写的女孩的人的人
Crawford	_ [a		₩.	a
Dauphin	31	0.2	1	a.	å
Delaware	3	a	2	a	a
Elk	20	0.8	1 001	0.3	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Erie	1,547	12.4	1,231	9.9	卡努尔萨 亚斯特多雷拉一一
Fayette Huntingdon	234 158	1.0 3.1	terit.	_	•
Indiana	82	1.0	5	0.1	4
Jefferson	119	1.7	84	1.2	#_
Lackawanna	989	2.4	256	0.6	# -
Lancaster	266	2.4	28	0.3	<i>↓</i> ~
Lawrence	100	1.4	-	- 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Lebanon	227	4.6	62	1.2	All our fair no mag
Lehigh	61	0.3	→	-	•
Luzerne	3,560	4.8	768	1.0	for our and the same
Mercer	581	8.2	581	8.2	并 上
Mifflin	66	1.1	65	1.1	4
Monroe	25	0.9		-	•• (
Montgomery Northampton	123 158	0.5 1.2	39	0.2	/
Northumberland	305	1.7	244	1.4	₩ II
Philadelphia	1,792	0.9	178	0.1	# /
Pike	1) ()~	0.5	. / 0	U 4 I	* -
Potter	7	0.4	1	0.1	
Schuylkill	193	0.6	18	0.1	7
Susquenanna	16	0.7	16	0.7	
Warren	245	4.8	80	1.6	2 #
Washington	678	3.5	185	1.0	
Wayne	172	5.3	110	3.4	###
Westmoreland	2,312	6.3	1,017	2.8	# # # #
Wyoming	44	3.5 1.6	39	3.1	###-
York	211	1.6	test	-	W

TABLE 1
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

				Week Ending			
County	Total	Feb. 3	Jan. 27	Week Ending Jan. 20	Jan. 13	Jan. 6	[ecember
Allagheny	847	1	6	282	8	-	550
Armstrong	202	₩	e=0	d-mail	262	ere .)) ·
Beaver	97	97	₩	ends	-	_	profession and profes
Bedford	145		44	-	1.45	•	
Berks	318	191	55	27	27	10	8
Blair	2,968	46	341	79	2,502	_	~
Bucks	1	_	1	~		000	-
Oambria	360	_	2	6	35 2	ères	-
Cameron	9	_	2	-	2	3	2
Carbon	á á	-	-	3	-	· ·	
Centre	32	2	649	_	_	_	30
Chester	140	11	91	•	0.1	17	11
Clarion	1.4	_	14	(ma)	**	• [
Olinton	50	31	-	_	18	1	and .
Columbia	2,066	33	553	303	19	89	1,069
Crawford	·	ĺ		-		_	.,,,,,
Dauphin	31	3	19	_	2	7	**
Delaware	3	_	<u>.</u>	_	_		q
Elk	20	16	2	_	-	Ī	ĺ
Erie	1,547	198	628	568	153	_	
Fayetto	234	155	17	55	7	240	_
Huntingdon	158	15é	- :		į. ma	_	_
Indiana	82	82	-	***		(ma)	•
Jefferson	119	11	⊷	4	33	12	59
Lackawanna	989	8	152	308	źź	206	278
Lancaster	266	2	-	238	37 6	_	20
Lawrence	100	100	•••	-		-	_
Lebanon	227	₩	040	227	_	-	_
Lehigh	6 i	54	-	3	4	**	_
Luzerne	3,560	292	768	338	66	400	1,696
Mercer	581	-	7.4	436	_	5	66
Mifflin	66	18	7	11	15	ĺ	1.4
Monroe	25	6-4	***	1	_		23
Montgomery	123	2	113	4	_	-	4
Northampton	158	-	125	₩	33	_	
Northumberland	305	87	-	69	ĺ	113	35
Fh'ladelphia	1,792	429	1,199	163	-	_	ĺ
File	5		-	•••	5		_
Fotter	7	P40	•	7	_	₩	-
Schuylkill	193	168	23 16	2	•••	-	
Susquehanna	16	-	16	**	rea	end	-
Warren	245	1 4 4	50	50	1	-	áma
Washington	678	185	1	106	12	89	285
Wayne	172	•••	13 76	1	***	25	133
V.astmoreland	2,312	15	76	130	45	245	1,801
Wyoming	4 4	1	-	-	-	, make	43
York	211	descriptions for the descriptions	31		180	(ma) (ma) disordire muniquelland grad	-
TOTAL	21,583	2,541	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132

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TABLE 11 NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	To:	ta]						
Source	Number	Per Cent	Feb. 3	<u>Jan. 27</u>	Jan. 20	<u>Jan. 13</u>	Jan. 6	<u>Cemember</u>
Agriculture	163	0.8	153	1	2	2	3	2
Ohem. & Allied Prod.	30	0.1	2	23	-	-	1	4
Clay, Glass & Stone	414	1.9	151	12	27	73	113	38
Construction	429	2.0	14	39	298	21	4	23
Domestic Service	652	3.0	161	169	42	85	51	17.4
Food & Kindred Prod.	384	1.8	1.1	85	32	5	15	236
Government	7	*	1	2	3	ĺ	<u>_</u>	-
Hotel & Restaurant	171	0.8	62	40	6	12	2	19
Leather & Rubber	60	0.3	4	25	7	12	2	1ć
Lumber Products	198	0.9	90	26	8	58	12	4.
Merchandising	1,952	9.0	280	68	102	71	249	1,182
Mine & Quarry	2,490	11.5	160	851	900	378	104	97
Metal & Products	B,015	37.2	667	2,278	1,385	538	110	3,637
Paper & Printing	288	1.3	36	42	189	400	3	81
Petroleum & Prod.	40	0.2	29	4	2	1	-	4
Textiles	2,043	9.5	327	359	295	54	487	521
Transportation	2,931	13.6	62	313	10	2,506	18	22
Utilities	1 B0	0.8	173	ans.	4	2	•	1
Other	1,136	5.3	128	42	109	66	51	740
TOTAL	21,583	100.0	2,541	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132

^{*} Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE 111
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	<u>Oraftsmen</u>	Physical Laborers	Production _Workers_	Other
Dec. 9, 1939 11 16 12 23 13 30 Jan. 6, 1940 14 13 17 20 18 27 Feb. 3	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87	19 165 40 64 68 97 243 265	2 55 290 255 34 177 656 1,074	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304	11 28 4 53 496 89 86
TOTAL	21,583	1,944	841	1,030	2,635	3,596	10,764	773
PER CENT	0.001	9.0	3.9	4.8	12.2	16.6	49.9	3.6



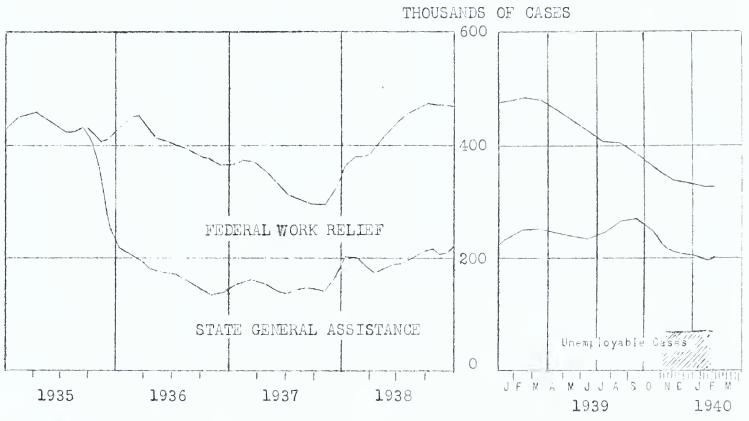
TABLE IV
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JCBS GREATED, BY OCCUPATION
(AS REPCRIED TO FEBRUARY 3)

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	<u>Oraftsmen</u>	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Otner
Allegheny	847	•	65	3	167	138	473	1
Apmstrong	202	_	5	M	16	1	180	•
Beave	. 97	₹pb	e-4	_	2	•	95	•
Badford	145	•	1	-	61	83 46	224	20
Berks	318	4.4	3	う 49	9 24	27	234 2,812	2U 8
Blair Bucks	2,968	4.4	4	47	Z.4	~ /	2,012	~
Cambaia	360	-		-	5		355	
Cameron	9	1	· ·	₩	-	7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ì
Carbon	ž	•		•	•	3	9	•
Centre	32	mgt.	4	6	•	Ī	30	Ī
Chester	140	5	2	9	10	13	101	•
Clarion	14	÷	~	•	5	5	4	•
Clinton	50	1	~		3	•	46	•
Celumbia	2,066	182	55	13	396	222	1,198	•
Crawferd	1	-		~	_	0	•	12
Dauphin	31	-	i i	3 2	5	7	1	14
Delaware Elk	3 2ñ		4	3	2	14	1	Ĭ
Erie	1,547	35	37	208	32	124	551	560
Fayette	234	51	1	27	13	37	100	5
Huntingdon	158		2	1	•	2	153	•
Indiana	82	••	gud.	12	949	•	7 C	•
Jafferson	119	8	29	47	16	3	13	3
Lackawanna	989	146	82	1 32	368	. 97	164	-
Lancaster	266	- 1	1	~	146	118	100	•
Lawrence	100		∽	**	<u>~</u>	A S	100 220	•
Labanon	227 61	9:0	1 3	12	2	16	24	4
Lehigh Luzerne	3,560	727	240	31	31	1,675	816	37
Marcar	581	11	11	1	87	88	392	2
Mifflin	66	18	8	34	5	***	1	•
Montoe	25	1	2	7	•	4	11	-
Montgomery	123	up40	1	3	31	50	38	-
Northampton	158	2	1	~	20	. 7	. 97	12
Northumberland	305	51	5	.	25	89	135	
Philadelphia	1,792	3	201	61	964	101	430	32
Pike Potter) 7		_	~	-	7	2	-
Sehuylkill	193		_	3	22	53	70	45
Susquehanna	193 16	_	_	<u> </u>	-	53	-	-
Warren	245	31	2	21	9	95 10	80	7
Washington	678	291	8	176	9 7		185	Ì
Wayne	172	32	1	7	2	5	119	6
Westmoreland	2,312	294	47	141	68	413	1,738	11
Wyoming	44	~	22	15	1	4	+ 10	2
Yark	211		NGP Harvest had transport to the support		78	9	122	2
TOTAL	21,583	1,944	841	1,030	2,635	3,596	10,764	773



CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about on-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in privat imployment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Deportment of Fublic Assistance indicates that not more than 35 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. The statistical picture of amployment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in amployable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employes) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not recliving State or Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of Mactive registrants with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

CHART III

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TABLE VI NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending February 3, 1940

County	Total 0	ases Employable	Pe: Tota!	rsons Employable	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants		
<u></u>							
TOTAL	200,132	135,148	604,456	158,664	\$ 1,421,690.75		
Adams	286	163	1,138	192	2,681.35		
Allegheny	36,565	25,365	95,295	29,170	243,413.25		
Armstrong Beaver	1,031 1,905	601 1 , 178	3,931 5,525	685 1 , 284	6,463.8 1 12,546.87		
Bedford	452	182	1,866	206	3.066.50		
Berks	2,216	1,291	7,185	1,575	15.834.25		
Blair	1,678	867	5,844	1,014	11,223.69		
Bradford	930	530	3,185	594	6,889.95		
Bucks	484 645	304	1,789	350	3,532.67		
Butler Oambria	2,486	328 1,011	2,367 8,291	351 1,142	3,733.95 15,571,36		
Gameron	65	_39	186	43	15,571.36 386.82		
Oarbon	916	690	3,196	800	7,012.83		
Oentre	668	398	2,788	430	4,565.60		
Ohester	1,627	572	3,800	664	7,009.07		
Clarion	341	205	1,514	215	2,160.70		
Olearfield Clinton	1,897 543	1,055 292	7,706 2,113	1,213 339	12,857.98		
Columbia	556	286	2,074	227 343	3.582.61		
Orawford	76c	358	2,542	37.2	4,659.16		
Cumberland	421	176	1,595	204	3,021.90		
Dauphin	2,207	1,346	6,769	1,481	15,364,33		
Delaware	1,314	637	4,311	688	9,371.23		
Elk Erie	431 2,926	292 1 , 874	1,627	315	3,081.78		
Fayette	5,063	3,386	8,716 17,198	2,155 4,063	21,166.65		
Forest	109	67	448	7.4	668.71		
Franklin	3 8 5	219	1,420	243	2,451.98		
Fulton	47	22	192	22	186.06		
Greene	516	306	1,806	334	3,000.22		
Huntingdon Indiana	465 1 , 932	238 1 , 281	1,646 7,817	278	3,160.15		
Jefferson	842	469	3,251	1,499 454	13,508.48 5.506.39		
Juniata	174	106	723	127	1,162,87		
Lackawanna	11,589	10,015	41,972	12,018	95,811.36		
Lancaster	1,202	551	4,603	612	8,168.29		
Lawrence	1,816 :81	1,185 268	5.937	1,398	12,816.70		
Lebanon Lehigh	1,153	560	1,464 4,079	292 633	3,139.90 7,804.17		
Luzerne	14,692	12,403	51,690	14,512	119,715.30		
Lycoming	1,630	949	5 , 310	1,072	11,952.51		
McKean	552	259	1,872	290	3,488.45		
Mercer	1,056	527	3,104	590	6,112.40		
Mifflin Monroe	678 565	453 344	2,942	557	5,047.40		
Montgomery	1,227	660	2,024 4,158	375 741	4,065.51 8,461.81		
Montour	283	186	1,240	210	2,008.15		
Northampton	1,201	626	3,664	701	7,876.75		
Northumberland	3,836	2,807	14,618	3,312	28,389.88		
Perry	229	168	940	193	1,704.45		
Philadelphia Pike	62,870 122	41,580 88	156,407	50,728	455,774.16		
Potter	360	208	393 1,353	88 218	861.16 2,207.61		
Schuylkill	7,410	6,226	25,015	7,3÷7	52,203.81		
Snyder	440	297	1,981	356	3,178.04		
Somerset	1,199	526	4,521	568	7.357.28		
Sullivan	148	94	603	99 762	922.50		
Susquehanna Tioga	962 551	657	3,584		7,371.12		
Union	551 280	313 230	2,045 1,210	347	3,684.94		
Venango	1,067	678	4,197	251 719	1,917.00 7,983.38		
Warren	1,067	192	1,455	207	2,581.54		
Washington	3, 40	2,205	10,362	2,448	21,451.16		
Wayne	278	193	1,118	207	1,978.02		
Westmoreland	4,202	2,521	13,957	2,723	26,564.04		
	685	514	2,452	560	E 202 20		
Wyoming York	1,236	571	4,032	611	5,283.29 8,010.63		

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TABLE V

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE GASES (GA),
WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (GEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending February 3, 1940

				Change Since November 15, 1939					
	Number Week	Ending Feb			Net Change		Perce	ntage Chan	
County	GA Employ- able Cases	APA Employees	SEC Act. Regis.	GA Employ-	• #PA • Employees	SÉC Act. Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	#PA Fmolovacs	SEC Act Regis.
den derementer erreigischen bestätte mas der Leitger gegene					z employees		3014 63353	Liip Toyees	
TOTAL	135,148	139,104	434,388	-17,849	-2,876	+15,182	- 11.7	- 2.0	+ 3.6
Adams	163	178	1,614	+ 94	- 3	+ 966	+ 136.2	- 1.7	+119.1
Allegheny	25,365	20,602	48,954	-5,051	-1,010	- 7,412	- 16.6	- : .7	- 13.1
Armstrong Beaver	601	1,120	1,831	- 104	- 12	+ 169	→ 14.8	- 1.1	+ 15.2
Bedford	1,178 182	2,424 812	6,513	- 282 - 40	+ 30 + 38	- 296	- 19.3	+ 1.3	- 4.3
Berks	1,291	3,698	1,587 8,546	-1,002	+ 38 + 573	- 89 - 2,000	- 18.0 - 43.7	+ 4.9 + 18.3	- 15.3
Blair	867	2,649	6,263	- 305	- 318	+ 97	- 26.0	- 10.7	+ 1.6
Bradford	530	555	1,672	+ 94	- 3	+ 221	+ 21.6	- 0.5	+ 15.2
Bucks	304	849	3,704	- 2	+ 33	+ 1,278	- 0.7	+ ÷.ô	+ 52.7
Butler Cambria	328 1 , 011	1,099	3,159	→ 105	- 101	- 469	- 24.2	- 8.4	- 12.9
Gameron	39	3,289 52	5,248 113	- 521 + 12	→ 629 + 9	- 1,491 + 50	- 34.0 + 44.4	- 16.1 + 20.9	- 22.1
Garbon	690	630	4,299	+ 39	+ 9 - 190	+ 50 - 1,190	+ 6.0	+ 20.9 - 23.2	+ 79.4 - 21.7
Centre	398	938	1,962	+ 13	73	+ 1,183	+ 3.4	- 7.2	+151.9
Chester	572	1,541	4,977	+ 91	+ 131	- 123	+ 18.9	+ 9.3	- 2.4
Clarion Clearfield	205	615	1,345	- 54	- 19	- 108	- 20.8	- 3.0	- 7.4
Clinton	1,055 292	3,097 949	3,844 1,594	- 142 - 30	- 365 + 65	+ 1,950	- 11.9	- 10.5	+103.0
Columbia	286	1,066	3,156	- 30 - 173	- 62	- 79 + 476	- 9.3 - 37.7	+ 7.4 - 5.5	+ 17.8
Grawford	358	875	2,482	+ 35	<u> </u>	+ 420	+ 10.8	- 1,6	+ 20.1
Cumberland	176	751	2,573	+ 87	+ 87	+ 605	+ 97.8	+ 13.1	+ 30.7
Dauphin	1,346	2,619	6,626	- 241	- 24	+ 1,285	- 15.2	- 0.9	+ 24.1
Delaware Elk	637	2,091	12,332	302	- 128	+1,078	- 32.2	- 5.8	+ 9.6
Erie	292 1 , 874	565 1,9 5 0	1,202 9,695	+ 82	- 72	+ 531 + 504	+ 39.0	- 11.3	+ 79.1
Fayetta	3,386	4,827	8,003	- 304	- 545 + 108	* 504 * 405	- 6.1 - 8.2	+ 21.8 + 2.3	+ 5.5
Forest	67	119	290	+ 7	+ 3	- 25	+ 11.7	+ 2.6	- 7.9
Franklin	219	386	3,051	+ 129	+ 148	+ 1,041	+ 1+3.3	+ 62.2	+ 51.8
Fulton Greene	22 306	93	787	+ 13	+ 32	+ 269	+ 144.4	+ 52.5	+ 51.9
Huntingdon	238	1,016 895	1,489 2,577	+ 17	+ 17 + 48	+ 487	+ 5.9	+ 1.7	+ 48.6
Indiana	1,281	1,606	1,597	+ 29 - 214	- 81	+ 217 - 491	+ 13.9	+ 5.7 - 4.8	- 9.2 - 23.5
Jefferson	409	1,948	1,898	+ 47	~ 50	+ 642	+ 13.0	- 2.5	+ 5[.]
Juniata	106	3 - 4	422	+ 2	- 11	+ 40	+ 1.9	- 3.1	+ 10.5
Lackawanna Lancaster	10,015 551	4,834	15,946	- 478	+ 92	- 1,2+3	4,6	+ 1.9	- 7.2
Lawrence	1,185	1,934 2,492	5,791 7,656	- 234 - 267	+ 77 + 320	+ 1,017	- 29.8 - 18.4	+ 4.1	+ 21.3 + 21.5
Lebanon	268	501	2,174	+ 49	+ 26	+ 1,355 + 284	+ 22.4	+ 5.5	+ 15.
Lahigh	560	1,915	5,868	- 219	+ 143	+ 85	- 28.1	+ 8,1	+ 1.5
Luzerne	12,403	6,844	28,661	-1, 225	- 330	· 3,717	- 9.n	- 4.6	+ 14.9
Lycoming McKean	949 259	1,611 556	4,490	- 1	- 7 ÷	+ 678	- 0.1	4,4	+ 17.8
Mercer	527	1,676	2,140 3,089	+ 11 - 309	- 55 - 87	+ 364 - 1,237	+ 4.4 - 37.0	- 9.5 - 4.9	+ 21.5 - 28.6
Mifflin	453	888	1,962	- 60	+ 29	+ 183	- 11.7	+ 3.4	+ 10.3
Monroe	344	621	1,999	+ 89	+ 12	+ 595	+ 34.9	+ 2.0	+ 12.1
Montgomery	680	1,852	11,133	+ 37	- 30	+ 1,861	+ 5.8	- 1.6	+ 20 .1
Montour Northampton	186 626	564 2,281	864	+ 15	- 3	+ 284	+ 8.8	- 0.5	+ 49.0
Northumberland	2,807	3,388	8,737 7,003	- 199 - 371	+ 70 - 112	+ 2,309	- 24.1 - 11.7	+ 3.2	+ 13.5
Parry	168	266	408	+ 84	- 69	+ 79	+ 100.0	- 3.2	+ 49.2
Fhiladelphia	41,580	19,635	102,414	-5,472	+ 855	- 1,175	- 11.6	+ 4.6	- 1.1
Nika	88	47	268	+ 39	+ 7	+ 80	+ 79.6	+ 17.5	+ 42.6
Fotter Schuylkill	208 6,226	409	591	- 1	- 91	- 79	- 0.5	- 18.2	- 11.8
Snyder	297	3,938 457	19,748	- 291 + 37	- 921 - 29	+ 4,478 + 365	+ 14.2	- 19.0	+ 29.3
Scherset	526	2,349	2,451	- 174	+ 80	+ 976	- 24.9	- 6.9 + 3.5	+ 49.3
Sullivan	94	110	51c	+ 3	- 121	+ 77	+ 3.3	- 52.1	+ 17.8
snnaheupzu [©]	657	318	908	+ 16	- 38	- 70	+ 2.5	- 10.7	- 7.2
Tioga Union	313 230	489	937	+ 114	- 32	+ 16	+ 57.3	- 6.1	+ 1.7
er.zrigo	678	257 1 , 190	634 3,7 9 2	+ 76	- 79	+ 209	+ 39.4	- 23.5	+ 49.2
latran	192	727),/J4 1,817	- 77 - 68	+ 68	- 329 + 371	- 10.2 - 26.2	- (.5 + 10.3	+ 25.7
Yashington	2,205	3,113	5,124	- 11	~ 319	- 1,596	<u>-</u>	→ 9.3	+ 25.7 - 23.8
Nayre .	193	325	181	+ 9	+ 34	- 37	+ +.9	+ 11.7	1
Mestmoreland Myoming	2,521	4,882	13,416	- 954	+ 340	- 685	- 27.5	+ 7.5	- 4.9
fork	514 571	98 2,286	462 6 400	+ 191	136	- 37	+ 59.1	- 58.1	⊸
- + +,	711	2,206	6,400	- 6	- 109	+ 1,104	- 1.0	- 4.6	+ 20.8



STATISTICAL REPORT

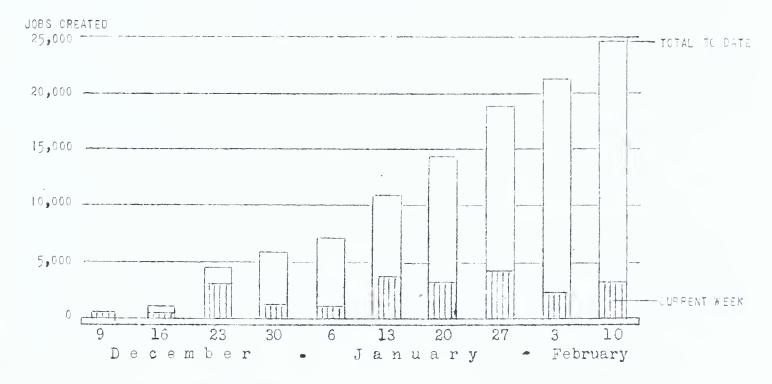
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING FEBRUARY 10, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

At the end of the week of February 10, employers reported that a total of 24,907 additional jobs had been created through the efforts of local committee members, (Table I). Philadelphia County accounted for 1,618 of the 3,324 reported during the current week. One or more reports have been received from 51 counties to date, 38 counties reporting during the current week, including 4 counties (Butler, Clearfield, Franklin and Venango) reporting for the first time. Luzerne County continued to hold first place in the number of jobs created to date with 3,621, and Philadelphia, creating a total of 3,410 jobs, advanced from fifth place held last week to second place. Third, fourth and fifth places were occupied by Blair (2,987), Westmoreland (2,389) and Columbia (2,066), respectively.

In Chart II is presented the relationship of the jobs created and placements made to the number of estimated unemployed employable persons at the beginning of the Campaign. This serves as a better measure of accomplishment since all counties are put on a relative basis and results in a small county are comparable with those of larger counties. In this respect, Columbia County occupies an outstanding position having created jobs equal to 48.6 per cent of the unemployed within the County. Blair County created jobs equal to 20.5 per cent, Erie 15.6 per cent, and Mercer 8.2 per cent.

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The ratio of the number of workers placed* on additional jobs to estimated unemployment shows Columbia County leading (29.4 per cent), followed by Blair (19.7 per cent), Erie (13.1 per cent), and Hercer (8.2 per cent).

The Metals and Metal Products industry retained the position as the leading source of employment, creating 35.9 per cent of the additional jobs reported to date (Table II). Transportation, mainly railroads, created 11.9 per cent, Textiles 9.7 per cent, and Merchandising 8.5 per cent. However, with the exception of Textiles, all of the leaders showed a lower percentage than for the previous week. The Tobacco industry reporting for the first time during the current week, added 790 additional jobs, amounting to 3.2 per cent of the number created from all sources.

Production workers was the occupation requested for over half (50.8 per cent) of the additional jobs requested to date. Requests for Physical Laborers ranked second (15.3 per cent) and craftsmen third (11.6 per cent). Noteworthy was the increase in the percentage of Service Workers requested. The occupational distribution of additional jobs created is presented by weeks in Table III and by Counties in Table IV.

The number of additional jobs created through the efforts of the Women's Activities group of the Job Mobilization Committee increased from the "to date" total of 389 reported last week to 904 for the current week (Table V). The Erie County Committee created 543 jobs, to lead all counties. Warren County ranked second with 59. Domestic Service was the source for the largest number (513 persons).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

Reports from the Department of Public Assistance show a further increase (629) in the total number of cases dependent on State General Assistance grants. The net change due to gains and losses in private employment considered alone was adverse to the extent of 1,479 cases. WPA rolls decreased during the week, part of the burden shifting to State relief rolls. The net change to date since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign in employable cases amounted to a decrease of 17,220 cases or 11.3 per cent. This is in contrast to the maximum decrease reached for the week ending January 27 when numerical and percentage decreases were respectively 19,535 and 12.8 per cent.

The unfavorable trend in WPA employment continued for the sixth consecutive week. The net change since the beginning of the Campaign shows a decrease of 3,325 jobs or 2.3 per cent. The number of active registrants on file with the State Employment Service decreased during the week. However, the net change since November 15 amounted to an increase of 10,695 cases or 2.6 per cent. As noted in previous reports, changes in this file are not particularly significant since there is a greater tendency to use this service during times of increasing employment opportunities.

^{*} These data are reported on Part III of the Placement Report form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable dolay between a decision to create additional employement and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.

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CHART II

RATIO OF ACCITIONAL JOBS PREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLA EC T. ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE REGINNING OF THE JOB MOBIL: ZATION PAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO FEBRUARY TO)

		tional Preated Ratio to	Workers As Pl	Reported aced Ratio to	Ratio (Percentage)
County	Number	Unempl.	Number	Unempl.	0 10 20 30 40 50
STATE TOTAL	24,907	2.3	11,680	1.1	#
Alleghany	850	0.5	-	•••	-
irmstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	#
Beaver	, 97	0.8	-	-	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##
Bedford Berks	145 400	3.1	85 31.0	1.8	提供 —
Blair	2,987	2.1 20.5	310 2,882	1.7	REALTHERT OF HEATER THE
Bucks	82	1.1	19	0.3	<u></u>
Butlar	320	3.0	308	2.9	**************************************
Cambria	<u>3</u> 61	1.4	21	c.í	<i></i>
Cameron	13	4.0	9	2.8	###-
Garbon	45	0.6	4	0.1	/
Centre	43	0.8	_	-	→
Chester Clarion	142	1.1	, 9	0.1	/ /-
Olearfield	68	1.6	10	0.2	
Clinton	66	a 2.0	66	2.0	a. 基基
Columbia	2,066	48.6	1,675	39.4	HARTERREFERINGET TO THE TOTAL THE TEST OF THE TOTAL THE
Frawford	1	a	1,010))•=	a
Dauphin	32	0.2	27	0.2	
Calaware	3	a	2	а	a
Elk	34	1.3	.19	C.7	#
Erie	1,942	15.6	1,630	13.1	######################################
Fayetta	2 ‡2	1.0	-	-	-
Franklin Huntingdon	148	a 3•3	168	2 0	a. ###
Indiana	91)•) 	5	3.3 0.1	
Jefferson	123	1.8	88	1.3	r #_
Lackawanna	1,042	2.5	256	0.6	
Lancastar	288	2.6	28	0.3	
Lawrence	106	1.4	89	1.2	μ
Lebanon	310	6.2	62	1.2	Harmon and and see
Lehigh	61	0.3	8	а.	4
Luzarna Marcar	3,621 581	4.9	848	1.1	######################################
Mifflin	76	8.2 1.3	5 81 72	8.2 1.2	# #
Monroe	28	1.0	22	0.8	# #
Montgomery	146	0.6	41	0.2	<i>4</i>
Northempton	167	1.3	33	r.3	/ / #
Northurberland	341	1.9	244	1.4	
[nilacelphia	3,410	1.6	245	∩• I	-
Pika	5	9.5		-	-
Potter Schuylkill	100	n.1	62	0.1	<i>i</i>
Susquehanna	193	0.7	16	C.2 C.7	au
Venango	155	2.0	-		T
Warren	308	6.1		3 . r	4-4-
Washington	£78	3.5	153 226	1.2	#
Wayne	172	5.3]] C	3.4	the in the series
Westroreland	2,389 46	6.5	1,055	2.9	+ o' 4
Wyoming	46	3.7 1.8	39	3.1	### # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
York	231	1 • €	-	-	ons gas

Ratio of Additional John Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

iff############# Ratio of Workers deported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Reginning of the Campaign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE I NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

				Wask	Ending			
County	<u>Tctal</u>	Feb. In	Fah. 3	Jan. 27	Jan. 20	Jan. 13	Jan. A	กลาสควลใ
Allegheny	850	3	1	5	282	8		550
Armstrong	207	5	-	-	***	212	.	
Beaver	27	-	97				•	-
Badford	145	-		•••		145	•	
Berks	46 Ó	82	191	55	2.7	27	1.0	8
Plair	2,987	19	46	341	79	2 , 502	•	•
8ucks	82.	8 [•••	I	-	•	-	-
Butler	320	320	948	-	-		-	_
Cambria	361			2	4	352	-	
Cameron	13	4	-	2	→	2	3	2
Carbon	45	42	←	→	3	~		***
Gentre	43	11	2	pod	***	-	**	30
Chester	142	2	1 1	91	P-9	10	17	ĺ
Clarian	68	54	→	Í 4	nep		-	_
Clearfield	1	1	***	•••	-	-	***	-
Clinton	56	16	31	-	••	18	1	
Columbia	2,066	_	33	553	303	19	89	1,069
Crawford	1	-	ĺ	-	••	_	_	-
Dauphin	32		3	19	000	2	7	-
Delaware	3	and.	•	→	~	***	_	٦
Elk	34	14	16	2	••	-	1	I
Eria	1,942	3 9 5	198	628	568	153		
Fayetto	242	8	155	17	55	7	rep.	-
Franklin	1	1	-	-	→	-	940	***
Huntingdon	168	10	158	-	-	-	mg/	put
Indiana	21	9	82		**		eqt.	-
Jefferson	123	4	1 1	→	4	33	12	59
Lackawanna	1,042	53	8	152	3C A	33 37	206	278
Lancaster	288	22	2	-	238	6	-	50
Lawrence	106	6	100	-		-	-	-
Labanon	310	£ 3	-	na.	227	-	-	•
Lehigh	61	•	54	-	3	A.	-	98
Luzarna	3,621	61	292	768	33 8	66	400	1,696
Mercer	58)	•••		7.4	436	₩	5	
Mifflin	76	1.0	18	7	Ιİ	=	I	1 ‡
Menroa	28	3	***	→	1	-	[23
Montgomery	146	23	2	113	4	_{cont}	•••	4
Northampton	167	9	-	125		33	-	
Northumberland	341	36	87		69	1	113	35
Philadelphia	3,410	1,618	429	1,199	163	₩	-	
Pika	5 7	-	-	-	-	5	-	**
Pottar	/	••		→	7	-	-	w
Schuylkill	193	-	168	23 16	5	-	-	40*
Susquehanna	16	-	₩	16	-	-	₩.	•
Venango	155 308	155 6 3			-	-	-	***
Warren	308	h 3	144	5,	50]		
Washington	678	-	1.85	1	106	12	89 25	285
Wayne	172	→ 7.7	-	13 76	1		25	133
Westmoreland	2,589 46	77 2	15		130	45	245	1,801
Wyeming York		2.	1				•	43
DIE	231	20		31		180		
TOTAL	24,907	3,324	2,541	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132

TABLE !!

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED

BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	Total				Wesk	Ending				
Scurce	Number	Per Cent	Fab. 10	Fab. 3	Jan. 27	Jan. 26	<u>Jan. 13</u>	Jan. 6	Cecenter	
Agriculture	165	C.7	2	153		2	2	3	2	
Chem. & Allied Produc	ts 105	0.4	75	2	23	•••	***	1	A T	
Clay, Glass & Stone	451	1.8	37	151	12	27	73	113	38	
Construction	496	2.0	67	4.4	39	298	21	4	23	
Comestic Service	1,008	4.0	356	161	169	42	85	51	144	
Food & Kindrad Prod. ?	V 460	1.8	76	1 1	85	32	5	15	236	
Government	9	*	2	1	2	3	1	-	••	
Hotel & Restaurant	211	0.8	40	62	40	6	12	2	49	
Leather & Rubber	134	0.5	74	4	25	7	12	2	10	
Lumber Products	234	0.9	36	90	26	8	58	12	4	
Merchandising	2,121	8.5	169	280	68	102	71	249	1,182	
Mine & Quarry	2,530	10.2	40	160	851	900	378	104	97	
Metal & Products	8,933	35 • 9	831	754	2,278	1,385	538	110	3,037	
Paper & Printing	341	1.4	53	36	42	189	-	3	18	
Petroleum & Prod.	48	0.2	8	29	4	2	1	-	4	
Textiles	2,414	9.7	371	327	359	295	54	487	521	
Tobacco	790	3.2	790	***		•	pas		-	
**Transportation	2,946	11.9	15	62	313	10	2,506	18	22	
**Utilities	115	0.5	42	66	₩	4	2		1	
Other	1,396	5.6	240	148	42	109	66	51	740	
TGTAL	24,907	100.0	3,324	2,541	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132	

^{*} Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE !!!

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	<u>Iotal</u>	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Graftsman	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Cther
Dec. 9, 1939 " 16 " 23 " 30 Jan. 6, 1940 " 13 " 20 " 27 Feb. 3 " 10	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,324	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87 84	19 165 40 64 68 97 69 243 265 513	2 290 255 34 177 656 1,074 92 249	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430 205	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,890	11 28 4 53 4 99 86 185
TOTAL	24,907	2,113	954	1,543	2,884	3,801	12,654	958
PER CENT	0.001	8.5	3.8	6.2	11.6	15.3	50.8	3.8

^{**} Additional jobs created by type of Transportation Company; Railroads 2,934, Motor Trucking 12.

^{***} Additional Jobs created by type of Utility Company; Water 62, Light & Fower 52, Gas 1.

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED, BY COOUPATION (AS REPORTED TO FEBRUARY 10)

County	Total	Salas	Clerical	Sarvice Workers	Craftsmen	Physical	Freduction	- 4
	وينو شبيتن بندهم	and the state of the state of	210711071	1101 KD [3	raitsmen	Laborers	Workers	Cther
Allegheny	850	-	65	3	169	138	474	t
Armstrong	207	••	5	ž.	16	1)0		ţ.
Boaver	97	**	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-	2	Ţ	180	1
Badford	145	-	i	_	61	- 00	9 5	-
Berks	400	2	, A	8		83	-	-
Blair	2,987	47	2	62	9	53	304	2.0
Bucks	82	7 (02	24	27	2,812	9
Butler	320		2	1	-	9-6	18	-
Cambria	361	-	2	H	12	2	304	-
Gameron	13	1	94	n-4	5	-	356	946
Carbon	45	- 1		4	₩.	7	_	1
Centre		0-0	2-4		1	3	40	_
Chester	43 142	-	-	**	***	12	3 C	1
Clarion	68	5	2	9	10	15	101	2-0
Clearfield	68		4	-	5	30	29	***
Clinton	(*	-	₩	14	1	<u></u>	
Galumbia	66	j	-	•	3	84	62	
	2,066	182	55	13	396	222	1,198	
Crawford	Ţ	-	-	-	***	-	- , . , . ,	1
Pauphin	32	•	2	3	5	9	1	12
Delaware	3	-	1	2	pus	84	· -	
	34	=4		3	7	23	1	200
Erie	1,942	62	66	415	47	132	659	561
Fayette	242	52	1	34	13	37	100	5
Franklin	1	•••	P-6	p.e	<u>-</u>	ĺ	-	_
Huntingdon	168	-	2	1	p-e	2	163	_
Indiana	91	2	2	15		M	71	_
Jefferson	123	.9	30	49	16	3	13	2
Lackawanna	1,042	162	89	161	369	97	164)
Lancaster	288	1	Ì	0-0	146	118	22	₩.
Lawrence	106	-	P-0	-	6	-	100	
Lebanon	310	94	3-0	-	3	4	303	•
Lehigh	<u>,</u> 61		3	12	ź	16	24	-
Luzerne	3,621	732	240	42	37	1,712	820	76
Mercer	581	-	11	1	éż	88	392	38 2
Mifflin	76	18	8	4.4	5	=	1	2
Monroe	28	1	2	7	./ ∞	Λ	1 1	2
Montgomery	146	→	6	Ż	~	32	50	51
Northampton	167	21		•	26	7	99	13
bnslredmudtroM	341	51	15	6	35	89	145	1)
Philadelphia	3,410	54	245	131	1,156	89 193	1,491	146
rike	5	-	-			• //	1,471	
Fotter		-	₩	-	-	7) ~	200
Schuylkill	193	-		3	22		70	10
Susquehanna	16	~	244	-	•	53 16	/ V	45
Venango	155	53	1	77	6	•	7	11
Warren	308	31	2	48	26	109	83	
Washington	678	291	8	176	7	10	185	9
Wayne	172	32 303	1	7	2	5	119	
Westmoreland	2,389	303	51	177	68	427		16
Wyoming	46	-	22	17	1	4 - 7 - 4	1,347	16
York	231	-	-	p-e	78	9	142	2 2
TOTAL			Section with the purpose of	**************************************			172	an-strumustane alaq
TOTAL	24,907	2,113	954	1,543	2,884	3,801	12,654	959
					•	7,	129054	958

Armstrong Beaver Bedfore Berks

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TABLE V

NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS CREATED TO DATE

THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,

BY SCURGE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY

County	Total	Domestic Sarvice	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Food & <u>Kindred Prod</u> .	Textiles & Products	Metals & <u>Products</u>	Ctrer
Armstrong	5	4	1	end	bet	-	-	
Berks	3	3	34	**	**	-	-	-
Blair	42	33	7	1	***	_	-	4.4
Cameron	4	4	g-d	-	ond	-	-	
Gantra	12			**	¢v#	-	-	12
EIk	1	1	~	-	₩	~	-	emple
Erie	543	300	44	56	5	52	4.4	4.2
Fayette	47	22	2	22	-	p=0	-	9
Indiana	13	4	3	ģes.	→	**		5
Jeffers o n	11	11	-	-	⊷e*	••	5-0	***
Lackawanna	22	11	1	1	6	8-9	-	4
L=high	9	7	~		-	₩	**	2.
Luzerne	26	25	-	44	quel .	œ	-	P
Mifflin	6	6	**	-	84	e+		-
Manrae	1	1	pe	**	p.4	prá	•	
Northumberland	1	I	***	84	84	-		-
Philadelphia	ſ	p-si	-	-	-	-	-	ľ
Pike	5	pub	0.0	84	gard.	24	-	E
Warren	5 9	22	5	20	94	-	nue.	12
Washington	4.4	23	1	20	ы	₩	-	04
Wayne	3	2	1	-	84	_	-	
Wastmoreland	47	34	4	4	0mB prop continued prop	garde (a		5
TOTAL	3 è 4	513	69	124	11	52	4.4	91
PER CENT	100.0	56.7	7.6	13•7	1.2	5• ₽	4.9	10.1

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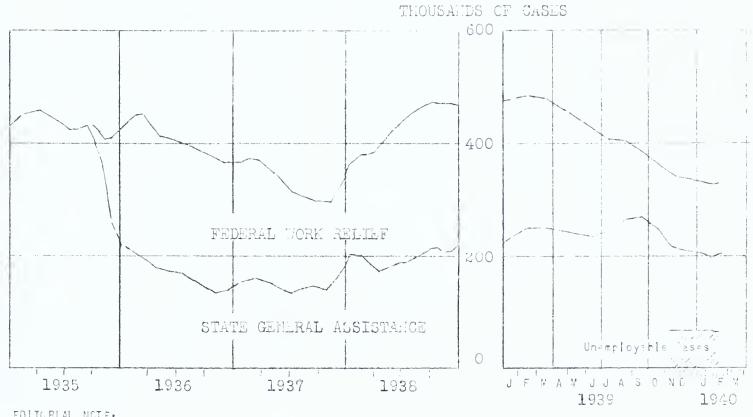
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CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR TELKS)



EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (G4) and Federal Work Palief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Gov-roment being only about on: -half of what it was at the peak of MPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employed able members of each case if these unamployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of thise cases, and each #PA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for thems. Iv: s and famili s. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bursau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 per cent of the unemploy described persons are receiving State or Feo rat relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new jeb openings. The statistical picture of amployment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 9,000,000; unemploy d amployables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) not change in employable units receiving relief (GA employees) able cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the retios of the net changes to the employable units at the highrning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are slexing employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Offic registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on F deral Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for encloyer not either because they are totally unemployed or are steking better jobs. This series of data on Stat Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unumployed employables not receiving State of Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of apployment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.

TABLE VI

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERGENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE GASES (GA),
WORK PROJECTS AGMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE DEGISTRANTS

Work Ending February IC, 1940

	1		10.10.10	Change Since November 15, 1939						
	Number Week Ga Employ⊶	Ending Feb. WPA	10, 1940 SEC Act.	GA Employ-	let Change ∦PA	SEC Act.	GA Employ-	ntage ^hand ∦PA	SEU Act.	
County	able Cases		Regis.	able Cases'		Regis.	able Cases		Pegis.	
TCTAL	135,777	138,655	429,901	-17,220	-3,325	+10,695	- 11.3	- 2.3	+ 2.6	
Adams	154	177	1,720	+ 85	- 4	+ 1,072	+123.2	2.2	+165.4	
Allegheny Armstrong	25,367 612	20,084 1,113	46,703 1,935	- 5,049 - 23	-1,528 - 19	- 9,663 + 273	- 16.6 - 13.2	- 7.1 - 1.7	+ 16.4	
Beaver	1,191	2,125	6,582	- 269	+ 31	- 227	= 18.4	+ 1.3	3.3	
Bedford	184	799	1,694	- 38	+ 25	+ 18	- 17.1	+ 3.2	+ [1.]	
Berks Blair	1,332 927	3,781 2,550	9,027 6,825	- 961 - 245	+ 656 - 417	- 1,519 + 659	- 41.9 - 20.9	+ 21.0 - 14.1	- 14.4 + 10.7	
Bradford	533	520	1,508	+ 97	- 38	+ 57	+ 22.2	- 6.8	+ 3.9	
Bucks	293	845	3,614	- 13	+ 29	+ 1,188	4.2	+ 3.6	+ 49.6	
Butler Gambria	317 1,020	1,036 3,289	3,532 5,333	- 116 - 512	- 164 - 629	- 96 - 1,406	- 26.8 - 34.0	- 13.7 - 16.1	~ 2.6 → 20.9	
Cameron	39	53	121	+ 12	+ 10	+ 58	+ 44.4	+ 23.3	+ 92.1	
Sarbon Gentre	649 424	636	4,215	- 2 + 39	→ 184	- 1,274	- 0.3	- 22.4	- 23.2	
Chester	590	927 1,575	2,014 5,142	+ 39 + 109	- 84 + 165	+ 1,235 + 42	+ 10.1 + 22.7	- 8.3 + 11.7	+158.5	
Clarion	203	622	1,031	- 56	→ 12	- 422	- 21.6	- 1.9	- 29.6	
Clearfield Clinton	1,116 301	3,017 924	4, 106 1 , 630	- 81 - 21	+ 445 + 40	+ 2,212	- 6.8	- 12.9	+116.8	
Columbia	279	1,017	3,030	- 21 - 180	- 111	→ 43 + 350	- 6.5 - 39.2	+ 4.5 - 9.8	- 2.6 + 13.1	
Orewford bromes	352	900	2,602	+ 29	+ []	+ 540	+ 9.0	+ 1.2	+ 26.2	
Cumberland Dauphin	172 1,327	766 2 , 665	2,739 6,637	+ 83 - 260	+ 102 + 22	+ 771 + 1,296	+ 93.3	+ 15.4 + 0.8	+ 39.2	
Delawara	631	2,113	11,050	- 308	- 106	→ 204	- 16.4 - 32.8	4.8	+ 23.9	
Elk	290	552	1,290	+ 80	- 85	+ 619	+ 38.1	- 13.3	+ 92.3	
Eria Fayetta	1,914 3,503	1,911 4,666	10,024 7,617	- 81 - 187	- 584 - 53	+ 833 + 19	- 4.1 - 5.1	23.4 1.1	+ 9.1	
Forest	56	122	279	→ 4	+ /	- 36	- 6.7	+ 5.2	+ 0.3	
Franklin	225	431	3,096	* 135	+ 193	+ 1,086	+150.0	+ 81.1	+ 54.0	
Fulton Greene	30 315	93 975	798 1 , 547	+ 21 + 26	+ 32 - 24	+ 280 + 545	+233.3 + 9.0	+ 52.5	+ 54.1 + 54.4	
Huntingdon	260	936	2,732	+ 51	+ 89	+ 372	+ 21.4	+ 10.5	+ 15.8	
Indiana Jefferson	1,296 416	1,687 1,930	1,646 2,123	→ 199 + 54	- 68	+ 442 + 867	- 13.3		→ 21.2	
Juniata	116	347	447	+ 54 + 12	= 60 = 8	+ 65	+ 14.9	- 3.4 - 2.3	+ 69.0 + 17.0	
Lackawanna	10,046	4,945	16,254	- 447	+ 203	- 935	- 4.3	+ 4.3	- 5.4	
Lancaster Lawrence	587 1 , 258	1,958 2,672	5,321 6,911	- 198 - 194	+ 101 + 500	+ 547 + 610	- 25.2 - 13.4	+ 5.4	+ 11.5 + 9.7	
Lebanon	275	495	2,239	+ 56	+ 20	+ 349	+ 25.6	+ 23.0 + 4.2	+ 18.5	
Lahigh	578	1,904	6,218	- 201	+ 132	+ 435	- 25.8	+ 7.4	+ 7.5	
Luzerne Lycoming	12,469 975	6,742 1,585	26,682 4,014	- !,159 + 25	- 432 - 100	+ 1,738 + 202	- 8.5 + 2.6	- 6.0 - 5.9	+ 7.0 + 5.3	
McKean	228	553	۱,899	- 20	- 58	+ 123	→ 8.I	- 9.5	+ 6.9	
Mercer Mifflin	54 6 450	1,691	3,183	- 290	72	- 1,143	- 34.7	- 4.3	- 26.4	
Monroe	337	890 603	2,077 1,916	- 63 + 82	+ 31 - 9	+ 298 + 512	- 12.3 + 32.2	+ 3.6 - 1.5	+ 16.8 + 36.5	
Montgomery	712	1,914	11,290	+ 69	+ 32	+ 2,018	+ 10.7	+ 1.7	+ 21.8	
Montour Northampton	185 652	566 2,313	868 8,913	+ 14 - 173	+ 102	+ 288 + 1,218	+ 8.2 - 21.0	- 0.2 + 4.6	+ 49.	
Northumberland	2,854	3,447	7,034	- 324	- 53	+ 2,340	- 10.2	- 1.5	+ 15.8 + 49.9	
řerry Philadelphia	149 41 , 313	323	409	+ 65	- 12	+ 80	+ 77.4	- 3.6	+ 24.3	
Fike	89	19,580 47	102,948	- 5,739 + 40	+ 800 + 7	- 641 + 68	- 12.2 + 81.6	+ 4.3 + 17.5	- 0.6 + 36.2	
Potter	193	4 4	636	- 16	- 86	- 34	→ 7.7	- 17.2	- 5.1	
Schuylkill Snyder	6,169 308	3,960 463	18,305 1,110	- 348 + 48	- 899	+ 3,005	- 5.3	- 18.5	+ 19.9	
Somerset	512	2,288	2,565	- 188	- 23 + 19	+ 370 + 1,080	+ 18.5 - 26.9	- 4.7 + 0.8	+ 50.0 + 72.7	
Sullivan	103	191	456	+ 12	- 40	+ 23	+ 13.2	- 17.3	+ 5.3	
Susquehanna Tioga	684 319	362 483	925 998	+ 43 + 120	- 54 - 38	- 53 + 77	+ 6.7 + 60.3	- 15.2	- 5.4	
Union	243	278	637	+ 89	- 58	+ 212	+ 50.3 + 57.8	- 7.3 - 17.3	+ 8.4 + 19.9	
Venango Warren	713	1,215	3,648	→ 42	+ 19	- 473	- 5.6	+ 1.6	- 11.5	
Washington	191 2 , 276	709 3,052	1,909 5,373	- 69 + 60	+ 50 → 380	+ 463	- 26.5 + 2.7	7.6	+ 32.0	
Wayna	190	322	490	+ 6	+ 31	- 28	+ 3.3	+ 10.7	- 2(.0 - 5.4	
Wastmoreland Wyoming	2,602 528	4,856 107	12,707	- 873 + 205	+ 314	- 1,388	- 25.1	+ 6.9	- 9.8	
York	609	2,303	6,849	+ 205 + 32	- 127 - 92	+ 1,553	+ 63.5 + 5.5	- 54.3 - 3.8	- 5.4 + 29.3	
	,	• • • •	, /	<i>)-</i> -	<i>)-</i>	,,,,,,	7•7	-)•0	c7•.1	



TABLE VII NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending February 10, 1940

County		Cases	Ö	ersons	Net Expenditures Fo		
County	Total	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grant		
TOTAL	200,761	135,777	606,006	159,365	\$ 1,435,193.03		
Adams	277	154	1,109	182	1,995.83		
Allegheny	36,567	25,367	94,980	29,172	246,026.49		
Armstrong	1,042	615	4,008	698	7,052.23		
Beaver Bedford	1,918	1,191	5,658	1,298	12,640.50		
Berks	454 2,257	184 1,332	1,852 7,231	208 1 , 625	3,446.49		
Blair	1,738	927	6,045	1,02)	11.766.79		
Bradford	933	533	3,535	597	6,928,88		
Bucks	473	293	1,720	337	3,408.86		
Butler	634	317	2,351	339	3,786.30		
Oambria Cameron	2,495 65	1,020 39	8,258 194	1,153	15,966.84 407.90		
Oarbon	875	649	3,108	753	6.887.82		
Centre	694	424	2,898	458	4,766.32		
Ohester	1,045	590	3,891	684	7,184.43		
Clarion	339	203	1,536	213	2,172.45		
Clearfield Clinton	1,958 552	1,116 301	7,677	1,283	17,350.93		
Columbia	549	279	2,161 2,074	34 9 335	3,648.21 3,598.69		
Grawford	75.4	352	2,538	366	4.872.64		
Cumberland	417	172	1,595	2çc	3,000.91		
Dauphin	2,188	1,327	6,720	1,460	15,028.59		
Dolaware Elk	1,308 429	631	4,335	681	9,433.47		
Erie	2,966	290 1,914	1,642 8,830	313 2 , 201	2,9/4.11		
Fayette	5,180	3,503	17,644	4,204	21,665.04 36,727.50		
Forest	98	56	397	62	616.21		
Franklin	391	225	1,449	250	2,501,59		
Fulton	55	30	217	30	206.46		
Greene Huntingdon	525 487	315 260	1,802 1,760	343 304	3,910,08 3,338,35		
Indiana	1,947	1,296	7.821	1,516	13.012.02		
Jefferson	849	416	3,324	462	5,685.88		
Juniata	184	116	761	139	1,209.41		
Lackawanna Lancaster	11,620 1,238	10,046	42,137	12,055	96,495,77		
Lawrence	1,889	587 1 - 258	4,776 6,242	652 1,484	8,512.98		
Lebanon	488	1 , 258 275	1,479	300	14,068.47 3,196.77		
Lehigh	1,171	578	4,081	653	8.042.60		
Luzerne	14,758	12,469	51,606	14,589	119,605.30		
Lycoming McKean	1,656 521	975 228	5,331	1,102	12,136.48		
Mercer	1,075	546	1,737 3,208	255 612	3,323.71		
Mifflin	675	450	2,915	554	4,635.93 5,688.30		
Monroe	558	337	2,014	367	4,633.71 8,856.41		
Montgomery	1,259	712	4,276	776	8,856.41		
Montour Northampton	282 1 , 227	185 652	1,200 3,719	209 730	1,96n.78 7,939.54		
Northumberland	3,883	2,854	14,848	3,368	29,064.17		
Carry	210	149	873	171	1,546.38		
Philadelphia	62,603	41,313	155,687	50,402	459,710,27		
Pike	123	89	393	8 9 2 1 3	876.rg		
Potter Schuylkill	345 7,353	193	1,323	203	2,116.73		
Snyder	451	6 , 169 308	2,049	7,279 370	51,855.18 3,259.46		
Somerset	1,185	512	4,428	553	7,526.51		
Sullivan	157	103	635	108	1,011.67		
Susquehanna	989	684	3,681	793	7.72 . 33		
Tioga Union	557 2 9 3	319 243	2,083	354 265	3,716.27		
Venango	1,102	713	1,249 4,279	756	1,981,52 8,227.03		
Warren	408	191	1,471	206	2,651.72		
Washington	3,511	2,276	10,516	2,526	22,062.01		
Wayne	275	190	1,107	203	1,948.49		
Westmoreland Wyoming	4,283 699	2,602 528	14,205 2,510	2,81ć 576	28,028.74		
TO A SECURITION OF THE PARTY OF	077	16.0	(, 5 1)	h / h	5,330.24		



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

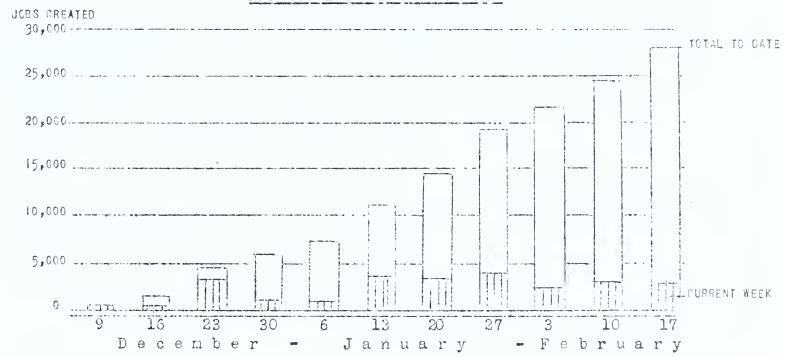
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING FEBRUARY 17 1940

COLMON EALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

During the week ending February 17th, the Job Mobilization Committee received reports from employers stating that since the beginning of the campaign additional jobs have been created for 28,176 workers. Reports for the current week totalled 3,269, greatest activity being shown in Philadelphia, Delaware, and Erie Counties with 1,616, 589 and 305 job opportunities respectively.

Since the largest counties would normally be expected to provide the most employment, a ranking by the number of additional jobs created ordinarily gives an advantage to these counties. In Chart II, the counties are placed on



a common base by expressing the number of jobs created and actual placements* made as ratios of the estimated number of unemployed employable persons in each county at the beginning of the campaign. On these bases, Columbia County led all counties with jobs created equal to 49.3 per cent and actual placements made equal to 44.2 per cent of the estimated unemployed. Blair County ranked second with corresponding percentages of 20.5 and 19.8, followed by Erie (18.1 and 15.3 per cent) and Mercer (8.2 and 8.2 per cent).

The Metals and Metal Products industry was again the leading source of employment, accounting for 33.0 per cent of all jobs created to date (Table II) followed by Transportation, mainly Railroads (10.5 per cent), Mines and Quarries (10.0 per cent), Textiles (9.0 per cent), and Merchandising (8.0 per cent). However, it is noticeable that there is a reduction in the percentage of the additional jobs attributable to the five leading sources and an accompanying tendency for relative increases in Food and Kindred products, Hotel and Restaurant Service and the All Other group.

The occupational distribution of additional jobs created is presented by weeks in Table III and by counties in Table IV. An increasing demand for production workers raised to 51.8 per cent the proportion of the jobs created for this occupation. The demand for physical laborers ranked second (14.5 per cent), Craftsmen third (11.3 per cent) and Sales fourth (7.9 per cent).

Eric County continued to lead in the number of additional jobs are ated through the efforts of the Women's Activities group, accounting for 557 of the 960 reported to date. (See Table V). Mostmoreland County reported 66 additional jobs, Warren 61, Fayette 50 and Blair 49. Demostic Service was the source of employment for 57.5 per cent of all jebs created to date fellowed by Merchandising (13.1 per cent).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The usual winter increase in the relief rolls has been delayed this year until February and even now is slight. The number of cases (families or lone individuals) on State General Assistance Rolls increased slightly during the week to give a total of 200,864. The number of these cases containing one or more employable persons now equals 135,880 and represents a decrease of 11.2 per cent since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign. (See Tables VI and VII for details by Counties.

WPA employment increased during the week by 527 employees. The number of active registrants with the State Employment Service remained practically constant. This series includes these unemployed who are on State Relief and those others who desire to seek work through the facilities of the Employment Office (See Table VI).

^{*} These data are reported on Part !!! of the Placement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. Inis is a natural condition resulting from (1) on unavoidable delay between a decision to preate additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JCBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO FEBRUARY 17)

		ional reated Ratio to	Workers as Pl	Reported aced Ratio to	Ratio (Percentage)
<u>Oounty</u>	Number	Unempl.	Number	Unempl.	0 10 20 30 40 50
STATE TOTAL	28,176	2.7	12,833	1.2	#
Allegheny	861	0.5	1	a	7
Arm trong Beaver	207 9 7	1.8	152	1.3	
Bedford	145	3.1	85	1.8	
Berks	413	2.2	337	1.8	<u>##</u>
Blair	2,995	20.5	2,892	19.8	在在有你在在在在在在在下了在在一下在一
8ucks Butler	82 320	1.1	69	1.0	# # P P P
Gambria	362	3.0 1.4	308 21	2.9 0.1	<i>₩</i> #
Cameron	15	4.6	9	2.8	T ###
Carbon	45	0.6	45	0.6	#
Centre	49	0.9	-	-	, man
Chester Clarion	144	1.1	37	0.3	/
Clearfield	68 1	1.6	10	0.2 a	/-
Clinton	66	2.0	66	2.0	a <u>u. f</u> .
Columbia	2,099	49.3	1,882	44.2	## - #################################
Crawford	1	а	-	-	a
Gumberland	1 4	0.2	13	0.2	<i>k</i>
fauphin Delaware	33	0.2	27	0.2	1
Elk	592 37	1.3	2 19	a 0.7	## H
Ērie	2,247	18.1	1,906	15.3	######################################
Fayette	251	1.1	-	• <i>y</i> • <i>y</i>	•
Franklin	1	a	~	-	a
Huntingdon Indiana	300	5.8	168	3.3 c.6	### #
Jefferson	103 154	1.3	53	0.6	# #
Lackawanna	1,057	2.6	95 311	0.8	# m m
Lancaster	300	2.7	73	0.7	A common com
Lawrence	106	1.4	89	1.2	#
Lohanon	310	6.2	62	1.2	<u> </u>
Lehigh Luzerne	62 3,807	0.3	8	a t o	1 H
Mercer	581	5.1 8.2	875 581	1.2 8.2	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Mifflin	108	1.8	100	1.7	##
Monroe	28	1.0	22	0.8	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##
Montgomery	147	0.6	5 8 33	0.2	
Northampton Northumberland	167 341	1.3	33	0.3	. ΄ μ.μ.
Philadelphia	5,026	1.9	303 323	1.7	4-A
Pike	3	0.8	<i>y∠</i>) ••	\\ • < - -	*-
Potter	7	0.4	1	0.1	1
Schuylkill	211	0.7	153 16	0.5	$\frac{H}{H}$
Susquehanna Venango	16 211	0.7		0.7	#
Warren	332	2.7	177	3 . 5	<u> </u>
Washington	761	4.0	228	1.2	for the cap of the sea can we ### ### ### ### ### ### ###
Wayne	172	5.3	110	3.4	# # # #
Westmoreland	2,134	6.6	1,118	3.0	Hipport of and an and and
∜yoming York	46 236	3.7	39	3.1	###-
,016	230	1.8	5	а	



TABLE 1 NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

		offer these was proported \$100,000 field as	- Alice de College - 114 de des 114		Week Endir				
County	<u>Total</u>	Feb. 17	Feb. 10	Feb. 3	<u>Jan. 27</u>	<u>Jan. 20</u>	Jan. 13	<u>Jan. 6</u>	Cecerter
Allegheny	861	11	3	1	6	282	8	-	550
Armstrong	267	_	5	_	_	-	202	-	_
Beaver	97	bed .	_	97	_	•	-	-	-
Bedford	145	-	_	71	_	•••	145	and .	~
Berks	413	13	82	191	55	27	27	10	8
Blair	2,995	. ,	19	÷6	341	79	2,502	_	_
Bucks	82	-	81	-	1	17	-, , , , ,	_	_
Butler	320	_	326	_			_	_	_
Cambria	362	1) = 0	_	2	6	352	_	_
Cameron	15	2	4	_	2	_	2	3	2
Carbon	45	-	42	_	-	Q	-	_	
Centre	49	6	11	2	-		-		30
Chester	144	2	2	11	91	_	10	17	11
Clarion	68	~	54	11	14	_	-	' 7	-
Clearfield	1	_	7 1	_	1 "	_		_	_
Clinton	66		16	31		-	18	1	_
Columbia	2,699	33	10	30	553	303	19	89	1,069
Grawford	≥ • ∪))))	_	ر ز !	200) ·)	- ' /	0)	1,007
Cumberland	14	1 4	_	1	_			_	
Dauphin	33	1	1	3	19		2	7	_
Delaware	592	589	-	<i>j</i>	' /	_	~	1	3
Elk	37	307	14	16	2		_	1	,
Erie	2,247	305	395	198	628	568	153	,	,
Fayette) () a	37) 8	155	17		7 7	_	_
Franklin	251	7	1	100	1 (55	ĺ	-	_
Huntingdon	300	132	10	158	-	-	-	_	_
Indiana	103	12	9	82	-	_	-	_	-
Jefferson	154	31	フ 4	11	-	4	22	12	<u>-</u> 59
Lackawanna		15		8	152	308	33 37	206	278
Lancaster	1,057 300	12	53 22	2	154	238	2/	200	20
Lawrence	106	1 2	- 6	100	-	400	7)	_	20
Lebanon	310	-	83	100	-	227	-		-
Lehigh	62	1	°)	5;	-	22/	4	_	and
Luzerne	3,807	186	61	292	768	338	66	400	1,696
Mercer	581	100	C i	a)a 	74	436		400	66
Mifflin	108	32	10	18	14	4 75	15)	14
Monroe	28	34	10	10	1	1 1	1.7	1	3.0
Montgomery	1 17	1	23	2	113	1	-	1	2) 1
Northampton	167	1	9		125	4	2.2	_	4
Northumberland	341	_	36	87	120	69)) 1	113	3 5
Philadelphia	5,026	1,616	1,618	129	1,199	69 163	1	(1))
Pike	8	3	1,010	42)	19172	103	5		
Potter	7) -	-	_	-	7	.)		-
Schuylkill	211	18		168	23	2		_	-
Susquehanna	16		_	. 50	23 16	<i>∠.</i> •••	_	_	_
Venango	211	56	155		1.5	_			-
Warren	535	24	63	144	5 0	50	1	_	-
Washington	332 761	83	0)	185) U	106	12	89	285
#asnring ton	172	• >	_		1.3	100		25	
Westmoreland	2,434	45	77	15	13	130	45	25 245	133 1,801
Wyoming	46	4.5 -	2	17		-		4+)	43
York	236	5	20	-	31	-	180		4.7
			r- V			And the state of the state of the state of			
TCTAL	28,176	3,269	3,324	2,541	1,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132



TABLE II NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS - FEATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOUPCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	Tot	al			H	eek Endin	19			
Source	Number	Per Sent	Feb. 17	Feh. IC	Feb. 3	dan. 27	Jan. 20	Jan. 19	Jar. 6	Cecerter
Agriculture	166	0.6	1	2	153	1	2	2	3	2
Chem. & Allied Prod.	113	C . 4	8	75	2	23	_	-		<u>A</u>
Clay, Glass & Stone	455	1.6	4	37	151	!2	27	73	113	38
Construction	520	1.8	24	67	4.4	39	298	21	4	23
Domestic Service	1,095	3.9	87	356	161	169	42	85	51	144
Food & Kindred Prod.	1,979	7.0	1,519	76	[]	85	32	5	15	236
Government	9	*	_	2	1	2	3		-	-
Hotel & Restaurant	252	0.9	41	40	62	40	6	12	2	49
Leather & Rubber	142	0.5	8	7.4	4	25	7	12	2	10
Lumber Products	245	0.9	1.1	36	90	26	8	58	12	4
Merchandising	2,234	0.8	113	169	280	48	102	71	249	, 182
Mine & Quarry	2,752	10.0	222	40	160	851	900	378	164	97
Metal & Products	9,287	33.0	354	831	754	2,278	1,385	538	116	3,037
Paper & Printing	368	1.2	27	53	36	42	189	-	3	1.8
Petroleum & Prod.	51	0.2	3	8	29	4	2	1	_	4
Textiles	2,545	9.0	131	371	327	359	295	54	487	521
Tobacco	790	2.6		790	-	-	-	•	-	-
**Transportation	2,965	10.5	19	15	62	313	10	2,506	18	22
**Utilities	137	0.5	22	42	66	-	4	2	-	
Cther	2,671	7.4	675	240	148	42	10.9	66	51	740
TOTAL	28,176	100.0	3,269	3,324	2,541	4,379	3,421	3,885	1,225	6,132

- * Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.
- ** Additional jobs created by type of Transportation Company; Railroads 2,952, Motor Trucking 13.
- *** Additional jobs created by type of Utility Company; Water 62, Light & Fower 74, Gas I.

TABLE ::!!
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JUBS DREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	<u>Total</u>	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Graftsmen	Physica: <u>Laborers</u>	Production Workers	Cther
Dec. 9, 1939 11 16 12 23 13 0 14 13 14 20 15 27 16 10 17	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,324 3,269	181 146 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169	25 568 667 635 757 843 144	19 1650 4 66 8 7 9 245 3 265 3 129	2 55 290 255 34 177 654 1,074 92 249 256	191 527 686 139 1699 1,0470 205 291	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,894	1 1 2 4 5 5 6 9 6 5 . 1 2 4 5 5 6 9 6 5 . 1 4 8 8 8 5 1 4 9
TOTAL	28,176	2,227	998	1,672	3,140	4,092	14,598	1,449
PER CENT	166.0	7.9	3.5	5.9	11.3	14.5	51.8	5.1

TABLE IV

NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JCBS GREATER, BY COCUPATION

(#S REPORTED TO FEBRUARY 17)

<u>County</u>	<u>Total</u>	Salos	Glarical	Service Workers	Graftsten	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Ctror
Allegheny	861	1	65	3	169	142	479	2
Armstrong	207	-	ŕ	4	16	1	18C	1
Beaver	97	**	046		2	(Ico)	95	0-0
Bedford	145	040	1	₩	61	83		
Berks	413	2	6	8	13	54	309	21
8lair	2,995	47	6	70	24	27	2,812	9
Bucks	82	-	CV4	1	₩	perh	18	-
Butler	320	0+0	2	deck	12	2	304	-
Cambria	362	-	••	-	5	(mile	357	-
Cameron	15	1	and	4,	2	7		I
Carbon	4.5		6-6	1	1	13	40	-
Cantra	49		0	•	10	17	30	2
Chester Clarion	144 68	5	2	9	1 U	17	101	-
Glearfield	p d	_	4	+-4*)	30	29	H
Clinton	66	1	~	-	3		62	-
Columbia	2,099	192	55	16	401	229	1,206	_
Grawford	1	1 / 2)) 1			~ ~)	1) 200	1
Gumberland	1.4	4	6	_	2		=	2
Dauphin	33		2	3	5	9	1	13
Delaware	592	-	1	ź	135	000	-	454
Elk	37	••		5	7	23	1	1
Erie	2,247	63	70	436	56	172	887	563
Fayetta	251	52	1	41	13	37	162	5
Franklin	1	-			***	1	(and	_
Huntingdon	300	53	13	27	1	18	188	0-0
Indiana	103	2	2	20		7	71	-
Jaffarson	154	_9	30	52	42	5	13	3
Lackawanna	1,057	162	92	166	369	104	164	-
Lancaster	300	2	2		152	122	22	-
Lawrence	106	040	040	0+0	6		100	-
Lebanon	310 62	-pag	-	1.0	3	4	30.3	- Л
Lehigh Luzerne	3,807	705	242	13	2	16 1,881	24 820	4
Marcer	581	735	242	52	37 87	88		40
Mifflin	108	20	Q.	47	0 {	1	392 25	6
Morros	28	1	2	" /	-	ι Λ	11	-
Montgomery	147		É	7	32	51	51	<i>y</i>
Northampton	167	21	Ī	p-e	26	7	99	13
Northumberland	34 i	51	15	6	35	89	145	_
Philadelphia	5,026	55	256	131	35 1,163	199	3,571	151
Pika	8	ĺ	6-1	and	ĺ	1	5	
Potter	7	₩	⊶	**		7	·	0+0
Schuylkill	211	-	and	3	22	58	70	58 ≥
Susquahanna	16	₩		-	e4	16	Lord	ach
Venango	211	53 34	1	77	62	94	7	1.1
Warren	332 761	34		49	26	121	87	11
Washington		310	9	190	8	10	233	1
Wayne	172	32	[107	2	5	119	6
Westmoreland Wyoming	2,434 46	318	51 22	197	68	428	1,356	16
Hydming York			22	17	7.0	4	1.4.7	2
101 K	236		pod profesiol brokenik direk		78	9	147	2
TOTAL	28,176	2,227	998	1,672	3,172	4,110	14,599	1,398

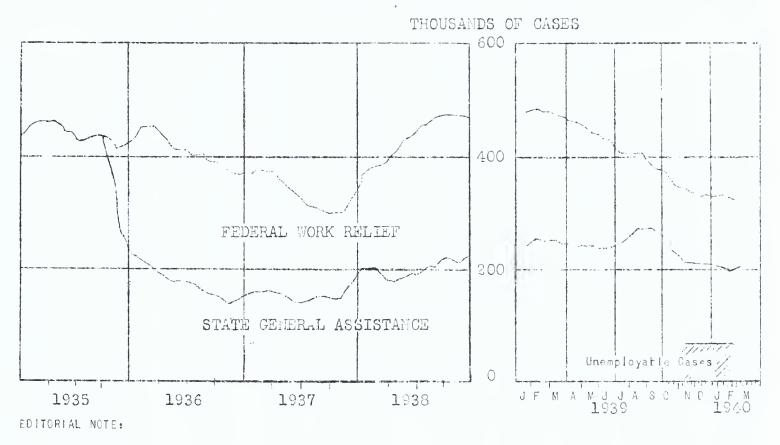
TABLE V

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED TO DATE
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLCYMENT AND BY COUNTY

County	Total	Domestic Service	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Food & Kindred Prod.	Textiles & Products	Metils & Froducts	Cther
Armstrong	5	4	1	46	•	•	**	-
Berks	3	3		~	w	-	•	-
Blair	49	39	8	1	**	-	Name .	1
Cameron	4	4	-	•	•	•	-	-
Gentre	12	-	oue.	••	∞	-	-	12
Elk	1	1	₩	••	-	-	•	**
Erie	557	306	45	56	5	52	47	÷6
Fayet t e	50	23	2	22	40	-		3
Indiana	12	<u>^</u>	3	w	ops.	-	-	5
Jefferson	11	11	100	-	w	NO.	~	-
Lackawanna	22	10	1	1	6		440	4
Lohigh	9	7	**	-	-	~	**	2
Luzerne	34	30	2	-	-	-	~	2
Mifflin	9	8	-	-	and the second	-	-	100
Monroe	1	1	No.	-	w	-	tud.	•
Northumberlan	d 1	1	mark.	~	-	•	_	-
Philadelphia	i	~	-	-	-	440	-	1
Pike	5	5	-	440	100	ug.	₩	rept.
Warren	61	23	5	20	-	~	150	13
Washington	4.4	23	*	20		440	p-dr	•
Wayno	3	2	Į.	-	ba.	9.0	440	•
Westmoreland,	66	47	7	6	No.	egus ministerios decisiones	age description descriptions	6
TOTAL	960	55 2	76	126	12	52	47	95
PER CENT	00.00	57•5	7.9	13.1	1.3	5 • 4	4.9	9.9

CHART 111

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WELKS) 1935 - 1940



The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (WPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the share carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of WPA activity in November, 1938.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WPA employee, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Bureau of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal relief. The magnitude of this problem is enhanced when it is considered that in general the 65 per cent of the unemployed employables not on relief are the more employable and get more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Public Assistance shows that State and Federal relief rolls are reduced an average of thirty cases for every one hundred new job openings. The statistical picture of employment for the State as a whole in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of General Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in amployable units receiving relief (GA employable cases and WPA employees) since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (1) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrants) who are seeking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all imployable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Federal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily register for employment either bacause they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment opportunities, the file of "active registrants" with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



TABLE VI

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE SENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA),
WORK PROJECTS ACMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFF. DE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS
Week Ending February 17, 1940

	N F ui	C	17 1040	Change Since November 15, 1939							
	Number Week GA Employ-	Ending Feb WPA	SEO Act.	GA Employ-	Vet <u>Change</u>	SEC Hat.	GA Employ-	ntage hand	SEO Aut.		
County	able Cases		Regis.	able Cases		Regise	abla Gases		Regis.		
TOTAL	135,880	139,182	429,890	-17,117	- 2 , 798	+10,684	- 11.2	- 2.0	+ 2.5		
Adams	156	170	1,793	+ 87	→ 1 1	4 1,145	+126.1	- 6.1	+176.7		
Allegheny	25,618	19,777	46,870	- 4,798	-1, 835	- 9,496	- 15.8	- 8.5	- 16.8		
Armstrong Beaver	601	1,131	2,063	→ 104	- 1	+ 401	- 14.8	- 0.1	+ 24.1		
Bedford	1,209 254	2,426 851	7,049 1,788	25132	+ 32 + 37	+ 240 + 112	- 17.2 + 14.4	+ 1.3 + 9.9	+ 3.5		
8erks	1,325	3,758	9,468	- 968	+ 623	→ 1,078	- 12.2	+20.3	- 10.2		
Blair	1,062	2,576	4,989	- 110	- 391	→ 1,17?	~ 9.4	-13.2	- 19.1		
Bradford	531	441	1,533	+ 95	- 117	+ 82	+ 21.8	-21.0	+ 5.7		
Bucks	304	849	3,660	⊷ 2	+ 33	+ 1,234	- 0.7	+ 4.0	+ 50.9		
Butler	333	1,104	3,763	→ 100	- 96	+ 135	- 23.1	- 8. 0	* 3•7		
Oambria Oameron	960 40	3,269	5,372	→ 572 + 13	→ 649	- 1,367	- 37.3	-16.6 -100.0	- 20.3		
Carbon	680	53 634	130 4,241	+ 13 + 29	+ 10 - 186	+ 67 - 1.248	+ 18.1 + 4.5	+23.3 -22.7	+106.3		
Centre	399	942	2,043	+ 14	- 69	+ 1,264	+ 3.6	- 6.8	+162.3		
Chestor	573	1,507	5,244	+ 92	+ 97	+ 144	+ 19.1	+ 6.9	+ 2.8		
Clarion	501	623	1,065	→ 58	- 11	- 388	- 22.4	→ 1. 7	- 26.7		
Olearfield	1,117	3,132	4,333	- 80	- 330	+ 2,139	- 6.7	- 9.5	+158.8		
Clinton Golumbia	312 261	928	1,693	- 10	+ 44	+ 20	- 3.1	+ 5.0	+ 1.2		
Orawford	345	1,048 932	1,928 2,496	- 198 + 22	- 80 + 43	- 752 + 434	- 43.1 + 6.8	- 7.1	→ 28.1 → 21.6		
Gumberland	179	771	2,615	+ 90	+ 107	+ 687	+101.1	+ 4.8 +16.1	+ 21.0 + 3÷.9		
Dauphin	1,338	2,680	6,549	- 249	+ 37	+ 1,208	- 15.7	+ 1.4	+ 22.6		
Delaware	597	2,124	11,412	→ 342	- 95	+ 158	- 36.4	- 4.3	+ 1.4		
Elk	286	578	1,379	+ 76	- 59	+ 708	+ 36.2	- 9.3	+105.5		
Erie	1,834	1,931	16,437	- 161	- 564	+ 1,246	- 8.1	-22.6	+ 13.6		
Fayette Forest	3,412 58	734	7,985	→ 278	+ 15	+ 387	7.5	+ 0.3	+ 5.1		
Franklin	234	127 445	285 3,011	- 2 + 144	+ 11 + 267	- 3C + 1,001	- 3.3 +160.0	+ 9.5 +87.0	- 9.5		
Fulton	28	93	776	+ 19	+ 32	+ 258	+211.1	+52,5	+ 49.8 + 49.8		
Greene	312	1,075	1,590	+ 23	+ 76	+ 588	+ 8.0	+ 7.6	+ 58.7		
Huntingdon	264	988	2,808	+ 55	+ 141	+ 448	+ 26.3	+16.6	+ 19.0		
Indiana	1,312	1,647	1,686	- 183	- 4C	- 402	- 12.2	- 2.4	- 19.3		
Jefferson Juniata	423 129	1,918	2,211	+ 61	- 80	+ 955	+ 16.9	→ 4.0	+ 76.0		
Lackawanna	10,027	364 4 , 907	390 16,587	+ 25 - 466	+ 9 + 165	- 602	+ 24.0	+ 2.5	+ 2.1		
Lancaster	588	1,956	5,194	- 197	+ 99	- 602 + 720	- 4.4 - 25.1	+ 3.5 + 5.3	- 3.5 + 15.1		
Lawrence	1,300	2,687	7,212	→ 152	+ 515	+ 911	- 10.5	+23.7	+ 14.5		
Lebanon	289	499	2,282	+ 70	+ 24	+ 392	+ 32.0	+ =	+ 20.7		
Lehigh	528	1,929	6,369	- 251	+ 157	7 586	- 32.2	+ 8.9	+ 10.1		
Luzerne Lycoming	12,529	6,684	26,251	- 1,099	→ 490	+ 1,307	- 8.1	 6.8	+ 4.2		
McKean	970 243	1,634 568	4,124 1,979	+ 50	- 51	+ 312 + 203	+ 2.1	- 3.0	+ 8.2		
Mercer	548	1,706	3,272	- 5 - 288	- 43 - 57	+ 203 - 1,054	- 2.0 - 34.1	- 7.n - 3.2	+ 11.4		
Mifflin	473	873	1,815	- 40	+ 14	+ 36	7.8	+ 1.6	+ 2.0		
Monroe	361	594	1,835	+ 106	- 18	+ 431	+ 41.6	- 2.9	+ 30.7		
Montgomery	732	1,874	11,778	± 89	 8	+ 2,506	+ 13.8	 ∩ .4	+ 27.0		
Montour Northampton	191 667	573	882	+ 20	+ 6	+ 302	+ 11.7	+ 1.1	+ 52.1		
Northumberland	2,835	2,303 3,482	9,007 7,146	- 158 - 343	+ 92 - 18	+ 1,312 + 2,152	- 19.2	+ 4.2	+ 17.1		
Perry	164	377	403	+ 80	+ 42	+ 74	- 10.8 + 95.2	→ (.5 +12.5	+ 52.2 + 22.5		
Philadelphia	40,884	19,921	102,577	- 6,168	41وا+	- 1,012	- 13.1	+ 6.1	- 1.0		
Pike	94	47	2:15	+ 45	+ 7	+ 57	+ 91.8	+17.5	+ 30.3		
Potter Schuylkill	201	406	664	- 8	- 94	→ 6	- 3.8	-18.8	- (.9		
Snyder	6,177 321	3,878 469	16,589	340	- 981	+ 1,319	- 5.2	-20.2	+ 8.6		
Somerset	540	2 , 280	1,127 2,723	+ 61 - 160	- 17 + 11	+ 387 + 1.238	+ 23.5	- 3.5	+ 52.3		
Sullivan	102	189	468	+ 11	- 42	+ 1,238 + 35		+ 0.5	+ 89.4		
Susquehanna	710	302	944	+ 69	- 54	- 34	+ 10.8	-15.2	~ 3.5		
Tioga	334	472	1,023	+ 135	→ 49	+ 102	+ 67.8	- 9.4	+ 11.1		
Union	239	280	647	+ 85	- 56	+ 222	+ 55.2	-16.7	+ 52.2		
Venango Warren	702 164	1 , 228 705	3,732	~ 53	+ 32	- 389	- 7.0	+ 2.7	- 9.4		
Washington	2,364	2,975	1,995 5,527	→ 96 + 148	+ 46 - 457	+ 549	- 36.9 + 6.7	+ 7.0	+ 38.0		
Wayne	197	326	500	+ 13	+ 35	- 1,193	+ 6.7 + 7.1	⊶13.3 +12.0	- 17.8 - 3.5		
Westmoreland	2,628	4,975	12,387	- 847	+ 133	- 1,708	- 24.4	+ 9.5	- 12.1		
Wyoming	534	104	481	+ 211	- 130	- 18	+ 65.3	-55.6	- 3.6		
York	557	2,353	7,130	→ 20	42	+ 1,831	→ 9.5	-1.8	+ 31.6		



TABLE 7:
NUMBER OF TASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANTE ROLLS
WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES
Werk Ending February 17, 1940

		lases		rrsons	Not Expenditures For
County	Tot: 1	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grants
TCTAL	201,864	135 , 880	609,155	159,4:4	\$ 1,:36,618.11
Adams	279	:56	1,117	173	1.995.75
Allegheny	36,818	25,618	95,775	29,461	247,575,74
Armstrong	1,031	601	3,955	685	6,997.21
Beaver	1,936	1,279	5,700	1,318	12,974,24
Bedford	524	25.4	2,207	287	3,650,45
Berks Blai r	2,250	1,325	7,280	1,617	11,962.24
Bracford	1,873 931	1,062	6,558	1,243	13,1001
Bucks	731 484	531 304	3,501 1,791	32.0	5 (Ch. 1)
Butler	650	333	2,146	356	3,872 ° 7
Cameria	2,435	96ć	8,171	1,085	(5,495,5)
Same ron		;0	202	24	388.82
Carbon	204	686	3,239	789	7,168.83
ûentre Obsalse	€69	399	2,622	431	4,871.85
Ghestir Glarion	1,028	573	3,916	665	7,111.69
Olearfield	337 1 , 959	201 1,117	1,5+1	211	2,167.51
Olinton	563	312	7,847 2,217	1,285 362	13,353.51
Columbia	531	261	1,997	313	3•,43•77 3•3∘8•∩8
Crawford	747	3:5	2.532	359	737.88
Cumberland	424	179	1,613	2(8	3.658.97
Drynnin	2,199	1,338	6,805	,472	15,195.75
J∝law re	1,274	597	4,297	645	9,211.29
Elk Erio	425	286	1,641	319	2,9-2.35
Ezystte	2,886 5,089	1,834 3,412	8,728	2,109	21,401.25
Forest	100	58	17,600	4,094	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Franklin	400	234	1,513	260	
Fulton	53	28	218	28	96-11
ire ne	522	312	1,823	340	2,900 2
duntingdon .	491	264	1,805	309	3,700,06
Indiuna Jeffarson	1,963	1,312	7,877	1,535	13, 78 0 70
Juniata	856 197	423 129	3,360	470	7,75 2,09
_ackawanna	11,601	16,027	42,123	155	1,720,11
Lancaster	1,239	588	46,147	12,032 653	7, 1, 0
_awrence	1,931	1,300	4,792 6,478	1.534	66-11
-"hanon	1,931 502 1,121	289	1,535	315	3.303.1
_enigh	1,121	528	3,936	597	7, 23, 2
uzcina	14,818	12 , 529 370	1,535 3,936 51,901	1,534 315 597 14,659	12, 157 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 1
_ycoming AcKean	1,651	9/0	5,369	1,196	
d.rcar	1 6 7 7	243 548	1,780	2/2	3,286.58 6,-18.53
/iffiin	536 1,077 698	473	3,281 3,009	614 582	6, 18,53
Monroe	582	361	2,079	393	5,278.10 4,173.58
fontgomery	1,279	732	4,376	798	8.352.56
iontour	288	191	1.232	216	1,959.82 3,171.32
dorthampton	1,242	667	3,795 14,768	7 - 7	3,171.32
Morthumberland Perry	3 , 864 225	2,835 164	14,768	3,345	29,044.04
Philadelphia	62 , 174	164 17,884	941	189	1,601.16
Piks	128	94	155,068 412	49,878	451,171.88
otter	353	201	1.034	94 211	2,144.79 52,149.79 52,149.79 7,383.10 7,610.89
Schuylkill	353 7,361 364	6,177	1,934 24,786	7,289	69 149
nyder	464	321	2,101	385	3,393,16
Comarset	1,213	540	4,554 622	583	7, 610.03
bullivan Busquehanna	156	102	622	107	991.78 7,90 .31 7,788.60 1,346.87 8,136.50
ioga	1,015 572	710	3,774	624	7,99 .31
rion	289	334 23 9	2,132 1,292	37 I 26 :	,788.60
-nango	1.031	702	4,263	74)	9,3.(.+7
arren	381	164	1,404	(7)	8,136.
ash, ington	381 3,599 282	2,364	17,773	2,624	22,62.73
layne	282	197	1.128	211	2.000.75
/estmoreland	+,309 705	2,628	14.326	2,838 582	20, 122.,7
lyoming Ork	105	534	2,518 3,952	582	26,4207 F,467.81 E,641. E
VIR	1,222	557	3,952	496	5,141,18



STATISTICAL REPORT

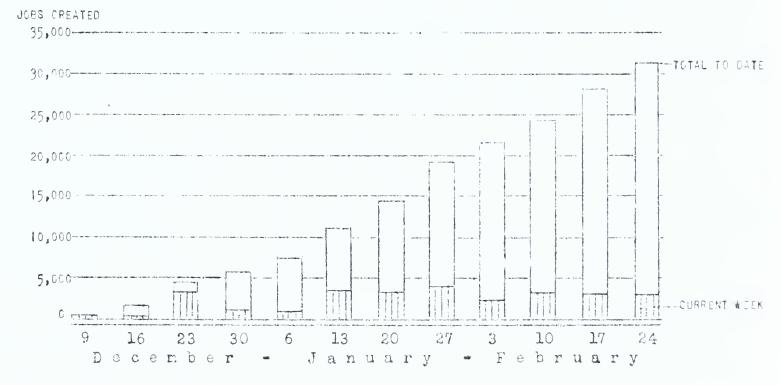
OF THE

JOB MOBILIZATON COMMITTEE WEEK ENDING FEBRUARY 24 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF FERNSYLVANIA

ROCM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WHEN OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN.

To the end of the week of February 24, employers had reported through local committees that 31,349 additional jobs had been created since the beginning of the Campaign on November 15, 1939. Northumberland County held a commanding lead in the number of jobs reported during the week, accounting for 845 of the week's total of 3,173. Schuylkill County ranked second (470), Somerset third (328) and Eric fourth (369). In the cumulative total to date, Philadelphia was well thead with 5,101 additional jobs, and Luzerne, Blair, Eric and Westmoreland showed 3,879, 3,014 2,516 and 2,494 respectively, (See Table I).

In order that there may be a more equitable basis for comparison of achievement in the different counties, the ratios of jobs created and of actual placements to estimated unemployment at the beginning of the Campaign are computed and presented in Chart II. Using this basis for comparison, Columbia County retains its top ranking position, having created jobs equal to 50.5 per cent of the unemployed. Blair ranked second with 20.6 per cent, Erie third (20.2) and Wayne fourth (10.5). The



number of actual placements* expressed in relationship to unemployment in or respective counties, likewise puts Columbia to the fore (45.5 per cent) followed by Blair (19.9 per cent), frie (15.7 per cent) and Hercer (8.6 per cent).

The Metals and Metal Products industry continued to be the leading source of employment, accounting for 30.8 per cent of the total jobs created to date, followed by Mines and Quarry Products (13.4 per cent) and Transportation, mostly railroads, (10.0 per cent), (See Table II).

Reports indicate that Production Workers are in heaviest d mand (49.4 per cent) with requests for Physical Laborers, Craftsmen and Salespersons ranking 1.3 per cent, 11.1 per cent, 7.6 per cent respectively. (See Table III for an occupational distribution by weeks and Pable IV for an occupational distribution by counties.)

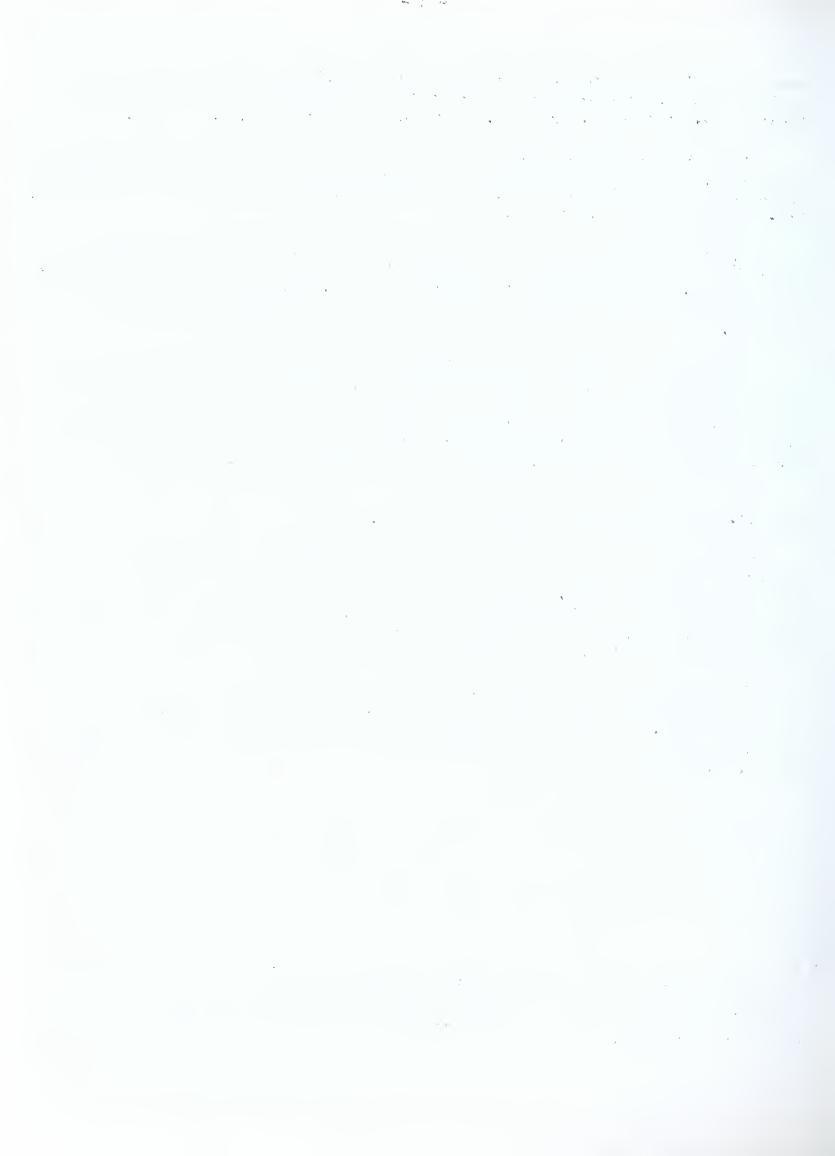
Through the efforts of the Women's Activities group of the Job Mobilization Committee, 1,168 jobs have been created to date. Credit for 641 of this number belongs to the Erie County Committee. Second place is occupied by Westmoreland County (71) third Washington (66), with Warren, Blair and Egyette tied for fourth place with 65 new jobs each. Demestic Service was the source of employment for 653 (56.2 per cent) jobs, followed by Merchandising, 151 (12.8 per cent).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYERNT AND RELIEF PROBLEM.

After three consecutive weeks of increase, reports from the Department of Public Assistance show a decrease of 49 in the number of cases dependent on State General Assistance grants. The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) now stands at 200,815. The number of these cases containing one or more employable members totals 135,831, which is 11.2 per cent less than the total at the beginning of the Campaign on November 15. (See Tables VI and VII for details by counties.)

WPA employment decreased during the week by 66 employees, while the number of active registrants with the State Employment Service increased by 2,913 persons during the week. This series includes those unemployed who are on State Relief and those others who desire to seek work through the facilities of the Employment Office, (See Table VI).

^{*} Thus data are reported on Part III of the Placement R port Form, and constantly lag begind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable delay between a decision to or stelegiditional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time is quirted to proper and the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Copartment of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



HART II

RATIO OF MODITIONAL JUNS CREATED AND WORKERS FEPURTED NO PLA ED T. ESTIMATED

UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BOSINNING OF THE JOB MODILIZATION CAMPAIGN

(AS REPORTED TO FERRUARY 2+)

		tional Created	Workers As Pla	Reported	Þ					
County	Number	Ratio to Uneagl.	Number	Ratio to Unample	<u>Q</u>	10	20	30	40	٤٠
STATE TOTAL	31,349	3.0	15,642	1.1	# ···					
Alleghany Armstrong	894 217	0.6 1.8	152	1.3	# #					
Beaver	97	0.3	, <u>c</u>	1.5	#					
Bedford	1.45	3.1	8 5	1.8	## #					
Berks	453	2.4	438	• 4	44					
Blair	9,014	20.6	2,909	19.9	_#######	HH m H L m m L	سد للد شار شا كالد و السو			
Bucks Butler	82	1.1	6.9	1.0	7					
Cambria	320 365	3.0 1.4	31.8 21	2.9	### /					
Gameron	15	1.6	9	2.8	4					
Carbon	47	r.6	47	6	<u>L</u>					
Centre	7.1	1.0	_	~						
Chaster	144	1.]	10	0.3	/ _					
Glarion	- C	1.6	15	0.2						
Clearfield Clinton	56 66	0.8 2.0	66	a.	<u></u>					
Columbia	2,156	50.5	1,937	2.5			£			li 4
rawford		0 • J ∴ ±	13/21	* . * • . / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3					
lumbarland	1.4	0.2	1.4	2	į.					
ta uphin	273	1.9	26.7	1.9	and the					
Delaware	60 <u>4</u>	1.4	2	à						
Elk E ri ⊖	-7	1.8	46	1.8	44 ***********************************	, b				
Fayetts	2,516 275	20.2	1,955	15.7		Aprilland	EE			
Franklin		0.1	i -	a. ~	qui					
Huntingdon	301	ë.â	299	.8	14144					
Indiana	118	1.4	ŕ8	0.7	#					
Jefferson	169	2.5	176	1.8	it of i					
Lackawanna	1,277	2.5	312	0.8	#					
Lancaster Lawrence	346 107	2.7	73	7.7						
Lebamon	316	1.5 6.2	89 62	1.2	2 → U					
Lehigh	62	0.3	10	a	4					
Luzerne	2,879	5.2	1,533	2.1	<u>#</u> #					
Mercer	670	9.5	606	8.6	441244	- 44 -				
Mifflin	111	1.3	104	1.7	四种					
Monroe	28	1.0	23	0.8	ji.					
Montgomery Northampton	241 170	1.0	151	^.€	4					
Verthurberland	1,186	1.3	33 33 2	1.9	4	_				
Philadelphia	5,161	2.4	573	0.3	-	-				
Pika	ō	0.3	3	3.3	+					
Pottir	7	0 , 4		0.1	1					
Schuylkill	189	2.2	320	1.0	-					
Somenset Gushushanna	328 16	4.1	10	(.1	/					
Verlango	211	2.7	, b	6.7	÷#					
Marran	34€	6.8	186	3.7	##4#	_				
Washington	876	4.6	334	1.7	14					
Wayne	340	10.5	110	3••	44					
Westmoreland	2,494	6.3	1,200	3.3	444	-				
#yoming	46	3.7	39 61	3.1	# # 4					
York	258	2.0	61	n.5	#					

Ratio of Additional John Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Assiming of the Corparan.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cort.

÷ :

TAPLE I NUMBER F ABUITIONAL JOSS PREATED 8Y PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

			No c. L	Ending			
County	<u>Total</u>	Feb. 24	Feb. 17	Fab. 19	Feb. 3	January	<u>December</u>
TOTAL PER CENT	31,349	3,173 10.1	3,269 10.4	3,32: 10.6	2,5:1	12,910 -1,2	6,132 19.6
Allegheny	894	33	1.1	3]	296	r50
Armstrong Beaver	207	~	3	5	-	202	-
Bedford	97 145		***	•••	97	- L.C	-
Berks	453	40	13	82	191	145 119	କ ର
Blair	3,014	19	. 8	19	46	2,322	**
Bucks	82	**	-	81	_	1	-
Butler	320	~		320	~	,	_
Cambria Cameron	365	3]	øs.	3€4	~
Garbon	15 47	2	2	42	yan.	7	2
Centre	54	ر ج	6	11	2	3	- 30
Chester	144	-	2	, 5	11	118	11
Clarion	68			5:		14	
Clearfield	56	55	~	ļ	~	Q#	**
Clinton Columbia	66		N	16	31	19	
Crawford	2,150	51	33	-	33	964	1,069
Cumberland	1.4	~	1.4	_		end	-
Cauphin	273	240		1	3	28	_
Delaware	604	12	589	_		end.	3
Elk	÷7	10	3	14	16	3	ĺ
Erie	2,516	269	305	395	198	1,349	
Fayette Franklin	275	24	9	8	155	79	~
Huntingdon	301	1	132	10	- 158		_
Indiana	118	15	12	9	82		
Jeffurson	169	15	31	4	11	49	2.0
Lackawanna	1,077	20	15	53	8	703	278
Lancaster	300		12	22	2	241	20
Lawrence Letanon	107 319	1	**	6	100		
Lehigh	(2	~	1	83	- 54	227	***
Luzerne	3,879	72	186	61	292	1,572	1,696
Mercer	670	89	-	-	/w // *-	515	66
Mifflio	111	3	32	10	18	34	1.
Monroe Montgomery	28 24 l	-	-	3	-	2	23
Northampton	170	94	I	9 29 96	2	117	Ĺ;
Northumberland	1,186	845	-	36	87	158 183	- -
Philadelphia	5,101	75	1,616	1,618	÷29	1,362	35
Pike	8	-	3	•	-	5	·~
Potter	7	, ado	-			Ź	h-pl
Schuylkill Some rs et	681	476	18	~	168	25	₩
Susquehanna	328 16	328 -	***	-	44	16	~
Venango	211	~	56	155	⇔	16	-
Warren	346	1.4	24	155	144	101	-
Washington	876	115	83	-	185	278	285
Wayne	340	168	-	**	•	39	133
Westmoreland Wyoming	2,494 46	60	45	77	ţċ	:96	1,801
York	258	22	- 5	2 20		211	43
	-) -	- F-)	2 V	-	< 1.1	-



TABLE FF.

NUMBER OF ABBETT NAC U. > FREATED

BY PORT OF REPORT AND BY SUMBLE OF EMPLEYMENT

	I :	tal		Mask E	inding			
Source	Number	far Cant	Feb. 24	. <u>Fab. 17</u>	<u>Feb. 10</u>	<u>Feb. 13</u>	Ulnuary	<u> </u>
TOTAL	31,349	0.101	5,173	.,269	J , 324	2,541	12,910	6,132
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Prod. Clay, Glass & Ston- Construction	172 115 :83	, 5 (. 4 . 5	6 2 28	1 8 4 2 1	2 75 37	153 2 151	8 24 225 42	2 38 23
Domestic Service Food & Kindred Prod. Government	591 1,215 2,011	3.9	120 120 32	87 1,519	356 76 2	161	137	135 236
Hotel & Restaurant Leather & Rubber Lumber Products	272 1:7 250	0.9 0.5 .8	22 5	+ [8 1 !	40. 74.	62 ; 90	60 36 164	19
Merchandising Mine & Quarry Metal & Products	2,362 4,189 9,634	7.5 13.4 30.8	128 1,497 347	113 222 354	1É9 40 831	280 160 754	490 2,203 1,311	1,182 97 3,137
Paper & Printing Petroleum & Prod. Textiles	423 69 2,776	1.3 3.2 8.9	55 18 231	131	53 8 371	136 29 327	234 7 1,195	18
Tobacco **Transportation ***Utilities	796 3,206 147	2.5 to.2 0.5	241 10	19	796 15	62	2,017	22
Other	2,482	7.9	11	675	240	1 18	268	140

- * Less than on -twenti.th of one per cent.
- ** Additional Jons Greated by Typ+ of Transportation Company; Railmads 3,190, Motor Trucking 16.
- *** Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Utility Sampany; Light & Power of, Water 64, Gas 3.

TABLE 1.1 NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JUSS CHEATED BY LOCUPATION AND BY MEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	lerical	Sarvice Workers	Taftsmen	Physical Laterars	Production <u>Morkers</u>	<u>otier</u>
Dec. 9, 1939 n 16 n 23 n 30 Jan. 6, 1940 n 13 n 20 n 27 Feb. 3 n 10 n 17 n 24	699 658 3,380 1,385 1,285 3,885 3,421 4,591 2,544 5,269 3,173	148 636 2519 637 7519 72 280 164 165	25 568 667 1757 84 1194 64	19 165 40 64 68 79 24 26 51 39 129	2 255 255 177 656 1,774 92 281 256 294	191 52 687 186 199 165 699 1,647 600 283 291	275 181 1,446 551 694 ,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869	11 28 59 49 89 86 137 491 28
TOTAL	31,3 9	2,332	1, 62	1,791	, 166	F 77:4	1ª,-Cê	1,.26
PER SENT	160.0	7.6	3.4	5.7	11.1	[8.9		÷.5



TABLE IV NUMBER OF ACCIDENTIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY COCUPATION (AS REPORTED TO FEBRUARY 24)

County	Total	Sales	CI-rical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Forkers	Ctrar
TOTAL PER CENT	31,349	2,392 7.6	1,662 3.4	1,791	3,466	5,744 18.3	15,468	1,426
Allegheny	894	1	66	3	172	142	508	2
Armstrong Beaver	267 97	-	5	4	16	1	180	1
Bedford	145	_	1	-	61	83	95	-
Berks	459	5	6	6	20	61	335	21
8lair	3,014	47	7	78	26	28	2,818	10
Bucks Butler	82 320	-	9mm 43	1	54) 1 m	-	81	_
Cambria	365		2	_	12	2	304	-
notems0	15	1	_	4	5 2	7	360	1
Carbon	47		-	Ĺ	Ī	Ę	40	-
Centre Chester	54	-	~	-	-	2 [30	3
Glarion	68	5	2	9	10	17	101	-
Clearfield	56	-	4		5	30	29	•••
Clinton	66	1	•		3	i	55 62	~
Calumbia	2,150	195	55	16	401	229	1,253	1
Grawford Gumberland	1.0		7	~	-	148	=	i
Cauphin	14 273	4	6 2	rw e _T	2	4		2
Delaware	604	=	1	3	13}	68	182	13
Elk	47	**	·-	5	1 2 7	3 3	ر ا	456
Erle	2,516	73 65	74	478	56	196	1,080	565
Fayatte Franklin	275		3	45	13	42	162	5
Kuntingden	361	5 3	13	27	2		÷ 00	9-4
Indiana	116	ź	12	22	2	18 8	188 83	-
Jefferson	169	9	30	55	42	8	2 0	-
Laskawanna	1,077	176	92	172	369	104	164	
Lancaster Lawrence	300 107	2	5	-	152	122	55	-
Lebanon	310	7	-	1	6	 ا	100	-
Lehigh	62	207	9	13	ź	16	303 24	4
Luzerna	3,879	740	241	57	82	1,851	824	4 [
Mercer Mifflin	670	2 6	13	2	98	164	451 25	2
Monroe	38	26 ()	9	50 7	6	1	25 11	
Montgomery	241	1	23	8	ت ج د	79	72	3 3
Northampton	179	21		test	55 26	17	102	13
Northumberland Philadelphia	1,186	51	15	6	35 1,163	934 203	145	***
Pike	5,1G1 8	72	276	193	1,163	203	3,103	151
Potter	7	-	-	~	1	7	5	-
Schuylkill	6स्र	30	910	3	27	338	217	66
Somerset Susquehanna	328	5	10	7	181	192	ted.	3
Vananga	211	# # 2		77	(0	16		any.
Warren	346	53 35	4	77	62 26	127	7	10
Washington	876	372	13	53 216	14	18	88 251	13
#syne	340	32	1	7	2	159	133	6
Wastmoreland Wyoming	2,494	324	51	803	71	459	1,369	17
York	258		22	17		4	940	2
	₹,/₩	*	1	-	83	13	152	5

The state of the s

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TABLE V

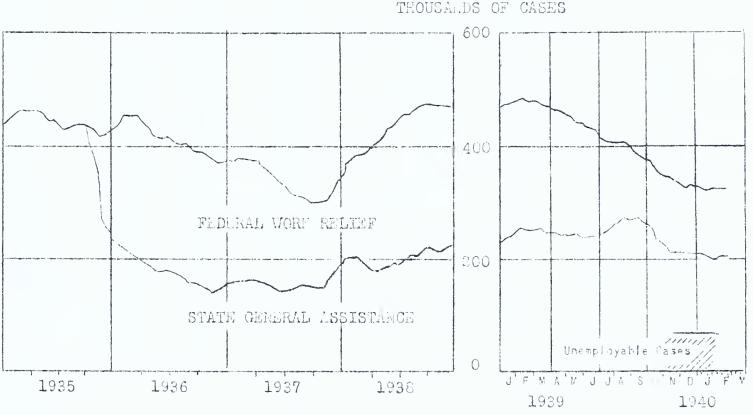
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED TO DATE
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY

County	Total	Domestic Service	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Food & Kindred Prod.	Textiles 3 Products	Metals à <u>Products</u>	Gtner
TOTAL	1,168	653	87	151	1 4	5.2	71	140
PER CENT	100.0	56.2	7.4	12.8	1.2	1.5	6.0	11.9
Armstrong	5	4	l	~	90)	-	~	***
Berks	3	3	-	69	•		-	-
Blair .	65	46	8	1	-	-	-	10
Cameron	4	4	679	-	-	••	-	
Center	17	-	~	_	-	NA.	3	14
Delaware	9	2	-	***		-	~	7
Elk	1	1	-		-	-	-	~
Erie	641	341	51	60	6	52	66	60
Fayette	65	24	4	35	-	-	2	-
Indiana	† +	6	3	-	-	-	-	5
Jeffe rs on	14	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	28	16	1	1	6	-	**	4
Lancaster	1) i	~	-	~	**	-	~
Lehigh	10	8	-	-	-	-	,,,	2
Luzerne	39	35	2	out.	~	-	~	2
Mifflin	11	10	ga.	-ma	1	-	-	-
Monroe	1	}	S EATH	~	-	-	-	~
Montgomery	1	-	••	-	entre la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de	w	-	-
Northumberland		1		-	-	ya.		₩.
Philadelphia	1	-	~	out		-	-	1
Pike	5	-	×	-	-	~		C
Somersat	2.7	22	-	-	~	~	~	5
Warren	65	24	8	20	~4	~		13
Washington	64	‡ C	7	23	1	en	~	ŧ
Nayne	3	2	1	-	Shri	OHF.	-	-
Westmoreland	71	47	7	11	-	()	-	4



CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL YORK RELIEF (MPA), BY LONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



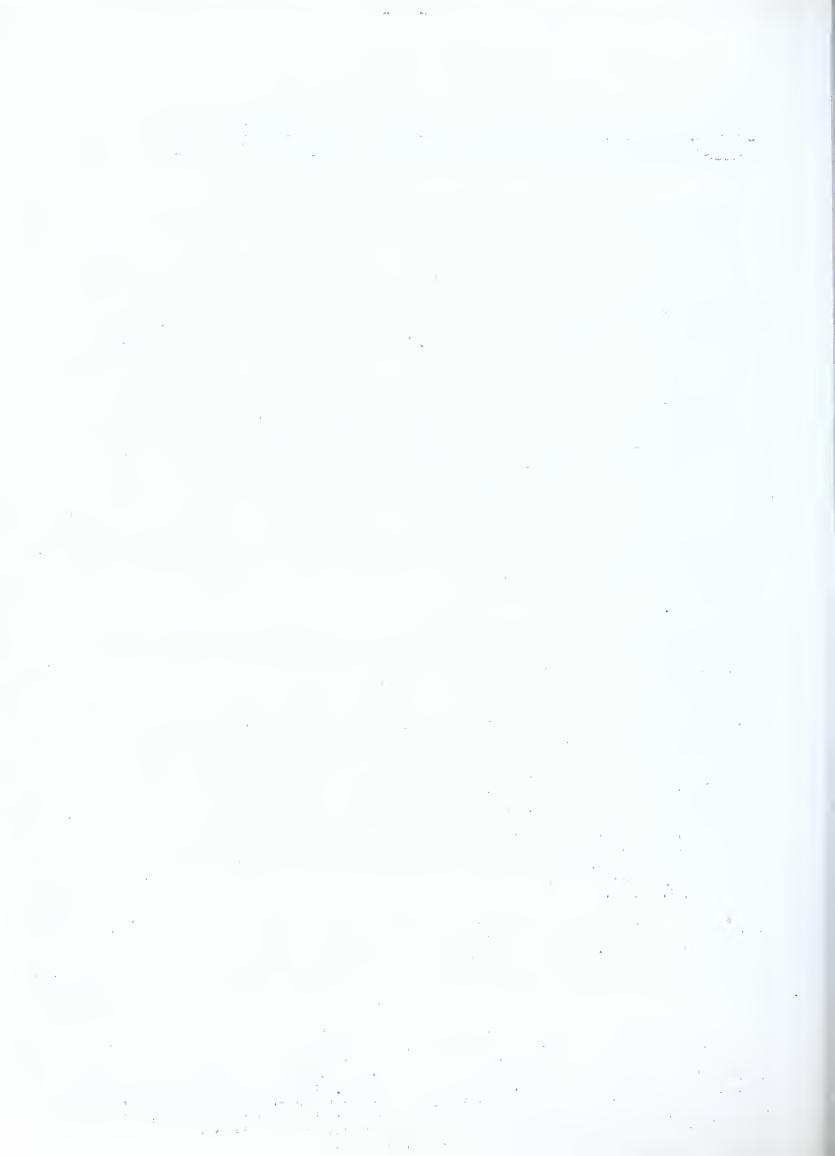
EDITORIAL NOTE:

The total number of cases (families or lone individuals) receiving State General Assistance (GA) and Federal Work Relief (MPA) is presented by months in the above chart. Attention is called to changes in the distribution of the relief load, the sname carried by the Federal Government being only about one-half of what it was at the peak of MPA activity in November, 1988.

Employable General Assistance cases could, in most instances, be supported by the one or more employable members of each case if these unemployed employables had jobs in private employment. Each of these cases, and each WP4 employed, may be considered as an employable unit. The total number of these units is an approximate representation of the number of unemployed employables who are dependent on relief and who must have private employment in order that they no longer need support from public funds for themselves and families. It should be noted that a recent estimate by the Burrou of Research and Statistics in the Department of Public Assistance indicates that not more than 35 per cent of the unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Faderal nilef. The magnitude of this problem is anneaded when it is considered that in general the 65 per cent of the unemployed employables not on nileface the more employable and jet more than a proportionate percentage of the job offerings. Information furnished by the Department of Sublicionard new job opinings. The statistical picture of employment for the State as a whole in round numbers as as follows: Population, 10,106,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.

With due regard for their limitations as a picture of total unemployment by counties, the data in Table V are presented as available indexes by which to appraise the relative status of the problem of unemployment and relief. It is of interest to note the following items: (1) The number of G-n-ral Assistance (GA) employable cases (cases containing one or more employable persons); (2) the number of Work Projects Administration (WPA) employees; (3) net change in employable units requiring relief (GA employees) able cases and WPA employees) since the buginning of the Campaign on November 15; and (4) the ratios of the net changes to the employable units at the beginning of the Campaign.

Similar statistics are shown for the number of people (active registrents) who are speking employment through the facilities of the State Employment Service. It should be noted that the State Employment Office registrations include all employable persons receiving General Assistance, those on Faderal Work Relief who voluntarily keep their registrations active, and those who voluntarily regist r for employment either because they are totally unemployed or are seeking better jobs. This series of data on State Employment Office registrations is the only one that includes a part of the unemployed employables not receiving State or Federal relief. Since there is a greater tendency to take advantage of employment facilities during periods of employment apportunities, the file of Mactive registrants with the State Employment Service may actually increase while employment is increasing.



NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE ASES (1.4) WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (MPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS Week Ending Fabruary 24, 1940

				k Ending Feb		de la company de	a and design copy, and a series of the serie		
	Number Week	Ending E. b	24 1940	nga agai agai agai agai agai agai agai a	- €hange et Change	Since Nov	enb r 15, 19	39 Lniage Chan	17
	GA Employ-	WPA	SEC Act.	GA Employ-	WPA	SEC Act.	GA Employ-	7 P -	JEC Act.
County	able Cases	Employees	Regis.	able Cases	Employees	Regis.	able Pas-s	Employees	Fegis.
TOTAL	135,831	139,248	432,803	-17,166	-2,732	+13,°97	- 11.2	- 1.9	+ 3.2
Ada ms	172	202	1,895	+ 103	+ 21	+ 1,247	+149.3	+11.6	+192.4
Allegheny Armstrong	25,759 618	19,460 1,193	49,064	- 4,657 - 87	-2,152 + 61	- 7,302 + 251	- 15.3 - 12.3	-10.0 + 5.4	- 13.0 + 15.3
Beaver	1,208	2,382	7,385	- 252	- 12	+ 576	- 17.3	- 6.5	+ 8.5
Bedford	273	926	1,738	+ 51	+ 152	+ 62	+ 23.0	+19.6	+ 3.7
Berks Blair	1,368 1,159	3,808 2,546	9,884 3,707	- 925 - 19	+ 683 → 421	- 662 - 2,459	- 40.3 - 1.6	+21.9 - 14.2	- 6.3 - 39.9
Bradford	500	435	1,634	+ 64	- 123	+ 185	+ 14.7	-22.0	+ 12.6
Bucks	295	859	3,792	- 11	+ 43	+ 1,366	- 3.6	+ 5.3	+ 56.3
Butler	351	1,095	3,978	- 82 - 583	- 105 - 525	+ 35 ⁿ - 1,732	- 18.9 - 38.1	- 8.8 -13.÷	+ 9.6 - 25.7
Cambria Cameron	949 44	3,393 56	5,007 138	- 583 + 17	+ 13	+ 75	+ 63.0	+30.2	+119.0
Carbon	685	590	4,295	+ 3%	- 230	- 1,1-4	+ 5.2	- 28.0	- 21.8
Centre	112	, 953	2,116	+ 27	- 58	+ 1,337	+ 7.0	- 5.7	+171.6
Chester Clarion	561 200	1,601 629	5,376 1,104	+ 80 → 59	+ 194 - 5	+ 276 - 349	+ 16.6 - 22.8	+13.8 - 0.8	+ 5.4 - 24.0
Glearfield	1,055	3,120	4,321	- 112	3.5	+ 2,127	- 11.9	- 9.9	+128.1
Clinton	320	917	1,774	- 2	+ 33	+ 101	- 0.6	+ 3.7	+ 6.0
Columbia Crawford	241 240	1,052 924	1,953 2,514	→ 218 + 17	- 76 + 35	- 727 + 452	- 47.5 + 5.3	- 6.7 + 3.9	- 27.1 + 21.9
Cumberland	193	789	2,666	+ 104	+ 125	+ 698	+116.9	+18,8	+ 35.5
Cauphin	1,517	2,695	6,740	- 270	→ 52	+ 1,399	- 17.0	+ 2.0	+ 26.2
Delaware	596 246	2,109	11,893	- 343	- 110 - 141	+ 639	- 36.5	- 5.0	* 5·7
Elk Erie	1,908	493 1,060	7,461 9,512	+ 36 - 87	- 635	+ 790 + 321	+ 17.1 4.4	-22.6 -25.5	+117.7 + 3.5
Fayette	3,620	4,796	8, 157	- 70	+ 77	+ 859	- 1.9	+ 1.6	+ 11.3
Forest	58	125	292	 2	÷ 9	- 23	- 3.3	+ 7.8	- 7.3
Franklin Fulton	260 41	434 100	3,127 806	+ 170 + 32	+ 196 + 39	+ 1,117	+186.9 +355.6	+82.4 +63.9	+ 55.6 + 55.6
Greene	312	1,061	1,666	+ 23	+ 62	+ 664	+ 8.0	+ 6.2	+ 66.3
Huntingdon	281	984	2,954	+ 72	+ 197	+ 594	+ 34.1	+16.2	+ 25.2
Indiana Jefferson	1,310 383	1,755 1,755	1,628	+ 185 + 21	+ 68 → 73	- 460 + 1,088	12.4+ 5.8	→ 4.0 → 3.7	- 22.0 + 06.6
Juninta	138	366	409	+ 34	+ 11	÷ 27	+ 32.7	+ 3.1	+ 7.1
Lackawanna	9,991 602	4,946	16,754	- 502	+ 204 + 106	- :35	- :.8	+ 4.3	- 2.5
Lancaster Lawrence	1,263	1,9€3 2,698	5,112 7,630	- 183 - 184	+ 106 + 526	+ 93ს + 1,329	- 23.3 - 12.7	+ 5.7 +24.2	+ 19.6 + 21.1
Lebanon	207	50:	2,588	- 12	+ 29	+ :98	- 5.5	+ 6.1	+ 26.3
Lehigh	518	1,913	€,667	- 261	+ 141	+ 884	- 33.5	+ 8.0	+ 15.3
Lycoming	12,498 1,029	6,778 1,662	25,716 1,266	- 1,130 + 79	= 396 = 23	+ 772 + 454	- 8.3 + 8.3	- 5.5 - 1.4	+ 3.1
McKean	230	564	2,146	- 18	- 47	+ 270	- 7.3	- 7.7	+ 15.2
Wercer	540	1,722	3,716	- 296	41	- 610	- 25.4	- 2.3	- 11.1
Vifflin Vonroe	# 8 0 313	799	1,902 1,823	- 33 + 58	- 60 +	+ 123	- 6.4 + 22.7	- 7.0 + 1.0	+ 6.9 + 29.8
Contgomery	688	1,933	12,314	+ 15	+ 51	+ 3,012	+ 7.0	+ 2.7	+ 32.8
lentour	195	574	872	+ 19	+ 7	+ 292	r 11.1	+ 1.2	+ 50.3
Forthampton	649 d 2,885	2,327 3,509	8,792 7,067	- 176 - 293	+ 116 + 99	+ 1,097 + 2,373	- 21.3 - 9.2	+ 5.2 + 2.8	+ 1:.3
Farry	107	312	415	+ 23	- 23	+ 86	+ 27.4	- 6.9	+ 26.1
Chilodelphia	40,847	19,757	102,193	- 6, 205	+ 977	- 1,796	- 13.2	+ 9.2	- 1.3
Pike	89 195	46 432	2#4 689	+ 40	+ 6 - 68	+ 56 + 19	+ 81.6 - 6.7	+15.0	+ 29.8
Schuylkill	€,105	-34 1 991	15,173	- 112	- 68 - 868	+ 19 - 97	- 6.7 - 6.3	-13.6 -17.9	+ 2.8
Snyder	327	447	1,115	+ 67	- 39	+ 375	+ 25.8	- 8.0	+ 50.7
Som rset Sullivan	519 84	2,901 1 9 5	1,711	- 181 - 7	+ 32 - 36	+ 226 + 52	- 26.9 - 7.7	+ 1.1 -15.6	+ 10.3
Susquahanna	72÷	276	954	+ 83	- 80	- 24 - 24	+ 13.9	⇒ 10° L ⇔ 1 J • L	2.
Tioga	293	472	1,047	T 91	→ ÷9	+ 126	+ 47.2	- 9.:	+ 15.7
Union Venango	26 0 6 83	278 1,225	640 3,827	+ 106 - 72	- 58 + 29	+ 21n - 294	+ 68.5 - 9.5	-17.3	+ 50,6 - 71
Warren	154	689	2,047	- 72 - 106	+ 30	+ 601	- 9.5 - 4(.8	+ 2.4	+ .1.6
Washington	2,289	2, 27	5,718	+ 73	- 605	- 1, .02	• 3.3	-17.6	- 10.3
Mayne	196	343	505	+ 12	- 52	- 13	+ (.5	+17.9	- 3.5
Wachman, Innd									
Westmoreland Wyoming	2,653 530	4,983 117	12,881	- 822 + 207	+ 4:1	- 1,214	25.7+ 64.1	+ 9.7 -50.	- 2.6

TABLE VI NUMBER OF CASES AND PERCHAS ON GENERAL AUSISTANCE RULES WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending February 24, 1940

County	Total	Cases Employable	Total	ersons Employable	Net Expenditures For Assistance Grants
TOTAL	200,815	135,831	6to,493	159,332	\$ 1,436,466.59
Adams Allegheny Armstrong	295 36,959 1,048	172 25 , 759 618	1,193 96,326 4,001	203 29,623 705	2,130.70 250,021.67 6,951.49
Beaver Bedford Berks	1,935 543 2,293	1,268 273 1,368	5,679 2,313 7,415	1,317 308 1,669	12,58c,94 3,869.69 16,443.41
Blair Bradford Bucks	1,964 900 475	1,153 500 295	6,896 3,378	1,349 560	13,785.54 6,627.98
Butler Cambria Cameron	668 2,124	351 949	1,748 2,481 8,168 216	339 376 1,072	3,454.25 4,139.82 15,322.40
Carbon Centre Chester	70 911 682 1,016	685 ÷12	3,275 2,889	48 795 415	402.27 7,247.52 4,927.92
Clarion Clearfield Clinton	336 1,897 571	561 200 1,055 320	3,892 1,530 7,672 2,243	65Î 210 1 , 213 37Î	6,895.91 2,131.04 12,364.5÷ 3,749.36
Columbia Crawford Cumberland	511 742 438	241 3+0 193	1,945 2,502 1,703	28 9 354 221	3,239,35 4,778,26 2,960,56
Dauphin Delaware Elk Erie	2,178 1,273 385 2,960	1,317 596 246 1,908	6,759 4,308 1,525 8,914	1,449 644 266 2,194	15,231.89 9,202.50 2,735.61
Fayette Forest Franklin	5,297 100 426	3,620 58 260	18,492 405 1,616	4,3;4 64 289	21,804.51 36,676.85 636.61 2,701.56
Fulton Gr.ene Huntingdon Indiana	66 522 508 1,961	41 312 281 1,310	248 1,796 1,879	41 340 329	226.04 2,948.34 9,428.01
Jefferson Juniata Lackawanna	â16 206 11,565	363 138 9,991	7,881 3,2 7 1 874 42,001	1,533 425 166 11,892	15,279.46 .,135.20 1,276.72 96, 10.31
Lancastor Lawrence Lebanon Lehigh	1,253 1,699 420 1,111	602 1,268 267	4, 90 6,466 1,328	668 1,196 226	₹,403.90 13,970.61 2,677.18
Luzerne Lycoming McKenn	14,787 1,710 523	518 12,438 1,629 230	3,951 51,752 5,575 1,773	585 14,623 1,163 258	7,416.70 119,522.98 12,490.55 3,449.96
Mercer Mifflin Monror	1,069 795 534	5±0 130 313	3,277 3,013 2,017	€0 5 590 311	€,286,45 5,34€,59 3,180,05
Montgomery Montour Northampton Northumberland	1,235 267 1,224 3,914	€€& 190 649 2 , 125	4,285 1,232 3,765 14,953	750 215 727 3,404	7,701.19 2,13.95 6,73.70 29,424.70
Perry Philadolphia Piko Potter	(2,127 123 347	167 40,847 89 195	719 155,006 408	123 49,833 39	1,167.33 447,491.96 904.24
Gchuylkill Snyder Gomenset	7,249 470 1,192	6,105 327 519	1,310 24,611 2,121 4,569	205 7 , 204 392 561	2,171.98 52,361.44 3,417.67 7,182.16
Gullivar Gusquehanna Tioga Union	136 1,029 531 310	34 724 293 260	551 3,804 2,025 1,219	្រក 340 3 25	-03 .52 7 . 982 .37 3 . 522 . 90
√enango Warren Washington	1,072 371 5,524	683 154 2,219	4,216 1,343 10,721	285 724 166 2 , 541	2,192.16 7,327.39 2,245.61 22,43%.33
Wayne Wastmoreland Wyoming York	201 4,334 701 1,116	1)6 2 ,65 3 530 521	1,122 14,432 2,432 3,550	210 2,465 578 557	2,065.19 20,553.41 5,344.57 7,700.34

• • • • ,

STATISTICAL REPORT

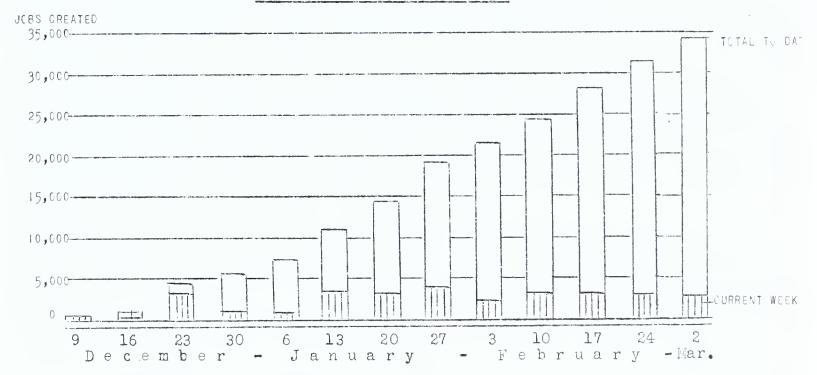
OF THE .

JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE WEEK ENDING MARCH 2.1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

Reports from the Local Job Mobilization Committees during the week ending March 2, showed 2,765 additional jobs as having been created, bringing the cumulative total to 34,114 jobs. After having lost its leading position during the previous week, Philadelphia again moved into first place by reporting 900 new jobs, followed by Erie (611), Schuylkill (175) and Washington (170). Philadelphia is likewise in the lead in the cumulative total to date showing 6,001 jobs, with Luzerne, Erie, Blair and Westmoreland reporting 3,967, 3,127, 3,027 and 2,557, respectively.

Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent net increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Piacement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "In cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for ______ workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (I) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the cooperation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



In order that no unfair advantage be given to larger counties, all counties have been placed on a common base for comparative purposes by expressing the number of jobs created and job placements* as ratios of the estimated unemployed employable persons at the beginning of the Campaign. From this standpoint, Columbia again led all counties with jobs created equal to 52.8 per cent and placements in jobs equal to 47.8 per cent. Erie County ranked second with corresponding percentages of 25.2 and 19.8 per cent, followed by Blair, 20.7 and 20.0 per cent.

The Hetals and Metal Products industry continued to be the leading source of employment, accounting for 30.6 per cent of all jobs created to date (Table II) followed by Mine and Quarry Products (13.0 per cent), Transportation, mostly railroads, (9.7 per cent), and Textiles (9.1 per cent). The changes during the past few weeks in the percentage distribution by source of employment have been negligible.

The occupational distribution of additional jobs created is presented by weeks in Table III and by counties in Table IV. While Production Workers continued to be in greatest demand, they represented 49.8 per cent of the total to date as compared with 51.8 per cent during the previous reporting week. Physical Laborers ranked second (17.8 per cent), Craftsmen third (10.6 per cent) and Salespersons fourth (7.5 per cent).

Erie County continued to lead all other counties in the number of additional jobs attributable to the efforts of the Women's Activities Committees, accounting for 670 of the 1,615 jobs reported to date by this group, (See Table V). Washington County has reported 235 additional jobs, Westmoreland 121, Blair 76 and Somerset and Luzerne each 71. Domestic Service continued to be the leading source of employment for the jobs secured by this group, accounting for 53.8 per cent of total new job openings.

Luzerne County was the first county in the State to file a renovizing report. This report stated that renovizing promises had been made to the extent of approximately \$50,000, \$36,000 of which was to be spent on hotels and \$13,600 on stores.

^{*} These data are reported on Part III of the Placement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (1) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



FHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS OREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 2)

			(,	AS REPORTED	TO MARCH 2)
	Addit	ional	Workers	Reported	
	Jobs C		As Pl		
0 1		Ratio to		Ratio to	Ratio (Percentage)
County	Number	Unerpl.	Number	Unempl.	<u>0 16 26 30 40 56</u>
STATE TOTAL	34,114	3.2	18,428	1.7	##
Allegheny	1,009	0.6	1	a	-
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	# ~
Beaver	97	0.8	_	•••	-
Bedford	145	3.1	85	1.8	of the second
Berks Blair	460	2.5	4 4 6	2.4	648666666446764744457 44-
Bucks	3,027 82	20.7	2,932	20.0	· 斯奇斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯斯
Butler	390	3•7	378	3.6	######################################
Cambria	366	1.4	22	0.1	## * # 1
Cameron	15	4.6	11	3.4	###
Carbon	47	0.6	47	ó.6	#
Centre	69	1.2	12	0.2	+
Chester	151	1.2	107	0.8	#
Clarich	88	2.1	10	0.2	
Olearfield Olinton	56	0.8		a	n n
Columbia	84 2,248	2.5 52.8	66	2.0	THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE
Grawford	2,240	3 a	2,035	47.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Cumberland	14	0,2	14	0.2	<u>,</u>
Dauphin	290	2.0	273	1.9	<i>‡</i>
Delaware	664	1.4	598	1.4	#
E1k	52	5.0	48	1.8	##
Erie	3,130	25.2	2,465	19.8	在被作者在社位在任任者的 计自由 医性神经 二二二
Fayette	286	1.2	76	0.3	+
Franklin Huntingdon	1 339	6.6	299	5.8	a a
Indiana	118	1.4	277 81	1.0	#####################################
Jefferson	194	2.8	139	2.0	π
Lackawanna	1,190	2.9	315	0.8	# was con
Lancaster	301	2.7	73	0.7	E com
Lawrence	107	1.5	89	1.2	The same of the sa
Lebanon	310	6.2	62	1.2	# and and and and
Lehigh	64	0.3	10	a (å de la la la la la la la la la la la la la
Luzerne Lycoming	3,966	5•3	1,914	2.6	4#4
Mercer	729	10.3	665	9.4	- 72
Mifflin	130	2.2	125	2.1	LH.
Monroe	28	1.0	23	0.8	<u>#</u>
Montgomery	264	. [173	0.7	#
Northampton	170	1.3	48	0.4	/
Northumberland	1,211	6.8	1,202	6.7	######
Philadelphia Pike	6,001	2.9 0.8	671	0.3	
Potter	8 7	0.4	3	0.3	/ ,
Schuylkill	856	2.8	469	1.5	. 4.4.~
Somerset	85 6 372	4.6	10	0.1	4 and one we make
Susquehanna	16	0.7	16	0.7	,#
Venango	211	2.7		***	nin aso ver
Warren	355	7.0	194	3.8	He for the fire we want
Washington Wayne	1,046	5.5	362	1.9	##
Westmoreland	340 2,557	10.5	278 1,258	8.6 3.4	**************************************
Wyoming	46	3.7	39	3.1	####~~ ####~~
York	258	2.0	39 61	0.5	#

Ratio of Additional Jobs Greated to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

^{##########} Ratio of Workers Reported As Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Gamp+ign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE I NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS PREATED BY PERICO OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

County	<u>Total</u>	Mar. 2	Feb. 24	Week Ending Feb. 17	Fab. 10	Feb. 3	January	Dacember
TOTAL PER CENT	34,114 100.0	2,765 8.2	3,173 9.3	3,269 9.6	3,324 9.7	2,541 7.4	12,910 37.8	6,132 18.0
I LO CENT	100.0	0.2	7•)	7.0)•1	/ • **)/•0	10.0
Allegheny	1,009	115	33	1.1	3	1	296	55C
Armstrong Beaver	207		-	-	5	0.7	202	***
Bedford	97 145	-	~	-	_	97	145	_
Berks	460	7	40	13	82	191	119	8
Blair	3,027	13	19	8	19	46	2,922	-
Bucks Butler	82 390	70	-	-	81 320	-	1	-
Cambria	366	70	3	1)20 1	-	360	
Cameron	15	-	-	2	4	-	7	2
Carbon	47		2	-	42	**	3	_
Centre Ches ter	69 151	15 7	5	6	11 2	2 11	118	30 11
Clarion	88	20	-	<i>(</i> .	54	11	14	-
Clearfield	56	-	55	₩	1	-	•	_
Clinton	84	18	-	-	16	31	19	-
Columbia Crawford	2,248	98	51	33	-	33	964	1,069
Cumberland	14	-	_	14	_	<u>,</u>	_	-
Dauphin	290	17	240	1	1	3	28	-
Delaware	604		12	589	-	- 7	₹	3
Elk Erie	52 3 , 127	611	10 269	3 305	1.1 395	16 198	3 1 , 349	1
Fayette	286	11	24	9	3))	155	79	-
Franklin	1	p=0	-	<u>-</u>	1	_	-	-
H untin gdon Indiana	339	38	1	132	10	158	-	_
Jefferson	118 194	25	15 15	12 31	9	82 11	49	- 59
Lackawanna	1,190	113	20	15	53	8	703	278
Lancaster	303	3	-	12	22	2	2 4 4	20
Lawrence Lebanon	107 310		Ì	~	6	100	₩	-
Lehigh	64	2	~	- 1	83	54	227	_
Luzerne	3,967	88	72	186	61	292	1,572	1,696
Lycoming	1	1	_	→	-	ost)	₩	-
Mercer Mifflin	729 130	59 19	8 9 3	- 32	10	18	515 34	66 14
Monroe	28	17) ~) <u>4</u>	3	-	2	23
Montgomery	264	23	94	1	23	2	117	4
Northampton Northumberland	170	~	3	~	9 36	- 07	158	25
Philadelphia	1,211 6,001	25 900	845 75	1,616	1,618	87 429	183 1,362	35
Pike	8	*	-	3	-	-	5	-
Potter	7	175	4.77.0	-	-	_	7	-
Schuylkill Somerset	856 372	175	470 328	18		168	25	-
Susquehanna	16	4 4	328 -	••		-	16	-
Venango	211	_	-	56	155	-	wi	-
Warren	355	9	1 4	24	. 63	144	101	₩
Washington Wayne	1,046 340	170	115 168	83	•	185	208	285
Westmoreland	340 2,557	63	60	45	77	15	39 496	133 1,801
Wyoming	46	~	_	-	2	4	-	43
York	258	•	22	5	20	-	211	-



TABLE 11

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED

BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

- March 1 - 25 - Andrew State - Andr	Total			Week Ending					
Source	Number	<u>Per Cent</u>	Mar. 2	Feb. 24	<u>Feb. 17</u>	<u>Feb. 10</u>	<u>Fab. 3</u>	January	December
TOTAL	34,114	100.0	2,765	3,173	3,269	3,324	2,541	12,910	6,132
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Prod. Clay, Glass & Stone Construction	174 115 489 676	0.5 0.3 1.4 2.0	2 - 6 85	6 2 28 71	1 8 4 24	2 75 37 67	153 2 151	8 24 225 362	2 4 38 23
Domestic Service Food & Kindrad Prod. Government	1,453 2,512	4.3 7.4 *	238 501	120 32 4	87 1,519	356 76 2 40	161	347 137 6	144 236 49
Hotel & Pestaurant Leather & Rubber Lumber Products Merchandising	317 176 264 2,520	0.9 0.5 0.8 7.4	43 23 14 158	22 5 5 128	41 8 11 113	74 36 169	4 90 280	46 104 490	10 4 1,182
Mine & Quarry Metal & Products Paper & Printing Petroleum & Products	4,424 10,429 431 127	13.0 30.6 1.3	235 795 8 58	1,437 347 55 18	222 354 27	40 831 53 8	160 754 36 29	2,233 4,311 231	97 3,037 18
Textiles Tobacco **Transportation	3,117 791 3,299	0.4 9.1 2.3 9.7	341 1 93	231	131	37 1 790 15	327 62	1,195	52Î
***Utilities Cther	156 2,637	0.5 7.6	9 155	10 411	22 675	42 240	66 148	268	740

^{*} Lass than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE III
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	Production <u>Workers</u>	Cther
Dec. 9, 1939 16 23 30 Jan. 6, 1940 13 27 Feb. 3 11 17 11 24 Mar. 2	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,324 3,173 2,765	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169 114 165	25 56 867 66 175 87 813 144 665	19 165 40 64 68 97 245 245 129 119 467	2 55 290 255 34 177 656 1,074 92 281 256 294	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430 223 291 1,634 327	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,30: 1,891 1,944 869 1,529	11 28 4 536 499 86 134 491 89
TOTAL	34,114	2,552	1,127	2,258	3,614	6,071	16,997	1,495
PER CENT	100.0	7.5	3.3	6.6	10.6	17.8	49.8	4.4

^{**} Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Transportation Company; Railroads 3,193, Motor Trucking 16, Street Railways 90.

^{***} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 88, Water 64, Gas 4.

TABLE IV
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATER, BY GOUUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 2)

County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service <u>Workers</u> :	Graftsmen	Physical <u>Laborers</u>	Production Workers	Other
TOTAL	34,114	2,552	1,127	2,258	3,614	6,071	16,997	1,495
PER CENT	100.0	7.5	3.3	6.6	10.6	17.8	49.8	4.4
Allegheny	1,009	1	78	9	182	147	590	2
Armstrong	207	-	5	4	16	1	180	1
Beaver Bedford	97 145		- 1	-	2 61	83	95	_
Berks	460	2	6	9	21	64	336	22
Blair	3,027	47	9	84	31	28	2,818	10
Bucks	82	-	-	1		-	18	-
Butler Cambria	390 366		2	-	12 5	2	374 360	-
Cameron	15	1	_	4	2	7)00 -	Ī
Carbon	47	-	-	1	1	5	40	_
Centre	69	_		1	-	34	30	4
Chester Clarion	151 88		2	9	10	17 50	101 29	l
Clearfield	56	_	4	-) =	20	27 55	_
Clinton	84	1	-	_	9	12	55 62	
Columbia	2,248	195	60	16	42]	248	1,307	1
Crawford	[<u>-</u> Д	- 6	-	-		-	1
Cumberland Dauphin	14 2 9 0	4	5	2	2	80	187	13
Delaware	604	-	ī	7	137	-	3	456
E[k	52	-	-	ż	.7	36	ĺ	1
Erie	3,127	74	75 3	502	60	195	1,656	565
Fayette Franklin	286	67	3	48	13	47	107	6
Huntingdon	339	55	13	27	2	18	224	_
Indiana	8 1	2	2	22	1	8	83	-
Jefferson	194	12	30	64	45	18	20	5
Lackawanna Lancaster	1,190 303	180 2	93 3	224	373 152	156 122	164 24	_
Lawrence	107) -	1	6	122	100	-
Lebanon	310	-	-	ż	3	4	303	_
Lehigh	64	→	3	15	2	16	24	4
Luzerne Lycoming	3,967	742	245	68	106	1,947	824	41
Mercer	729	_	19	2	105	169	492	2
Mifflin	130	20	9	66	8	2	25 11	_
Monroe	28	. 1	2	7		\$		3
Montgomery	264	17 21	24	13	55 26	08	72	3 13
Northampton Northumberland	170 1,211	51	19	- 6	38	942	102 145	13
Philadelphia	6,001	138	300	271	1,220	209	3,677	186
Pike	8	1	and .	-	1	ĺ	5	-
Potter	7	-	4			7	2/2	
Schuylkill Some r set	856 372	42 2	4 10	21	32 181	412 141	262 32	83 5
Susquehanna	16	ر ص	-	· ·	101	16)4) -
Venango	211	53	1	77	62	~	7	11
Warren	355	35	4	57	26	130	90	13
Washington Wayne	1,046 340	412 32	14	342	16 2	19	241	2
Westmoreland	2 , 557	330	53	244	72	159 462	133 1,378	b 8
Wyoming	46	- J J	22	17	1	`4	-	2
York	258	1			83	19	152	2



TABLE V

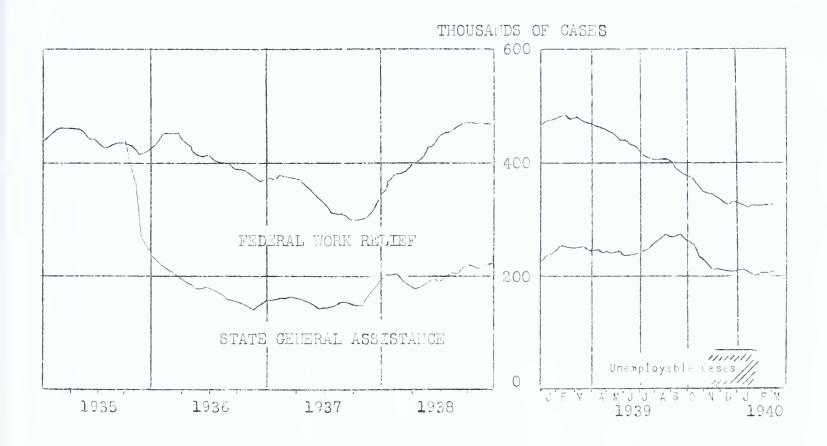
NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED TO DATE
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY

County	<u>Total</u>	Domestic Servi⊛e	Food & Kindred Prod.	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals & Products	Textiles & Products	Cther
TOTAL	1,615	869	15	120	205	75	129	208
PER CENT	0.001	53.8	0.9	7.4	12.7	4 • 7	7.6	12.9
Allegheny	4	3	**	-	-	gen	-	1
Armstrong	5	4	899	1	Ф.Ф	ant	e	-
Berks	4	4	-	~	-	es#	~	-
Blair	76	50	608	9	1	-	-	16
8utle r	70	-	sc)	-	-	**	70	-
Cameron	4	4	000	mc.	nul	-	~	•
Centre	18	1	60	out	w	3	43	4
Delaware	9	2	44	~	rai	20	-	7
Elk	2	2	~	cos	-	age	-	***
Erie	670	362	6	53	61	70	53	65
Fayette	69	26	gill.	4	36	2	*	1
Huntingdon	2	~	~		2	-	in the second	-
Indiana	14	6	Ços	3	ça.	99	-	5
Jefferson	23	23	**	~		••	æ	-
Lackawanna	28	16	6	1	I	-	GB	4
Lawrence	1	1	99	cap	net.	3	•	-
Lehigh	12	10	₩	No. 3	çu	~	des	2
Luzerne	71	42	•	6	1	-	-	22
Lycoming	1	1	**	~	***	(40)	_	~
Mifflin	19	18	1	100	Case .	1000	17000	-
Monroe	1	1	•	43	qui	Cup	eto	es+
Montgomery	1	1	(n)	da	Obe	_	•	
Northumber land	1	1	_	-	tree	~	ара	-
Philadelphia	5	4	360	~	a a	ear .	es.	1
Pike	5	979	wy	ĝinoj	-		-	5
Schuylkill	1	œ	-	-	1	**	***	~
Somerset	71	31		I	.eu	GMP	••	39
Warren	69	28	-	8	20	~	der	13
Washington	235	141	1	20	70	act	-	3
Wayne	3	2	Çzas	1	-	osp.	60	-
Westmoreland	[2]	85	I	13	12	400		10

* , , 4' 4 - ... w£ <u, " by I a ◊

CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The number of cases (families or lone individuals) on State General Assistance rolls increased slightly during the week to a total of 201,535. Of this number, 136,551 contain one or more employable members and represents a decrease of 10.7 per cent since the beginning of the program on November 15. Cases dependent on WPA decreased 2,634 during this period. This information is presented graphically for the State in Chart III and in tabular form, by counties, in Tables VI and VII.

Active Registrants on file with the State Employment Office increased 2,361 persons since the beginning of the Campaign. This number includes, in addition to State and Federal relief recipients, a large number of persons who are not receiving either form of relief, but who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. While it is recognized that these figures have definite limitations as an index by which to appraise the unemployment and relief problem, they are presented as the only available data that include a part of the unemployed not receiving State or Federal relief.

It is estimated that not more than 35 per cent of the total unemployed amployable persons are receiving State or Federal assistance. In general, the 65 per cent not on relief are the more amployed able and receive more than a proportionate percentage of new job operings. The statistical picture of amployment in Pennsylvania in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; amployables, 4,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.



TABLE VI

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANTE TASES (GA),
WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Week Ending March 2, 1940

	at the t	F 1 * 34	0 1010	ihange Sinco November 15, 1939 O Net Change <u>Percentage Ch</u>							
	Number Week GA Employ-	WPA	2, 1940 SEO Act.	GA Employ-	et Change WPA	SEG Act.	GA Employ	entage Char WPA	GEC Act.		
County	able Casus	Employees	Regis.	able Cases,	<u>Employees</u>	Regis.	able Cases	<u>Employers</u>	<u>Ruais</u> .		
TCTAL	136,551	139,346	421,567	-16,446	-2,634	+2,361	- 10.7	- l,9	+ 0.6		
Adams	189	202	1,737	+ 120	+ 21	+1,089	+173.9	+11.6	+168.1		
Allegheny Armstrong	26,182 641	19,473 1,207	49,278 2,080	- 4,234 - 64	-2,139 + 75	-7,088 + 418	- 13.9 - 9.1	- 9.9 + 6.6	→ 12.6 + 25.2		
Beaver	1,222	2,389	6,978	- 238	→ '5	+ 169	- 16.3	- 0.2	+ 2.5		
Bedford Berks	283 1,310	966 3,809	1,792 8,490	+ 61 - 983	+ 192 + 684	+ 116 -2,056	+ 27.5 - 42.9	+24.8	+ 6.9		
Blair	1,207	2,544	4,131	+ 35	<u>423</u>	-2,035	+ 3.0	+21.9 -14.3	- 19.5 - 33.0		
Bradford	529	430	1,661	+ 93	- 128	+ 210	+ 21.3	-22.9	+ 14.5		
Bucks Butler	298 358	846 1,144	3,864 3,488	- 8	+ 30 - 56	+1,438	- 2.6 - 17.3	+ 3.7 - 4.7	+ 59.3 - 3.9		
Cambria	994	3,362	3,912	- 538	≈ 556	-2,827	→ 35 • 1	-14.2	41.9		
Cameron Carbon	42 683	56	146	+ 15	+ 13	+ 83	+ 55.6	+30.2	+131.7		
Centre	433	593 962	4,255 2,049	+ 32 + 48	→ 227 → 49	+1,234 +1,270	+ 4.9 + 12.5	-27.7 - 4.8	- 22.5 + 1.6		
Chester	555	1,561	5,660	+ 74	+ 151	+ 560	+ 15.4	+10.7	+ 11.0		
Clarion Clearfield	207 1 , 123	641 3,114	1,085 4,406	- 52	+ 7	- 368	- 20.1	+ 1.1	- 25.3		
Clinton	329	919	1,765	- 74 + 7	→ 348+ 35	+2,512 + 92	6.2+ 2.2	-10.1 + 4.0	+132.6		
Columbia	235	1,007	1,807	- 224	- 121	- 873	→ 48.8	-10.7	- 32.6		
Grawford Gumberland	330 170	916 765	2,462 2,777	+ 7	+ 27 + 101	+ 400 + 809	+ 2.2 + 91.0	+ 3.0 +15.2	+ 19.4		
Dauphin	1,316	2,675	6,972	- 271	+ 32	+1,631	· 17.1	+ 1.2	+ 30.5		
Delaware Elk	604 256	2,078	12,088	335	→ 141	+ 834	- 35.7	- 6.4	+ 7,4		
Erie	1,984	495 1 , 837	1,546 10,037	+ 46 - 11	- 142 - 658	+ 875 + 846	+ 21.9	-22.3 -26.4	+130.4		
Fayette	3,898	4,926	8,428	+ 208	+ 207	+ 830	+ 5.6	+ 4.4	+ 10.9		
Forest Franklin	55 230	122 535	309 3,307	- 5 + 140	+ 6 +1,297	→ 6 +1,297	- 8,3 +155,6	+ 5.2 +124.8	- 1.9 + 64.5		
Fulton	41	97	853	+ 32	+ 36	+ 335	+355.6	+59.0	+ 64.7		
Greene Huntingdon	310 278	1,093	1,749	+ 21	+ 94	+ 747	+ 7.3	+ 9.4	+ 71.6		
Indiana	1,295	857 1 , 780	2,445 1,446	+ 69 - 200	+ 10 + 93	+ 85 → 642	+ 33.0 - 13.4	+ 1.2 + 5.5	+ 3.6 - 30.7		
Jefferson	384	1,941	2,161	+ 22	- 57	+ 905	+ 6.1	- 2.9	+ 72.1		
Juniata Lackawanna	123 9 , 902	37¢ 4 , 7€8	399 16,245	+ 19 - 591	+ 15 + 26	+ 17 - 944	+ 18.3 - 5.6	+ 4.2 + 0.5	+ 4,5 - 5.5		
Lancaster	602	1,979	4,643	- 183	+ 122	- 131	- 23.3	+ 6.6	- 2.7		
Lawrence Lebanon	1,249 208	2,705 515	7,692 2,204	203	+ 533 + 40	+1,391	- 14.0	+24.5	+ 22.1		
Lehigh	522	1,869	6,914	- 257	+ 97	+ 314 +1,131	- 5.0 - 33.0	+ 6.4 + 5.5	+ 16.6 + 19.6		
Luzerna	12,376	6,752	22,848	- 1,252	→ 422	-2,096	9.2	- 5.9	- 8,4		
Lycoming McKean	1,004 235	1,776 562	3,577 2,153	+ 54 - 13	+ 91 - 49	→ 235 + 377	+ 5.7 - 5.2	▼ 5.4 → 8.0	+ 21,2		
Mercer	543	1,734	4,397	- 293	- 29	+ 71	- 35.0	-1.6	+ 1.6		
Mifflin Monroe	495 292	788 630	1,857 1,713	- 18 + 37	→ 71 + 18	+ 78 + 309	- 3.5 + 14.5	- შ.3 + 2.9	+ 4.4		
Montgomery	726	1,878	12,764	+ 83	4	+3,492	+ 12.9	· 2 • 7	+ 37.7		
Montour Northampton	20 L 66 L	601 2,323	876 7 , 804	+ 30 - 164	+ 34	+ 296	+ !7.5	+ 6.0	+ 51.0		
Northumberland	2,712	3,559	7,004	- 466	+ 112 + 59	+ 109 +2,403	- 19.9 - 14.7	+ 5.1	+ 1.1		
Perry	107	310	429	+ 23	- 25	+ 100	+ 27.4	- 7.5	+ 30.4		
Philadelphia Pike	40 , 939 91	19,727 46	101,097	- 6,113 + 42	+ 947 + 6	-2,492 + 41	- 13.0 + 85.7	+ 5.6 +15.0	- 2.4 + 21.8		
Potter	202	418	584	- 7	~ 82	~ 06	- 3.3	-16.4	- 12,3		
Schuylkill Snyder	6,083 346	3,972 435	12,403 1,120	- 434 + 86	= 887 = 51	-2,≌67 + 38n	+ 33.1	-1:.3 -10.5	- 18,0		
Somerset	533	2,301	1,822	- 167	+ 32	+ 337	+ 33.1 - 23.9	+ 1.4	+ 51.4 + 22.7		
Sulliyan Susquehanna	85 734	183	406	- 6	→ 48	- 27	- 6.6	-20.8	- 6.2		
Tioga	291	258 465	925 973	+ · 93 + 92	- 98 - 56	- 53 + 52	+ 14.5 + 46.2	-27.5 -10.7	+ 5.4		
Union	256	275	973 642	+ 102	- 61	+ 217	+ 66.2	-18.2	+ 5].1		
Venango Warren	673 150	1,209 697	4,049 2,132	→ 82	+ 13 + 38	- 72 + 686	- 10.9 - 42.3	+ 1.1 + 5.8	+ 47.4		
Washington	2,354	2,957	6,059	+ 138	- 475	- 661	+ 6.2	-13.8	- 9.8		
Wayne Wastmoraland	188 2,619	314 5 , 148	490 12,478	+ 4 - 856	+ 23 + 606	- 28 -1,617	+ 2.2 - 24.6	+ 7.9	5,4		
Wyoming	521	159	471	+ 198	- 75	- 28	+ 61.3	+13.3 32.1	- [].5		
York	557	2,321	6,911	- 20	74	+1,615	- 3.5	- 3.1	+ 30.5		

A Secretary of è , 1)1 4* 1 17 de 19 d *** e edit · · ï 4 f si r q q ŧ . * 10 A en Ta å f 4 1 , , , i r ·e-4 1 * 1 ---

TABLE VII NUMBER OF JASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY CUNTIES Wook Ending March 2, 1940

				erteljert og mediemikery, ar ennem år, men avensemmer temmen til tribenylle agsinligeniten som genylvet springen. DE avenyngsgrep skal tille opnyne skal gred	Cal Curanality and For			
County	Total	Cases Employable	Total	Employable	Met Expenditures For Assistance Grants			
TATAL	201,535	136,551	613,669	160,250	\$ 1,437,898.75			
Adams	312	189	1,270	223	2,270.30			
Allegheny	37,382	26,182	97,735	30,109	252,656.51			
Armstrong	1,071	641	4,086	731	7,264,52			
Beaver Bedford	1 , 949 553	1 , 222 283	5,710 2,363	1,332	12,432.44			
Berks	2,239	1,310	2,303 7,325	320 1,598	9,963.47 16,069.52			
Blair	2,018	1,267	7,021	1,412	14,0481			
Bradford	929	529	3,445	592	6,630.05			
Bucks	478	298	1,754	343	3,419.85			
Rutler Cambria	675 2 , 469	358 994	2,496 8,381	383	4,138.25			
Cameron	68	42	208	1,123	15,771.77 393.37			
Carbon	909	683	3,197	792	6,986.47			
Centre	703	433	2,959	468	4,920.53			
Chester	1,010	555	3,867	644	6,822.01			
Clarion Clearfield	343 1 , 965	207 1,123	1,586 7,983	217 1 , 291	2,1;3,36 13,3960			
Clinton	580	329	2,258	382	3,875.12			
Columbia	505	235	1,924	282	3,202.82			
Crawford	732	3 30	2,436	343	4,579.26			
Cumberland Dauphin	415	170	1,644	! 97	2,797.87			
Delaware	2,177 1,281	1 , 316 604	6,668 4,345	1,148 652	14,904.53 9,197.94			
Elk	395	256	1,570	276	2,803.98			
Eria	3,036	1,984	9,061	2,282	22,178.77			
Fayette	5,575	3,898	19,754	4,678	41,533.33			
Forest Franklin	97 396	55 230	406 1,495	61	618.21			
Fulton	396 66	41	254	255 41	2,467.79 226.14			
Greene	520	310	1,793	338	2,944.63			
Huntingdon	505	278	1,874	325	3,578.80			
Indiana J≘ffe rs on	1,946 817	1 , 295 384	7,975	426	13,131.80			
Juniata	191	123	3,238 810	148	5,368.97 1,191.61			
Lackawanna	11,476	9,902	41,523	11,882	94,844.89			
Lancaster	1,253	602	4,884	468	8,641.36			
Lawrence Lebanon	1,880 421	1,249 208	6,414	1,474	14,199.1			
Lenigh	1,115	522	1,351 3,977	227 590	2,708.60 7,467.45			
Luzerne	14,665	12,376	51,325	14,480	117,792.51			
Lycoming	1,685	1,004	5,527	1,135	12,373.86			
McKean Mercer	528	235	1,767	263	9,275.18			
Mifflin	1,072 720	543 495	3,356 3,086	608 609	6,363.16 5,437,90			
Morroe	513	292	1,929	318	3,655.02			
Montgomery	,273	726	4,490	791	-,9n9.15			
Montour Northampton	298	201	1,273	227	2,[00.3]			
Northumberland	1,236 3,741	661 2,712	3,785 14,357	749 3 , 200	8,037.66 28,059.52			
Perry	168	107	724	123	1,215.77			
Philadelphia	62,229	40,939	155,282	49,946	448,943.73			
Pike Potte r	125	91	415	91	·8. Ko			
Schuylkill	354 7 ,267	202 6 , 083	,347 24 , 608	212 7 , 178	2,047.44 51,113.89			
Snyder	489	346	2,199	415	3,525.6			
Somerset	1,206	533 85	4,603	576	7, = 92.6;			
Sullivan Susquehanna	139	85	555	89	-12			
Tioga	1,039 529	734 291	3,803 2,992	851 9 2 3	e,159.89			
Union	306	256	1,309	279	3, 53.69 2, 17.54			
Venango	1,062	673	4,207	713	7,909.62			
Warren	367	150	1,314	162	2,256.19			
Wasnington Wayne	3,589 273	2,354 188	10,894	2,613	22,627.41			
Westmoreland	4,300	2,619	1,119 14,775	201 2,329	1,9<1.70 28,558.67			
Wyoming	692	521	2,475	568	5,349.75			
York	1,222	557	4,073	596	6,039.62			

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STATISTICAL REPORT

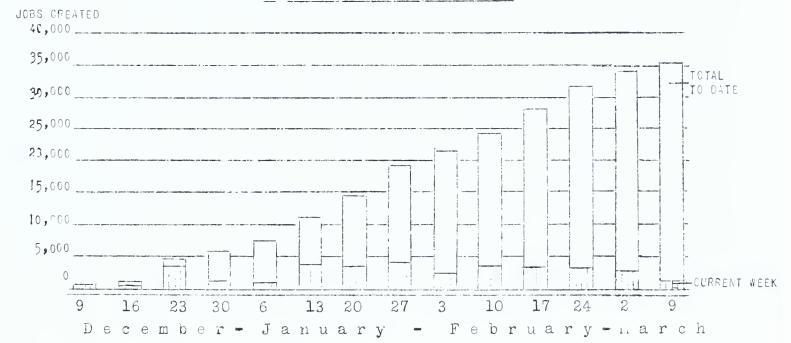
OF THE

WEEK ENDING MARCH 9,1940

COLHONWEALTH OF PEHNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY MEEK OF REPORT AND CULLULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

Reports received at State Headquarters to date indicate that the counties that have done the most to create additional jobs* in proportion to the number of their unemployed persons are: Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Mercer. Although Philadelphia and Luzerne Counties have been responsible for a greater number of jobs, their relative achievement is less when using the ratio to total estimated unemployed persons in each county at the beginning of the Campaign as a basis for comparison. Since the larger counties would normally be expected to provide a greater number of jobs, it is more fair to evaluate achievement on a relative basis than on a numerical basis.

*Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent net increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for _____ workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (1) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the cooperation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs agant from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



The ratio of actual placements to estimated number of unemployed persons in each county likewise shows Columbia County in an enviable position with 2,139 of its 2,352 new jobs actually filled, this number being equal to 50.3 per cent of its unemployed persons. Using the same basis of comparison, Blair County ranks second in the relative number of placements, followed by Eric, Morcer and Wayne. (See Table I and Chart II for jobs created and actual placements reported.

The Metal and Metal Products industry continued to be the leading source of employment, accounting for 30.0 per cent of all jobs created to date (Table II) followed by Mine and Quarry Products (13.0 per cent), Textiles (9.5 per cent), and Transportation, mostly railroads (9.3 per cent). In this connection it is of interest to note that while industrial employment represents only approximately one-half of total employment in Pennsylvania, 76 per cent of the total jobs created to date are attributable to this source.

The occupational distribution is presented in Table III by weeks and Table IV by counties. Production workers continued to be in greatest demand, representing 49.2 per cent of all additional workers to date. Physical laborers received 17.8 per cent of the new jobs, craftsmen 10.6 per cent and salespersons 7.6 per cent.

The number of additional jobs created in cooperation with the work of the Women's Activities are distributed among a relatively large number of employers. In other words, although an industrial organization may report several hundred additional jobs, the reports submitted by the women tend to average only a little over one per report form. This indicates the cooperation of a large number of individual employers, largely in the field of domestic service. Moreover, additional employment in this field represents to a large extent a non-income producing expenditure in contrast to the normal production of marketable goods expected when a person is employed in industry. Due to the impetus of the Renovize Campaign and the normal work associated with spring housecleaning, an immediate increase should be expected in this field of activity. (See Table V).

^{**}These data are reported on Part III of the Placement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (i) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART 11
RATEO OF ADDITIONAL JUBS DREATE AND WOPKERS REPURTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION. AMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 9)

	Addit	ional	Workers	Reported	
	<u> </u>	reated Patio to	an Pl	Patio to	
County	Number	Unempl	Number	Unempl.	
STATE TOTAL	35,480	3.3	20,752	2.0	For the common of the common o
Allegheny	1,018	0.6	1.1		
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	a 1.3	#-
Beaver	99	0.9	- 1) Z	* • >	# ·
Bedford	145	3.1	85	1.8	
Cerks	‡8 <u>†</u>	2.6	746	2.7	# # # # ## # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Blair	,066	21.0	2,975	20.4	AR Bid Elicano de Santa
Bucks Butler	82	1.1	69	1.0	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Cambria	390 366	3•7 1.1	378 22	3.6 0.1	<i>\psi_map</i>
Cameron	17	5.3	11	9.4	######################################
Carbon	17	0.6	47	ó.6	#
Centre	79	1.1	2	0	<i>†</i>
Chester	156	1.2	150	1.0	h.
Clarion	101	2.4	10	0.2	
Clearfield	106	1.6	1	a	
Clinton Columbia	2.252	2.5	66	2.0	
Orawford	2,352	55.3 a	2,139	50.3	
Cumberland	20	0.3	14	0.2	a ,
Dauphin	29%	2.0	280	1.9	<u>♦</u>
Delaware	611	1.4	598	1.4	#2
Elk	56	2.1	51	1.9	工具
Erie	3,221	25.9	2,467	19.8	the same the same to be a second to the first the first the same to be a second to be a second to the
Fayette	286	1.2	75	0.3	!
Franklin Huntingdon	229	0.1 6.6	2	a	2 22422
Indiana	339 118	1.4	337 109	6.5	L.
Jefferson	204	3.0	154	2.2	÷#-
Lackawanna	1,305	3.2	510	1.2	
Lancaster	303	2.7	73	0.7	#
Lawrence	162	2.2	1-6	2.0	正甘
Lebanon	110	8.3	62	1.2	#
Lehigh	64	0.3	11	0.1	
Luzerne Ly.oming	4,190	5.7	2,167	2.9	## <u>#</u>
Aurcer	729	a 10.3	669	9.4	a
Mifflin	164	2.7	161	2.7	**************************************
Monroe	28	1.0	23	8	4
Y ntgomery	287	1.2	17:	C.7	14
N-rt ampton	170	1.3	‡8	0.4	+
Northumberland	1,228	6.3	1,202	6.7	44444
Philadelphia Pike	6,032	2.9	734	0.3	
Potter	8 7	0.8 0.4	2		<u>r</u>
Schuylkill	991	3.2	169	0.1	A Company of the Comp
Somersot	447	5.6	33	0.4	
Susquehanna	17	0.8	17	0.0	
Venango	211	2.7	_	-	
Warren	355	7.0	195	3.9	
Washington	1,050	5.5 13.9	597	9.1	to the contract of the contrac
Wayne ∦estmoreland	452 2,607	13.9	270		Friedrich Birth
Wyoming	57	7.1 4.5	2,438	3.1	F = F & F = ## # = # = # = # = # = # = # = # = #
York	258	2."	39 61	0.5	and the company of th
		- 1	01	V a 1	

^{#############} Ratio of Mori as Peparted As Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the campaign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.



TABLE 1 NUMBER OF ABDITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY PERICE OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

County	<u>Total</u>	Mar. 9	Mar. 2	<u>Feb. 24</u>	Week End	Feb. 10	Feb. 3	January	December
TOTAL	39,480	1,366	2,765	3,173	3,269	3,324	2,541	12,910	6,132
PER CENT	100.0	3.9	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.3	7.1	36.4	17.3
Allegheny	1,018	9	115	33	11	3	1	296	550
Armstrong	207	_	· · · <u>-</u>)	-	5		202)) ·
Beaver	99	2		_	-	_	97	true V. Cros	
Bedford	145	-	_	end) [145	_
Berks	481	21	7	40	13	82	191	.119	8
Blair	3,066	39	13	19		19	46	2,922	-
Bucks	82	-	-		-	81	_	- 1	_
Butler	390	_	70	con	put	320	_		_
Cambria	366	#3	1	3	1	1	_	360	
ameron	17	2		- -	2	4	-	7	2
Carbon	4.7	-	_	2		42	_	3	-
Centre	79	10	15	5	6	11	2	<i>-</i>	30
Chester	156	5	7	•	2	2	11	118	11
Clarion	iói	13	20	-	-	54	-	14	
Clearfield	106	50	end .	55		i	-	-	-
Clinton	84	-	18)) ••	-	16	31	19	and and
Columbia	2,352	104	98	51	33	_	33	964	1,069
rawford	1	_	-	_		-	ĺ	,	
Cumberland	20	6	•	_	1.4	_	~	~	
Dauphin	290	_	17	240		1	3	28	-
lelaware	611	7	-	12	589	·	_	_	3
lk	56	4	5	I C	3	1.4	16	3	ĺ
rie	3,221	94	611	269	30 <u>5</u>	395	198	1,349	-
ayette	286	_	1.1	24	, j	8	155	79	•
ranklin	5	4	-	-	_	1			-
untingdon	339	44	38	1	132	10	158		-
ndiana	118	-	· ·	15	12	9	82		end .
efferson	204	10	25	15	31	4	1.1	49	59
ackawanna	1,305	115	113	20	ĺ5	53	8	703	278
ancaster	303	_	3		12	22	2	244	20
awrence	162	55	_	1	_	6	100	-	
ebanon	410	100		-	_	83	-	227	
ehigh	64		2	-	1		54	7	_
uzerne	4,190	223	88	72	186	61	292	1,572	1,696
ycoming			1	***	-		-		_
ercer	729	~	59	89	-	ças	•	515	66
lifflin	164	34	19	3	32	10	18	34	1.4
onroe	28	-	-	_	-	3	-	2	23
ontgomery	287	23	23	94	{	23	2	117	4
orthampton	170	-	-	3	-	9	***	158	-
bnslredmudtro	1,228	17	25	845	-	_36	87	183	35
hiladelphia	6,032	31	900	75	1,616	1,618	429	1,362	
ike otter	8		-		3	-		5	-
otter chuylkill	001	105			_	**	,-	7	_
omerset	991	135	175	470	1.8	-	168	25	-
	447	75	4.4	328	-	•	-	-	
usquehanna enango	17	1	~	-			-	16	~
enango arren	211	-	-	1 1	56	155 63	-	944	-
ashington	355	→	130	14	24	63	144	101	pag.
ayne	1,050	110	170	115	83	**	185 -	208	285
ayne estmoreland	452 2 , 607	112	()	168	4.5	-		39	133
yoming	57	50 11	63	60	45	77	15	496	1,801
ork	258	1.1		22	- 5	2 20		211	43

. · · . .

TABLE II NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS (REATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	T	otal			Week	Ending				
<u>Sour e</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per ient</u>	Mar. 9	Mar. 2	Feb. 24	<u>Feb. 17</u>	F_b_12	E=b1	<u>varu:ty</u>	Caumbar
TOTAL	35,480	100.0	, 66	2,765	3,173	1,269	3, 24	2,11	12,91	6,.32
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Prod.	182 1 2 0	V.5 0.	8 5	2	6 2	1 8	2 75	173	8 2 -	2
Clay, Glass & Stone Construction	501 721	1.4	12 +5	6 85	2° 71	24	37 67	1:1	225 36 2	38 23
Comestic Service Food & Kindred Prod.	1,593 2,546	7.2	1.0	238 501	120	87 ,519	356 76	161	347 1 7	236
Government Totel : Rustaurant	13 355	*	38	43	4 22		2 4 î	(2	6 <u>9</u>	- 49
Leatrer & Rubber Lumber Products	265	0.7		23	5	8	36 27	90	‡6 10 -	10 4
Merchandising Mine ⅓ Quarry	2,574 4,602	7.3	178	158 215	1,28	113	169	280 160	490 2,233	1,182
Metal & Products Paper & Print rg	10,650	30. .2	551	795 8	347 55	354 27	831 53	754 ~E	4,311 23;	3,037 18
Petroleum & Products Textiles	3,356	9.5		58	231	101	8 37 l	29 327	1,195	; 521
Tobacco **Transportation **Utilities	3,304 167	2.5 9.3	107	93	241	19	790 15	62 £6	2,847	22
Other	2,899	9.5 8.2	11 262	9 155	1 1	22 675	÷2 2÷0	t b 48	268	740

^{*} Lass than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE II!
NUMBER OF ADDITE NAL JUB R TED
EY OCCUPATION AND BY WELK REPORTED

Week Ending	Tatal	Sales	Clerical	S-rvice Work.rs	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production <u>Workers</u>	<u>Other</u>
Dec. 9, 1939 16 23 30 Jan. 6, 1940 13 70 127 Feb. 3 117 117 1124 Mar. 2	699 658 9,395 1,380 1,225 3,421 4,579 2,541 3,321 3,269 3,170 2,765 1,366	181 148 636 253 219 61 72 280 169 114 160 160	256 & 76 & 76 & 76 & 76 & 76 & 76 & 76 &	1650 4 8 5 9 8 4 2 5 1 2 9 7 1 4 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	255 255 255 255 257 6574 256 294 148	191 52 637 186 165 165 1,047 430 231 1,634 327	270 181 1,466 551 694 3,319 1,212 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869 1,529	11
TOTAL	35,480	2,683	1,158	2,432	3,762	6,327	17,469	1,619
PER CENT	0.001	7.6	3.3	6.9	10.6	17.8	49.2	4.6

^{**} Additional Jobs Crested by Type of Transportation Company; Railroads 1,196, Motor Trucking 17, Street Railways 91.

^{***} Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Utility Charpany: Light & Power 99. Witer 64, Gas 4.



TABLE IV
NUMBER OF AUDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY OCCUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 9)

OHUEL	O I	nt,	ı	,	1	-	/13	^	-		U	UU	U		. n	L		1	€,	u,	,	-	
		(å	2	£	1	P	1	5	Τ	C	n	T	n.	- 1/1	٨	E	1	H	(10		

TOTAL PER CENT Allegheny Armstrong Beaver	35,480 100.0	2,683 7.6	1,158	0 400				
Armstrong			3•3	2,432 6.9	3,762 10.6	6,327 17.8	17,469 49.2	1,649
		1	79	15	183	148	590	2
Basyan	207	**	5	4	16	2	180	Ī
	.99	**	***	***	4		95	_
Bedford Barks	145		!		61	83		-
Blair	481	2	6	9	22	67	352	23
Bucks	3,066 82	48	9	108	43	30	2,818	10
Butler		-	**	1	bell	-	81	_
Cambria	390 366	→	2	-	12	2	374	-
Cameron	17	1	~	-	5	1	360	-
Carbon	47	Į.		6	2	/	4.6	
Centre	79	_		1	4) 44	40	-
Chester	156	11	2	q	10	17	30 106	÷
Clarion	lót	-	4	ĺ	9	54		1
Clearfield	106	-		-		1	33 55	50
Clinton	84		-		9	12	62	-
Columbia	2,352	199	62	16	459	267	1,348	1
Crawford	1	-	7	wo	-	_	•	i
Cumberland	20	4	6	-	2	***	6	2
Dauphin Dalaware	290 ' 611	-	2	3	5	80	187	13
Elk	56	-	I	8	137	3	6	456
Eria	3,221	7.4	77	9	7	38	1	1
Fayette	286	67	77	547	64	216	1,668	575
Franklin	5	97	3	48 2	13	47	162	Ь
Huntingdon	339	55	13	27	2	18	224	***
Indiana	118	2	2	22	1	8	83	-
Jeffarson	204	12	30	68	46	18	24	6
Lackawanna	1,305	248	94	229	373	192	164	5
Lancaster	303	2	² 3	_	152	122	24	-
Lawrence	162	5		1	6	-	153	
Lebanon	410	-	-		3	4	403	**
Lehigh	64	770	3	15	2	16	24	4
Luzerne Lycoming	4,190	773	248	82	1 33	1,969	942	43
Marcer	729	~	19	I	300 ES	-	-	•••
Mifflin	164	21	9	2	105	109	4 92 50	5
Monroe	28	-1	2	72	8	4	50 11	
Montgomery	287	22	24	14	- 58	82	72	3
Northampton	170	21		_	26	7	102	15 13
Northumberland	1,228	51	19	6	51	946	145	10
Philadelphia	6,032	138	315	271	1,230	211	3,681	186
Pike	8	1	••	_	1	1	5	-
Potter Schuylkill	00/	-		-	-	7	-	
Somerset	99 I 4 4 7	55	6	49	34	4 1 4	325	108
Susquehanna	17	2	10	!	205	188	32	9
Venango	211	53	1	~ ¬ ~	()	16	-	1
Warren	355)) 35	4	77	62 26	-	7	11
Washington	1,050	35 416	1 4	57 342	16 56	130	90	13
Wayne	452	32	1	7	2	19 ' 231	241	2
Westmoreland	2,607	332	55	272	72	462	133	46 18
Wyoming	57	-	25	22	1	462	1,396	18 5
York	258		ĺ		83	19	152	2



TABLE V

NUMBER OF ADMITTIONAL UCBS IR STED

THROUGH THE EFFORT. OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,

BY SOURCE OF EMPLITYENT AND BY LOUNTY

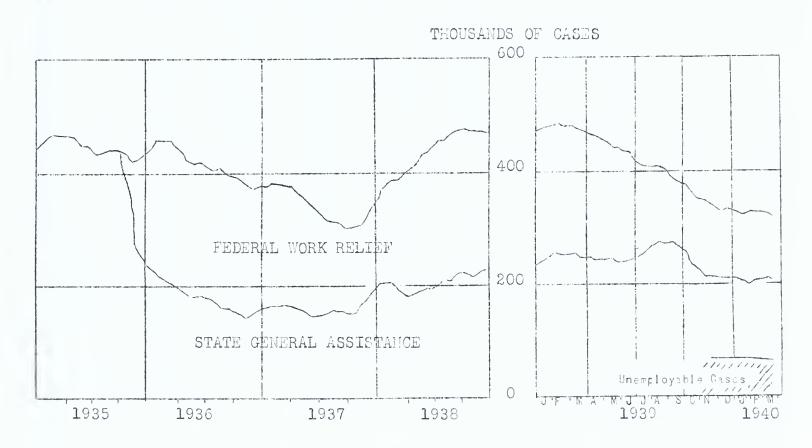
(AS REPIRTED TO MARCH 9)

County	Total	Domestic Service	Food & Kindred Prod.	Hotel & Pestaurant	Merchandising	Motels & Products	Textil∵s <u>3 Proguets</u>	toer
TCTAL	1,872	953	25	139	291	77	123	.24
PER CENT	100.0	50.9	1.3	7.4	12.3	4.2	6.6	17.3
Allegheny	9	8	~	-	-	-	-	1
Armstrong	5	+-+	I	ы	***	_	-	_
Beaver	2	-	**	-	-	-	-	2
Eerks	4	į.	-	-	-	100	-	-
Blair	104	57	-	22	2	2	-	2+
Butler	70	-	•		-	•••	70	-
Cameron	4	4	-	_	_	-	_	-
Cantre	18	1	***	-	₩	3	-	1.5
Clarion	1	1	•••	-	_		-	-
Delawore	9	2	-	·	· · ·	_	_	7
Elk	1	4	_	_	-			_
Erie	717	391	6	58	61	7 c	53	76
Fayette	69	26	-	4	36	2	-	1
Franklin	4 7	2	-		_	•	_	2
Huntingdon	2	_	-	wh.	2	•	**	_
Indiana	11	6	-	3	_	-	_	5
Jefferson	29	27	_	_	~	-	_	2
Lackawanna	2É	16	6	P.	1	_		4
Lawrence	1	1	_	•	_	_		-
Lerign	12	10	→	-		_	_	2
Luzerne	138	55	9	6	22	_	_	46
Lycoming	ĺ	ĺ	~	844	to fo		_	-
Wifflin	21	20	1	_	_	_	_	_
Monroe			_	_	_	_	_	_
Montgomery	1	1	na na	_	→	_		_
Northumberland	1		9.9	_		_	_	_
Philadelphia	5	1	treal (***		_	_	ī
Pike	ź	_	-	_	_	_	_	- 5
Schuylkill	ĺ	-	-	_		_	_	
Som rset	146	36	-	2	,		_	10.6
Harren	73	32	*	ē	20	~	_	1 3
Washington	235	141		20	70	••		3
Wayne	3	2		1	-	_	_	_
nestmore/ard	135	95		1 4	1:	-	-	1]



CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY HONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM***

The number of cases (families or lone individuals) on State General Assistance rolls showed a decrease of 788 cases during the week, lovering the total to 200,747. Of this number, 135,763 contain one or more employable members. The total number of employable persons represented by these cases is 159,337. During the week 139,787 people who had been certified as in need of relief were employed on WPA projects. This information is presented graphically in Chart III and in tabular form on a county basis in Tables VI and VII.

Reports from the State Employment Offices show that the number of active registrants has increased 2,361 persons since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign. This figure includes not only State and Federal relief recipients but also a large number of persons receiving neither form of aid but who wish to be in a position to take adventage of new job openings. These figures have been presented as an index by which to appraise the unemployment and relief problem. While the limitations of these figures are recognized, they are the only available data that include a part of the unemployed not receiving State or Federal relief.

^{***}It is estimated that not more than 35 per cent of the total unemployed employable persons are receiving State or Federal assistance. In general, the 65 per cent not on relief are the more employed able and receive more than a proportionate percentage of new job openings. The statistical picture of employment in Pennsylvania in round numbers is as follows: Population, 10,100,000; employables, 4,000,000; employed employables, 3,000,000; unemployed employables, 1,000,000.



TABLE VI

NUMBER, NET CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE OR MGE FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTATE TO BE SUBJECTED.

WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION (ASES (WHA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEI) TOTAL REGISTRATED.

Week Ending Minch 9, 1940

Seminary Seminary	The second seco	Aires hand		0 104	Antiple place of the control of	Chanc	; Since No		939
Seath					CA Employ-	it Chang∈ #PA	SEC Act.		
Selection Sele	County		Employees						
### Allers 19,000 19,564 49,778 -4,452 -2,248 -1,000 -16,5 -16	TOTAL	135,763	139,787	421,567	-17,234	-2,193	+2,361	- 11.3	- 1.5 +6
Amentronii 999 1993 2986 - 106 21 118 - 150 1.9 2025 - 2.55 6.978 - 2.77 6.0 169 - 18.5 - 2.85 - 2.55 -					+ 130	+ 22		+188.4	+ 12.2 + 168.1
Beaker 1,15						,	-7,088	- 14.5	
Seefect 286									
Beris					',	. ,			
Brudford		1,375	/	8,490		,			
Bucks 296 576 5664 -8 54 11,198 -2.6 5.6 5.95		1,221			4,				
Settler 99: 1,199 9,188 - 90 - 7 - 1,40 - 2,18 - 0,16 - 12,15					10				
Castria 992						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Cerben 767 596 4,288 + 56 - 208 - 1,234 + 8.6 - 27,1 - 22.5 Chester 556 1,604 5,666 - 37 - 152.7 Chester 556 1,604 5,666 - 37 - 152.7 Chester 556 1,604 5,666 - 37 - 152. Chester 556 1,604 5,666 - 37 - 152 - 37 - 1,27 - 1,13		99â	,407	ğ , 912					
Centre 596 1,033 2,039 4, 29 - 70 - 1270 113 13.7 - 17.									
Choster 568									
Claren — 196 659 1.0.5	Chester							*	+ 13.5 + 11.0
Olimbia 217 1,036		196	659	1,005	- F3	+ 25	- 968		+9 - 25.3
Columbia 217					· ·				- 11.9 +132.6
Creamford 190 1916 2,462 -9 -9 -106 -10.1 -9.1) .			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Queberland 186 796 2,777 163 + 192 - 09 + 1124 + 26.9 + 31 - 27.7 - 103 + 192 - 301 + 71 + 1,61 - 10.2 + 21.7 - 2.7 - 30.5 Bolkware 621 2,110 12,058 - 318 - 10.9 + 34 - 33.9 - 4.9 + 7.1 Eik 222 684 1,646 + 122 - 10.9 + 34 - 33.9 - 4.9 + 7.7 1,7 Eik Eik 222 684 1,646 + 122 - 15.9 - 4.7 1,7 1									
Detaware 621 2,110 12,658 - 318 - 109 * 631 - 39.9 - 4.9 7,3 Eile 1,931 1,813 10,037 - 64 - 662 + 866 - 3.2 - 27.9 - 9.2 Forest 51 118 309 - 9 2 - 27.9 - 9.2 Forest 51 118 309 - 9 + 2 - 6 - 15.6 - 17.6 - 17.7 - 1.5 Fanklin 252 561 5,937 + 122 + 323 + 17.9 + 17.5 + 195.7 - 64.8 Fellton 44 101 653 + 35 + 40 + 536 - 58.9 + 65.6 - 64.8 Fulton 44 101 653 + 35 + 40 + 536 - 58.9 - 9.2 + 61.6 - 17.4 - 11.9 - 17.4 - 66 - 612 - 16.0 - 3.9 - 7.4 - 66 - 612 - 16.0 - 3.9 - 7.4 - 66 - 612 -		189	79∂			/		,	·
Elk							+1,€3ĺ	- 19.0	
Erie 1,991 1,819 10,697 46 - 662 + 886 - 3.2 - 27.3 × 9.2 Figsyetts 4,200 4,998 6,488 - 300 + 219 + 300 + 2.9 + 4.6 + 117.9 Forest 51 118 309 - 9 + 2 - 6 - 6.0 - 1.7 - 1.5 Frankfin 232 561 3,307 + 142 + 52.7 + 1,27 + 117.8 + 195.7 + 6.4 - 7.6 Freene 253 1,086 1,749 + 4 + 87 + 747 + 1.1 + 8.7 + 746 Forese 253 1,086 1,749 + 4 + 87 + 747 + 1.1 + 8.7 + 746 Forese 253 1,446 - 201 + 6.6 - 6.12 - 16.0 + 3.0 - 2.1 - 1.5 Forest 1.2 + 1.2									
Fayetto 4,720 1,938 8,428 + 330 + 219 + 830 + 6.9 + 1.6 + 1.7 + 1.9 Forest 51 118 309 + 9 + 2 + 323 + 1.897 + 117.8 + 195.7 + 64.5 Fulton 232 561 3,037 + 122 + 323 + 1.897 + 117.8 + 195.7 + 64.5 Fulton 44 101 + 633 + 35 + 40 + 335 + 338.9 + 65.6 + 62.7 + 63.6 February 7.0 + 1.0 + 1.7 + 1.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Fulton 1.5 + 199 2,435 + 110 - 28 + 85 + 52.6 - 3. + 1.0 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 28 + 85 + 52.6 - 3. + 1.0 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 73.6 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.2 + 16.2 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 62 - 16.2 + 16.2 + 16.2 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 7.0 - 1.0 - 1.0 - 1.0 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 40 - 7.0 - 1.0 - 1.0 Indiana 1.242 1,753 1,446 - 2.9 + 155 - 131 - 22.0 + 7.3 - 2.7 Indiana 1.25 Indiana 1.2							1 %		
Forest 51									
Fulton 14 101 159 + 35 + 40 + 351 + 368 9 + 67.6 + 62.5 Greene 293 1,886 1,779 + 4 + 87 + 747 + 747 + 1.1 + 7.7 + 74.6 Huntingdon 15 + 19 2,445 + 110 - 28 + 85 + 52.6 - 3, + 1.6 Ladina 1,242 1,753 1,446 - 253 + 66 - 612 - 16.1 + 3.1 + 2.7 + 74.6 Huntingdon 3:1 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 905 + 5.2 - 3.2 + 32.1 Junists 113 - 372 - 399 + 14 + 17 + 17 + 17 + 15 + 4 + 14.5 Lackbawana 9.976 1,696 16,245 - 615 - 16 - 942 - 16.1 + 4.1 + 12.5 Lackbawana 9.976 1,696 16,245 - 615 - 16 - 942 - 17.1 + 1.1 + 4.1 + 12.5 Lackbawana 1,222 2,000 7,602 - 223 + 666 11,391 - 22.0 + 7.3 - 2.7 Lawronco 1,229 2,000 7,602 - 223 + 666 11,391 - 10.4 + 22.1 + 22.1 Labbana 265 502 2,244 - 11 + 53 - 214 - 6.4 + 7.1 + 16.6 + 19.5 Lackbawana 1,229 2,000 7,602 - 223 + 666 11,391 - 10.4 + 22.1 + 22.1 Labbana 265 502 2,244 - 11 + 53 - 214 - 6.4 + 7.1 + 16.6 + 19.5 Lackbawana 1,229 6,700 22,848 - 13.99 - 465 - 2.196 - 11.2 - 0.4 + 16.6 Lanish 510 1,555 6,914 - 269 + 107 + 1,131 - 34.5 + 10.6 + 19.5 Lackbawana 257 - 6.0 2,248 - 11 - 488 + 7.77 - 4.6 - 2.9 - 2.9 - 2.2 - 7.0 - 2.2 - 2.2 McFean 257 - 6.1 + 2.10 -					- 9	+ 2	- 6		+ 1.7 - 1.9
Greene 293									
Huntingden 15						1.0		+ 1 1	
Indiana 1,242 1,753 1,436 = 263 + 66 - 612 - 16.) + 3,0 - 3.7 - 3.0 defines on 3c1 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 905 + 5.2 - 3.2 + 12.1 Junista 118 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 905 + 5.2 - 3.2 + 12.1 Junista 118 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 905 + 5.2 - 3.2 + 12.1 Junista 118 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 905 + 5.2 - 3.2 + 12.1 Junista 118 1,934 2,161 + 19 - 64 + 17 + 17 + 17 + 11 - 4 + 4.5 + 5.5 Lackawana 9,076 1,696 16,215 - 615 - 26 - 948 - 6.0 - 6.0 - 1.0 - 6.0 + 4.5 Lackawana 9,076 1,696 16,215 - 615 - 26 - 948 - 6.0 + 1.0	Huntingdon						, ,	+ 52.6	
Junista 11		*							+ 3.) - 31.7
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$,						+ 5.2	- 3.2 + 72.1
Lamono 1,229 2,106 7,692 - 223			71.	16.245		' '	.	T 17.	
Labannon 205		€12	L. 792	4,643					+ 7.3 - 2.7
Luzerno 12,339 (,70) 22,848 - 1,329 - 465 - 2,396 - 10.2 - 1.3 - 5.4 - 5							*1, 391	- 15.4	+ 21.7 + 22.1
Luzerno 12,239 (,76) 22,848 - 1,309 - 466 -2,96 - 10.2 - 10.5 - 6.4 Lycoming 1,017 1,626 3,577 + 67 - 59 - 235 + 7.1562 McKean 237					*				
Lycoming 1.017 1.626 3.577 + 167 - 59 - 235 + 7.1 - 15 - 12 2 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 1			700	22.848					
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Mifflin 477 794 1,657 - 36 - 65 + 72 - 20 - 74 + 4.5 Monros 313 637 1,713 + 56 + 25 + 309 + 22.7 + 4.1 + 22.8 Montgomery 762 1,96 12,764 + 119 + 52 + 33.52 + 11.5 + 22.8 Montour 195 611 676 + 24 + 44 + 296 + 14.5 + 2.1 + 27.8 Montour 195 611 676 + 24 + 44 + 296 + 14.5 + 2.1 + 21.0 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 560 - 80 +2,403 - 17.5 - 2.3 + 11.2 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 560 - 80 +2,403 - 17.5 - 2.3 + 11.2 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 560 - 80 +2,403 - 17.5 - 2.3 + 11.2 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 6,375 +1,71 -2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 10,420 + 6,420 + 5.1 Mortumberland 2,618 3,420 + 6,420 + 6,430 +									
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Northumberland 2,618 3,420 7,097 - 560 - 60 +2,403 - 17.5 - 2.3 + 1.2 Rerry 115 308 429 + 31 - 27 + 100 + 36.9 - 5.1 + 5.5 Philadelphia 10,677 7,654 161,097 - 6,375 +1,171 - 2,492 - 15.5 + 6.8 - 5.5 Phike 92 45 229 + 5 + 5 - 36 - 26 - 11.5 + 6.8 - 5.5 Schuylkill 6,642 5,638 12,405 - 77 - 821 - 2,667 - 7.3 - 10.5 - 10.8 Songder 365 429 1,120 + 65 - 57 + 390 + 2.7 - 11.7 + 61.6 Someriset 637 2,296 1,822 - 164 + 25 + 137 - 23.3 + 15 + 32.7 Jullivan 91 1.00 466 + 1 - 43 - 27 + 3.1 - 15.6 - 6.2 Susquenanna 748 215 925 + 167 - 161 - 5 + 15.6 - 6.2 Susquenanna 748 215 925 + 167 - 161 - 5 + 15.6 - 6.2 Union 253 249 662 + 97 - 7 + 217 + 64.3 - 25.9 + 61.1 Venango 650 1,219 1,049 - 15 + 25 - 72 - 1.5 + 6.6 - 46.2 + 5.6 Warren 140 708 2,132 - 120 + 5 - 72 - 1.5 + 6.6 - 46.2 + 5.6 Warren 2,616 12,478 - 400 + 611 + 24 - 26 + 6.7 + 8.2 - 4.4 Warnen 155 315 440 + 11 + 24 - 26 + 6.7 + 8.2 - 4.4 Wayne 165 315 440 + 11 + 24 - 26 + 6.7 + 8.2 - 4.4 Westmoreland 2,595 5,163 12,478 - 480 + 621 - 1,617 - 26.3 + 13.7 - 11.5								-	
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Potter 2(9) 4:1			7,054					- 13.1	+ 6.8 - 3.4
Schuylkill 6,042 .,038 12,40371 - 821 -2,667 - 7.3 - 11 18.8 Shyder 345 429 1,120 + 85 - 57 + 390 + 2.7 - 11.7 + 01.4 Somerset 137 2,295 1,522 - 164 + 20 + 337 - 23.3 + 1.0 + 22.7 Jullivan 91 1.00 406 + 1 - 43 - 27 + 3.0 - 18.6 - 6.2 Susquenanna 748 215 925 + 107 - 1410 + 16.7 - 3.6 - 5.4 Tioga 300 459 973 + 109 - 62 + 52 + 1.0 - 11.0 + 5.6 Union 253 249 662 + 90 - 7 + 217 + 64.3 - 29.9 + 01.1 Venango 650 1,219 1,049 - 10 + 25 - 72 - 1.0 + 1.0 - 1.0 Wirren 140 705 2,132 - 120 + .0 + 66.0 - 46.2 + 1.0 + 47.4 Washington 2,361 2,947 6,000 + 145 - 46.5 - 661 + 6 16.18 Wayne 195 315 430 + 11 + 24 - 20 + 6.7 + 8.2 - 4.4 Westmoreland 2,595 5,165 12,478 - 680 + 621 - 1,617 - 20.3 + 13.7 - 11.5 Wayne 155 315 471 + 193 - 76 - 28 + 5 32.5 - 1.6			41.5	229 581				+·87·	
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Jullivan 91 10d 406 + 3 - 43 - 27 + 3.1 - 18.6 - 6.2 Susquenanna 748 215 925 + 107 - 141 - 10 + 16.7 - 3.6 - 5.4 Tioga 302 459 973 + 109 - 62 + 52 + 10.0 - 11.0 + 5.6 Union 253 249 652 + 90 - 7 + 217 + 144.3 - 25.9 + 41.1 Venango 650 1,219 1,049 - 10 + 25 - 72 - 10.0 + 10.0 - 10.0 + 10.0 - 70.0 2,132 - 120 + 10.0	,	345	429	1,120	+ 85	57	+ 390	+ '2.7	- 11.7 + r1.4
Susquenanna 748 215 925 + 107 - 161 - 10 + 16.7 - 3.6 - 5.4 Tioga 300 459 973 + 109 - 62 + 52 + 10.0 - 11.0 + 5.6 Union 253 249 662 + 99 - 7 + 217 + 14.3 - 25.9 + 61.1 Venango 650 1,219 1,049 - 10 + 25 - 72 - 1.0 + 10.9 - 1.0 Wirren 140 705 2,132 - 120 + 1.1 + 686 - 46.2 + 1.4 + 37.4 Washington 2,361 2,947 6,69 + 145 - 405 - 611 + 6 14.1 - 38 Wayne 195 315 436 + 11 + 24 - 24 + 6.7 + 6.2 - 4.4 Westmoreland 2,595 5,163 12,478 - 680 + 621 -1,617 - 21.3 + 13.7 - 11.5 Wayne 156 471 + 193 - 76 - 28 + 5 32.5 - 1.6					·				
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#estmoreland 2,595 5,163 12,478 - 780 + (21 -1,617 \rightarrow 21.3 + 13.7 - 11.5 #yoming 516 158 471 + 193 - 76 - 28 + 5 32.5 - 1.6	Wayne	195	315	4 16		+ 24	- 20		
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$5^{\circ}\ell$ 2,351 6,711 - 30 - 44 +1,(15 - 5.2 - 1.8 + 30.5)	York	547	2,351	4/1 []رو	2.5	- 76 - 44	28 +1 , (15		



NUMBER OF TAGES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL AUSTRANIE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIF. Track Ending March 9, 1940

		Cases	F	Persons	Net Expenditures For
County	Fotal	Employable	<u>Iotal</u>	Employable	Assistance Grants
TOTAL	200,747	135,763	609,000	159,337	\$ 1,:35,642.71
Adams	322	199	1,255	235	2,268.31
Allegheny	37,202	26,002	97,029	29,962	256,069.46
Armstrong	1,029	599	3,930	683	7,124.39
Beaver	1,917	1,190	5,68+	1,297	12,244.29
8edford Berks	556	286	2,403	323	3,991.80
Blair	2,500 2,032	!,375 !,221	7,609 7,116	1,678	16,674.49
Bradford	912	512	3,384	1 ,429 573	14,175,54 6,496.96
Bucks	178	298	1,747	343	3,427.64
Butler	660	343	2,397	367	4,22:.95
Cambria	2,467	992	8,328	1,121	15,890.86
Cameron	67	4 1	216	15	401.61
Carbon	933	707	3,261	820	7,288.34
Centre Chester	708	438	2,981	173	5,012.09
Clarion	1,023	568	3,876	659	€,726.67
Clearfield	332 1 , 916	196 1 , 074	1,528	206	2,130.62
Clinton	571	320	7,773 2,159	1,235 371	13,443.41
Columbia	487	217	1,865	260	3,690.77 2,992.53
Crawford	722	320	2,490	333	4,464.28
Cumberland	434	ĺ 89	1,687	219	3,042.00
Dauphin	2,147	1,286	6,561	1,415	14,498.67
Delaware	1,298	621	424	671	9,394.99
Elk	361	222	1,107	240	2,494.50
Erie Esualta	2,983	1,931	8,826	2,221	21,623.54
Fayette Forest	5,697	4,020	20,262	4,824	41,825.46
Franklin	93 3 9 6	51 232	394 1,512	56	577.61
Fulton	69	44	269	258 44	2,448.77 252.61
Greens	503	293	1,717	319	2,890.59
Huntingdon	546	319	2,060	373	3,788.65
Indiana	1,893	1,242	7,691	1,453	12,769.30
Jefferson	814	381	3,210	423	5,519.15
Juniata	186	118	786	142	1,144.62
Lackawanna Lancaster	1,452	9,878	41,358	11,854	94,161.48
Lawrence	1,860	612	4,907	679	8,837.93
Lebanon	418	1,229 205	6,371 1,355	1,450 223	13,347.58
Lehigh	1,103	510	3,866	576	2,745.46
Luzerne	14,528	12,239	50,612	14,320	7,279.92 116,839.35
Lycoming	1,698	1,017	5 , 588	1,149	12,324,25
WcKean	530	237	1,754	265	3,217.95
Mercer	1,056	527	3,235	590	6,474.01
Mifflin	702	477	3,005	587	5,365,29
Mon ro a Montgomery	534	313	2,019	3.41	3,915.07
Montgomery	1,309 292	762	4,603	831	9,316.88
Northampton	1,248	195 673	1,253 3,792	220 754	2,013.56
Northumberland	3,647	2,618	13,905	3 , 089	8,071,66 27 189 28
Perry	176	115	760	132	27,189,28 1,217.04
Philadelphia	61,967	40,677	154,068	49,626	445,837.62
Pike	126	92	427	92	887.51
Potter	_ 3 6 j	209	1,376	219	2,175,28
Schuylkill	7,226	6,042	24,022	7,130	50,540.68
Snyder	488	345	2,173	414	3,624.40
Somerset Sullivan	1,210 148	537	4,605	580	7,765.92
Susquehanna	1,053	94 748	598	99 868	894.21
Loga	546	7.48 308	3,461 2,080		8,179.36
Inion	303	253	1,295	3+2 276	3,673.58
Venang o	1,739	650	- , 080	689	2,037.36
Varren	357	140	1,250	151	7,871.82 2,050.24
Vashington	3 , 596	2,361	10,769	2,621	23,121.85
¶≥yn≏	280	195	1,68	209	2,036.72
Vestmore land	4,276	2,595	14,554	2,803	20,437.28
Nyoning York	1 212	516	2,466	562	5,239.61
	1,212	547	4,010	585	7,905.15



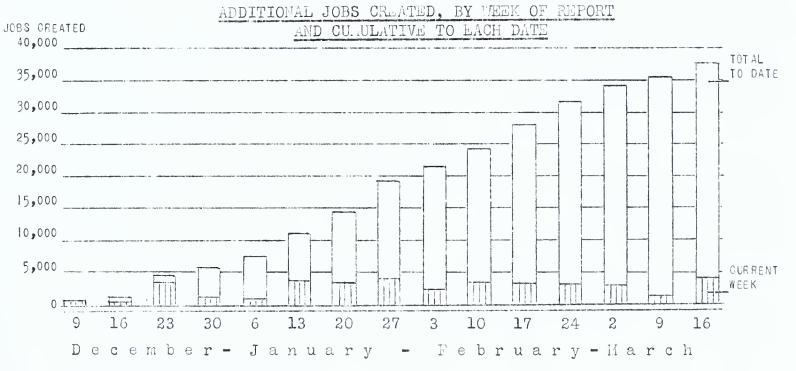
TISTICAL REPO

OF THE

JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING MARCH 16, 1940

COLEHON EALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Hercer counties continue to lead all other counties in meeting the unemployment and relief problem by creating new jobs* for their unemployed persons. This achievement has been expressed on a relative basis, using ratio of jobs created to estimated unemployment in each county on November 15, 1939. While it is recognized that Philadelphia and Luzerne counties have reported a greater number of new jobs, their accomplishment is less when related to the magnitude of their problem. (See Table I and Chart II.)

^{*}Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent <u>net</u> increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part 1 of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for ____workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (1) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the comperation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



Based on the ratio of actual placements** to estimated number of unemployed persons, Columbia County retained a commanding lead by actually placing in jobs 51.0 per cent of its estimated unemployed persons at the beginning of the campaign. Using the same basis for comparison, Erie ranks second (24.0 per cent), Blair third (20.4 per cent), and Mercer fourth (9.4 per cent). (See Chart II).

Early in the campaign, the Metal and Metal Products industry attained a position as the chief source of employment. Reports received during the current reporting week show that this industry retains its rank with 30.3 per cent of all jobs created, followed by Mine and Quarry Products (12.8 per cent), Textiles (9.7 per cent), and Transportation, mostly railroads (8.9 per cent). (See Table II).

In the occupational distribution, Production Workers continue to be in greatest demand, accounting for 48.6 per cent of all requests, followed by Physical Laborers, Craftsmen and Salespersons with 18.3, 11.1 and 7.3 per cent, respectively. (See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table IV for county distribution).

Reports show that the Women's Activities Groups have been responsible for 2,122 or 5.6 per cent of all jobs created to data. While the number of new jobs created is relatively low, the number of cooperating employers is high, requests averaging only a little over one job per report form. This is explained in part by the fact that over half (52.2 per cent) of the requests are for domestic service workers. The approach of the spring housecleaning season along with the impetus of the Renovize Campaign should speed up employment in this field to a considerable degree. (See Table V).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The indexes of manufacturing employment in Pennsylvania and the United States (See Chart IV) are most significant as indicating employment trends in the manufacturing industries. In general, the trend in Pennsylvania has paralleled that of the United States. There is some indication that the position of Pennsylvania relative to the country as a whole is improving; however, the comparative trend will not be easily determined until data for more months become available.

The fact that the position of Pennsylvania for the years shown is consistently below that of the nation, relative to the same base period, (1923-25), is supported by a recent statement in the <u>Pennsylvania Business Survey</u>, ".... Pennsylvania failed to retain its share of manufacturing in the last twenty-five years.... The heavy industries, such as iron and steel, were particularly heavy losers in that period with expansion going on more rapidly in other States than in Pennsylvania".

Inspection of Charts III and IV indicates that, as would be expected, changes in the combined unemployment relief load are inverse to employment changes. A number of factors operate to influence the amount of agreement. There is a normal lag between loss of employment and need for relief. The influence of the introduction of a new policy on January 1, 1940, whereby persons formerly receiving General Assistance became eligible for transfer to Old Age Assistance under the provisions of a lowered age limit (65 years) served to diminish the usual winter increase in the relief rolls. However, it should be noted that even without the presence of this factor, the trend in Pennsylvania's unemployment relief load compares favorably with other years. (Continued on Page No. 9).

^{**}These data are reported on Part III of the Clacement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or spon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIC OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 16)

County			Workers _as_Pl Number	Reported aced Ratio to Unempl.	Ratio (Percentage)
STATE TOTAL	37,570	3.5	22,770	2,1	##
Allegheny Armstrong	1,051	0.7	12 152	a 1.3	# u= /
Beaver Bedford 8erks	108 145 494	0.9 3.1 2.7	10 85 481	0.1 1.8 2.6	
8lair Bucks	3,069 82	21.0	2,982	20,4	者 者實材者 14. 在 14. 在 16.
Butler Cambria Cameron	390 366	3.7 1.4	378 22	3.6 0.1	#### ####
Carbon Centre	17 47 79 166	5.3 0.6 1.4	11 47 2 1	3.4 0.6 3.4	Fig. 1. (For more) And And And And And And And An
Chester Clarion Clearfield	166 103 106	1.3 2.5 1.6	121	1.0 a a	## ***********************************
Clinton Columbia Crawford	95 2,384	2.9 56.0	76 2,171	2.3 51.0	ESBABACABERRARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARA
Cumberland Dauphin	20 298	a 0.3 2.1	1 4 292	0.2 2.0	a ##
Delaware Elk Erie	632 62 3,586	1.4 2.4 28.9	606 57 2,979	1.4 2.2 24.0	E-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4
Fayette Franklin	321	1.4	97 2	0 • 4 a	∱ a
Huntingdon Indiana Jefferson	356 118 212	6.9 1.4 3.1	337 109 172	6.5 1.3 2.5	######################################
Lackawanna . Lancaster Lawrence	1,383 576 163	3.4 5.2 2.2	563 73 149	2.5 0.7 2.0	### ###
Lebanon Lehigh Luzerne	410 210	8.3	273 11	5.5 0.1	######################################
Lycoming Mercer	4,235 1 739	5•7 a 10•3	2,227	3.0 9.4	#七世世祖在在 望
Mifflin Monroe Montgomery	164 28 298	2.7 1.0 1.2	161 23 182	2.7 0.8 0.7	### #
Montour Northampton	92 170	3•9 [•3	92 48	3.9 0.4	\frac{4}{4}\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\
Northumberland Philadelphia Pike	1,232 6,361 8	6.9 3.0 0.8	1,219 828 8	6.8 0.4 0.8	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Potter Schuylkill Somerset	7 1,073 461	0.4 3.5 5.7	1 991 40	0.1 3.2 0.4	### ###=
Susquehanna Venango Warren	17 5 2 9	0.8 6.7	17	0.8	# — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Washington Wayne	355 1,151 460	7.0 6.0 14.2	199 792 286	3.9 4.1 8.8	#######################################
Westmoreland Wyoming York	2,618 60 258	7.1 4.8 2.0	2,499 48 61	6.8 3.8 0.5	▗▗▗ ▗▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗ ▗
· ·		- • •	υ 1	v •)	

⁻⁻⁻⁻⁻ Ratio of Additional Jobs Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

^{########} Ratio of Workers Reported As Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE !

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

County	Total	Week Mar. 16	Mar. 9	Mar. 2	February	January	December	
TOTAL	37,570	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,910	6,132	
PER CENT	100.0	5.6	3.6	7.4	32.8	34.3	16.3	
Allegheny	1,051	33	9	115	48	296	550	
Armstrong	207	90	-	=-	5 97	202	-	
Beaver	108	9	5	-	97	-		
Bedford Berks	145 494	13	21	~	326	145	-	
Blair	3,069	3	39	13	92	119 2 , 922	· ·	
Bucks	82) =)) 	1) ~	81	2,722	-	
Butler	390	_	-	70	320	-	-	
Cambria	366	-	-	1	5	360		
Cameron	17	_	2	tent		7	2	
Carbon Centre	47	-		∞	4.4	3	-	
Chester	79 166	10	10	15	24	110	30	
Clarion	103	2	5 13	20	15 54	118	11	
Clearfield	106		50	∠ U =	56	1 +	-	
Glinton	95	11	-	18	47	19	_	
Columbia	2,384	32	164	98	117	964	1,069	
Crawford	1	-	-	-	1	~	~	
Cumberland	20	-	6	-	1 7	-	-	
Dauphin Delaware	298 632	8 21	~	17	245	28	•	
Elk	62	6	4	5	601 43	2	3	
Erie	3,586	365	94	611	1,167	1,349	· -	
Fayette	321	35	-	ii	196	79		
Franklin	6	1	4	-	ĺ	•	•••	
Huntingdon	356	17	-	38	301	-		
Indiana Jefferson	118	- 0	1.0	-	118	-	-	
Lackawanna	212 1,383	8 78	10 115	25 113	61	49	59	
Lancaster	576	273	117	3	96 36	703 244	278 20	
Lawrence	163		55) =	107	~ · · · ·	2 U	
Lebanon	410	-	100	→	83	227	-	
Lehigh	210	146	-	2	55 61!	7	-	
Luzerne	4,235	45	223	88	611	1,572	1,696	
Lycoming Mercer	729	-	_	1	-		66	
Mifflin	729 164		- 34	59 19	89 63	515 34	14	
Monroe	28) -	17	3	2	23	
Montgomery	298	1.1	23	23	120	117	4	
Montour	92 170	92	-	_	-	-	-	
Northampton		-		-	12	158	•	
Northumberland Philadelphia	1,232	4	17	25	968	183	35	
Pike	6,361 8	329	31	900	3,738	1,362	I	
Potter	7	_	-	-	3	7.		
Schuylkill	1,073	82	1 35	175	656	25	-	
Somerset	1,073 461	1 4	75	44	328	•		
Susquehanna	17	-	1		-	16	-	
Venango ₩arren	529	318	***	_	211			
Warren Washington	355 1 , 151	101	4	1.70	245	101	000	
Wayne	460	8	112	170	383 168	208 '	285 133	
Westmoreland	2,618	11	50	63	197	39 496	1,801	
Wyoming	60	3	11	-	3	-	43	
York	258	•••	-	-	47	211	_	

TABLE 11

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	То	t a l	₩.∈	ek*Ending				
Source	Number	Per Cent	Mar. 16	Mar. 9	Mar, 2	February	January	December
TOTAL	37,570	100.0	2,090	1,266	2,765	12,307	12,910	6,132
Agriculture	186	0.5	4	8	2	162	8	2
Chem. & Allied Prod.	120	0.3	-	.5		87	24	4
Clay, Glass & Stone Construction	509	1.4	. 8	12 45	85	220 206	225 362	38 23
Domestic Service	872 1 , 776	2.3 4.7	151 183	140	238	724	347	144
Food & Kindred Prod.	2,568	6.8	22	34	501	1,638	137	236
Government	60	0.2	47	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<i></i>	7	6	-
Hotel & Restaurant	390	1.0	35	38	43	165	60	49
Leather & Rubber	Ĩ 74	0.5	3	1	23	91	46	01
Lumber Products	294	0 . 8	29	1	14	1 42	104	4
Merchandising	2,813	7•5	239	54	158	690	490	1,182
Mine & Quarry	4,797	12.8	195	178	235	1,859	2,233	97
Metal & Products	11,440	30.3	790	221	795	2,286	4,311	3,037
Paper & Printing	437	1.2	6	Ami	8	171	234	18
Petroleum & Products	158	0 . 4	26	5	58	58	7	4
Textiles	3,460	9•7	104	239	34!	1,060	1,195	521
Tobacco	910	2.4	12	107	,	790	- 013	
*Transportation	3,350	8.9	46	, 5	9 3	337	2,847	22
*Utilities	212	0.6	45			140	6	7.0
Other	3,044	7 • 7	145	262	155	1,474	268	740

^{*} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Transportation Company; Railroads 3,201, Motor Trucking 58, Street Railways 91.

TABLE III

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JCBS CREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
Dsc. 9, 1939 11 16 11 23 11 30 Jan. 6, 1940 11 13 11 20 11 27 Fsb. 3 11 10 11 17 11 24 Mar. 2 11 9 11 16	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,324 3,269 3,173 2,765 1,366 2,090	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169 114 165 160	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87 84 113 44 64 65 31	19 165 40 64 68 97 243 265 3129 467 174 187	2 55 290 255 34 177 6 5 1,074 92 281 254 148 148	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430 223 291 1,634 327 256	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869 1,529 472 774	11 28 4 5 53 496 89 86 134 491 28 69 154 88
TOTAL	37,570	2,745	1,194	2,619	4,174	6,858	18,243	1,737
PER CENT	100.0	7•3	3.2	7.0	11.1	18.3	48.6	4.5

^{**} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 137, Water 64, Gas II.



TABLE (V

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED, BY OCCUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 16)

				CATED TO MANE				
County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service , Workers	Graftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
TOTAL PER CENT	37,570 100.0	2,745 7.3	1,194 3.2	2,619 7.0	4,174	6,858 18.3	18,243 48.6	1,737 4.5
Allegheny	1,051	1	79	18	183	178	590	2
Armstrong	20.7	-	5	4	16	1	180	1
Beaver Bedford	108	_	 1	9	4		95	-
8erks	145 494	2	1	- 0	61	83		-
8lair	3,069	48	9	9 111	2 4 43	69 30	361 2 , 818	23 10
8ucks	82		- -	1 1	-) U	81	10
8utler	390	_	2	-	12	2	374	-
Cambria	366	-	-	-	5	1	360	gas.
Cameron	17	1	-	6	2	7	₩.	1
Carbon Centre	47	-			1	.5	40	
Chester	79 166	12	2	10	10	4 4 2 5	30 106	4
Clarion	103		4	3	9	27 54		1
Clearfield	106	-	_	_	/ 	1	33 55 68	50
Clinton	95	ŧ	,-	-	9	17	68	•••
Columbia	2,384	199	65	16	475	275	1,353	1
Grawford Cumberland	20	4	- 6	we	-	-	<u></u>	1
Dauphin	298	4	ئ ق	3	2 5	07	6 187	2
Delaware	632	1	ĺ	25	138	87 4	18/	13 456
Elk	62	-	· -	11	7	42	1	476
Erie	3,586	7,7	79 4	602	69	222	1,955	582
Fayette	321	69	4	59	13	67	102	7
Franklin Huntingdon	6 356	-	1.0	3	-	3		-
Indiana	118	55 2	13	27 22	2	35 8	224	-
Jefferson	212	16	31	69	4 7	18	83 2 4	7
Lackawanna	1,383	260	100	241	373	219	183	7
Lancaster	576	3	3	_	333	203	30	4
Lawrence	163	2	-	2	6	-	153	-
Lebanon Lehigh	410 210	-		200	3	4	403	-
Luzerne,	4,235	773	251	22 88	38 169	90 1,969	41 9 42	1 4
Lycoming	1	-	~ <i>)</i> •	I	10)	1,707	742	43
Mercer	729 164	-	19	2	105	109	492	2
Mifflin		21	19 9 2	72	8	4	50	_
Monroe Montgomery	28	1		7	→	4	11	3
Montour	298 92	22	24	17	60	83 85	77	15
Northampton	170	21	l		26	7	102	/
Northumberland	1.232	51	21	6	51	948	145	13 10
Philadelphia	6,361	138	315	272	1,275	,281	3,894	186
Pike Potter	8	1	~	-	1	1	5	test
Schuylkill	1,073	∵	6	4.0	~	. 7	-	-
Somerset	461	55 2	10	4 9	37 205	418 201	391	117
Susquehanna	17	~	4-	-	205	16	32 -	10
Venango	529	63	3	78	140	63	129	53
Warren	355	35	4	57	26	130	90	53 13
Washington Wayne	1,151	142	27	392	22	20	242	6
Westmoreland	2,618	32 332	1	7	2	231	141	46
Wyoming	60	2	55 2 5	272 23	72 1	464 4	1,405	18
York	258	Ī	1	~ <i>)</i>	83	19	152	5 2
						• /	1 /5	



NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY
(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 16)

County	Total	Domestic Se rv ice	Food & Kindred Prod.	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals & Products	Textiles & Products	(ther
TOTAL	2,122	1,109	24	152	257	77	124	379
PER CENT	100.0	52.2	1.2	7.2	[2.]	3.6	5.8	17.9
Allegheny	13	12	-	•	_	•	-	İ
Armstrong	. 5	4	4 944	1	••	-	-	
Beaver	11	**	***	~	-	***	-	! I
Barks	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	108	61	•	22	2	2	••	21
Butler	70	**	•	-	₩.	-	70	**
Cameron	4	4	•	***	-	-	-	-
Centre	18	[-		-	3	-	1.4
Clarion	3	3	-	94	-	~	•••	
Delaware] 4	6	**	-	***	-	-	8
Elk	8	8	7		, -		***	-
Erie	773	433	6	63	63	70	54	84
Fayette	83	33	-	4	4 [2	wa.	3
Franklin	5	3	-	-		•	-	2
Huntingdon	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Indiana	[4	6	•	3	-	-	⊶	5
Jefferson	31	29		***	-	-	•••	2
Lackawanna	29	17	6	1	Ţ		-	4
Lawrence	2	2	-	cod	-	-		-
Lehigh	12	10	-	-	₩.	-	-	2
Luzerne	183	69	9	10	23	-	-	72
Lycoming	1	I	-	-	-	**		-
Mifflin	21	20]	-	-	-	-	••
Monroe		1	940	-		•	•	
Montgomery	2	2	tun.	ets.	0.0		04	0-0
Northumberland]	ĺ	-		-			-
Philadelphia	11]	•••	•	-	-	-	10
Pike	5	-	-		-	**	₩	5
Schuylkill	1	-		-	1	040	-	-
Somerset	146	36	••	2	2	-	-	106
Venango	33 69	30	-	3	-		-	-
Warren		28	940	8	20	-	-	13
Washington	301	187	1	20	88	-	••	5
Wayne	3	2	••	1	-	-	-	•••
Westmoreland	135	9 5	1	14	14	mi	**	1.1



HART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEFENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940

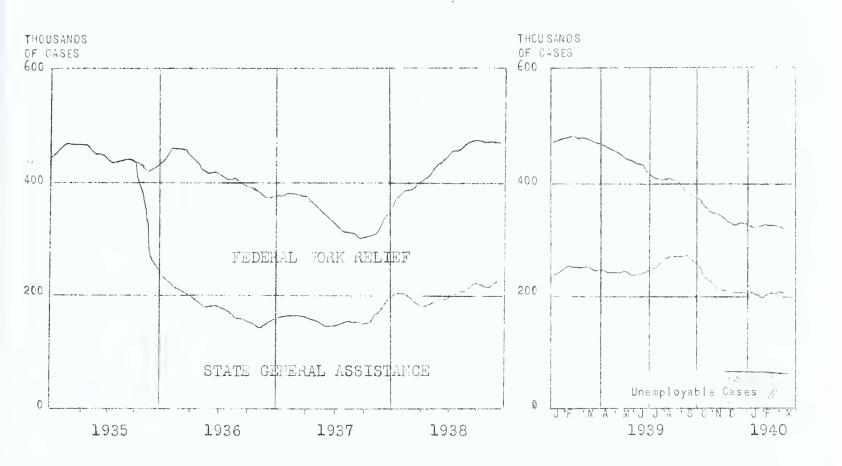
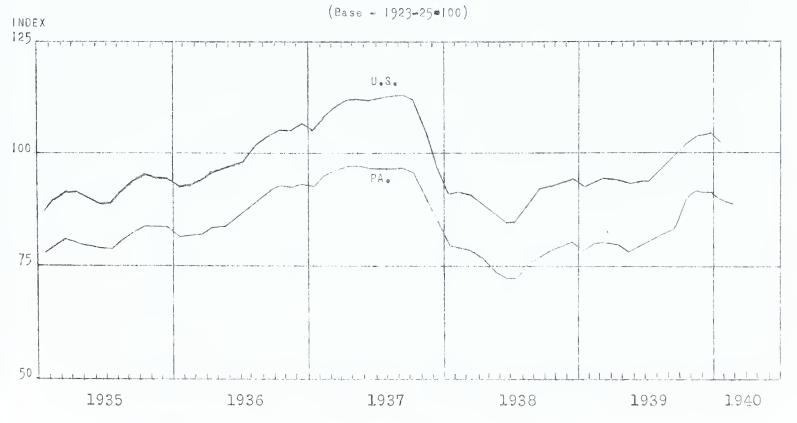


CHART IV

INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES 1935 - 1940



Source - U. S. Indexes - U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
Pa. Indexes - Philadelphia Federal Reserve Bank



TABLE VI NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE JASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT LEFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE PEGISTRANTS

		Number				From	rom Percentage Change From Week Ending Nov. 18, 193			
#≈ek Ending	GA Employ— able Cases	WPA <u>c</u> / Cases	SEO Act. Regis.d/	GA Employ— able Gases	WPA c/	SEC Act.		WPA 2/	520 Act.	
Nov. 18, 1939 " 25 Dec. 2 " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30 Jan. 6, 1940 " 13 " 20 " 27 Feb. 3 " 10 " 17 " 24 Mar. 2 " 9 " 16	152,997 148,112 144,891 142,775 141,847 140,966 140,026 138,326 136,471 135,506 137,462 135,148 135,777 135,880 135,831 136,551 135,763 138,847	141,980 142,032 141,166 142,068 141,319 141,915 142,748 141,554 140,728 140,120 139.533 139,104 138,655 139,182 139,248 139,346 139,787 140,203	419,206 427,034 417,041 412,528 410,581 412,985 420,398 413,286 425,494 425,671 435,903 431,388 429,301 429,890 +32,803 421,5676/ 421,5676/	-3.2.2 -1.2.5.66 -0.5.66 -0.5.3 -1.3.5 -1.3.5 +0.6.6 +0.6.3	-2/ -0.66 -0.54 +0.65 +0.65 +0.66 -0.64 -0.66 -0	+1.9 -2.1.5 -0.6 +1.7 -1.3 a.4 -1.3 a.4 -1.3 a.4 -1.3 a.4 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	- 3.2 - 5.3 - 7.3 - 7.3 - 7.9 - 10.8 - 11.4 - 12.8 - 11.2 - 11.2 - 11.2 - 11.2	-0.6 +0.5 -0.5 -0.3 -0.3 -0.3 -0.3 -0.3 -0.3 -1.9 -1.9 -1.3	+2.1 -0.5 -1.6 -2.1 -1.7 +0.3 -1.5 +1.5 +1.5 +2.6 +2.5 +0.6 +0.66 +0.66	

a/Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

b/Data available subsequent to February only on monthly basis.
c/Since both State General Assistance and Federal Work Relief (WPA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a pool of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in MPA employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

d/The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of persons who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

PART II. THE UNEIPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM (Continued from Page No. 2)

The State General Assistance rolls showed an upward movement during the week ending March 16, as the number of cases was increased by 677 (3,689 persons), bringing the total to 201,414. This change represents an increase of 2.3 per cent over the previous weeks total. However, the cumulative net change since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Program shows a decrease of 9.2 per cent from the number of cases receiving state-financed aid at that time. Of the 201,414 cases active at the end of the current reporting week, 138,847 (68.9 per cent) were classified as having at least one employable member. The total number of employable persons represented by these cases was 160,873. This number is equal to 26.3 per cent of the total number of persons receiving State aid. (See Tables VI and VII).



TABLE VII

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS,
AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE FOLLS WITH NET
EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES
Week Ending March 16, 1940

County						Assistance	
County	₩PA Em- ployees	SEO Active Regis.*	Total	a <u>ses</u> Employable	<u> </u>	s o n s Employable	Net Expenditures for Assistance Grants
TOTAL	140,203	421,567	201,414	138,847	612,789	160,873	\$ 1,442,359.67
Adams	205	1,737	282	150	1,066	162	1,915.57
Allegheny	19,354	49,278	37,511	28,379	98,208	32,068	259,563.37
Armstrong 8eaver	1,152	2,080	990	536	3,790	622	6,752.28
Bedford	2 , 479 969	6,978 1,792	1,953 512	1,225 266	5,771	1,310	12,823.75 3,626.25
Berks	3 , 894	8,490	2,325	1,322	2,209 7,710	303 1 , 507	16,746.06
Blair	2,580	4,131	2,060	1,332	7,217	1,545	14,250.63
8radford	430	1,661	918	5 3 5	3,408	610	6,502.73
8ucks 8utler	886	3,864	470	276	1,754	304	3,284.04
Cambria	1,167 3,423	3,488 3,912	691 2,453	383	2,523	4 4	4,374.33 15,112.42
Cameron	59	146	73	1,025	8,293 237	1,128 50	432.92
Carbon	585	4,255	945	716	3,321	823	7,378.88
Centre	962	2,049	682	372	2,926	443	4,954.13
Chester	1,630	5,660	997	558	3,857	636	6,533.21
Clarion Clearfield	727 2 , 921	1,085 4,406	336	1 637	1,552	197	2,079.15
Clinton	903	1,765	1,938 584	1,027 340	7,912 2,202	1,201 381	13,472.38 3,671.04
Columbia	1,017	1,807	478	240	1,825	290	2,943.70
Crawford	927	2,462	711	275	2,390	283	÷,365.18
Cumberland	815	2,777	448	235	1,766	259	2,993.29
Dauphin Delaware	2,699 2,199	6,972 12,088	2,153	1,372	6,622	1,509	14,643.05
Elk	483	1,546	1,300 403	627 241	4,440 1,529	683 258	9,368.02 2,772.92
Erie	1,718	10,037	3,009	1,933	8,926	2,242	22,087.94
Fayette	5,023	8,428	5,736	3,888	20,721	4,549	42,180.53
Forest	116	309	93	.59	395	61	580.89
Franklin Fulton	550 102	3,307 853	396 62	198 36	1,529	2 4 42	2,449.16
Greene	1,086	1,749	491	243	1,685	262	236.11 2,877.17
Huntingdon	783	2,445	567	358	2,169	430	4,047.80
Indiana	1,782	1.446	1,855	1,148	7,584	1,378	12,595.31
Jefferson Juniata	1,935	2,161	831	415	3,276	452	5,639.83
Lackawanna	390 4,768	399 16,245	184 11 , 554	105 9 , 839	780 41,731	123 11 , 905	1,113.35 95,718.45
Lancaster	1,999	4,643	1,245	659	4,805	751	8,608.04
Lawrence	2,742	7,692	1,915	1,314	6,624	1,524	14,478.66
Labanon	500	2,204	420	227	1,384	252	2,722.92
Lehigh Lu⊻∍rne	1,977 6,697	6,914 22,848	1,096 14,601	554	3,842	582	7,238.90
Lycoming	1,578	3,577	1,660	12,226 914	50,937 5,508	14,549	117,646.22 11,996.05
McKean	552	2,153	535	253	1,775	286	3,369.26
recer	1,841	4,397	1,085	597	3,355	651	6,607.86
Mifflin Monroe	821 640	1,857	745	527	3,123	638	5,679.47
Montgomery	1,979	1,713 12,764	541 1,323	336 732	2,040 4,672	3 7 0	3,881.33
Montour	632	876	273	732 167	1,193	791 185	9,359.29 1,918.49
Northampton	2,374	7,864	1,282	729	3,926	831	8,445.36
Northumberland	3,370	7,097	3,642	2,531	13,851	3,063	26,817.01
Pe rry Philadelphia	302 20,195	429 101 , 097	182 61 , 865	129 41,116	786 154 095	154	1,303.25
Pike	51	229	135	101	154,095 448	48,517 112	445,063.51 942.42
Potter	418	584	351	196	1,367	198	2,168.11
Schuylkill	3,984	12,403	7,243	6,206	24,116	7,385	50,550.02
Snyder Somerset	432 2,313	1,120	487	330	2,195	376	3,499.53
Sullivan	2,313 185	1,822 406	1.204	52 9 101	4,631 586	566 117	7,543.38 842.70
Susquehanna	197	925	1,066	703	3,931	823	8,321.26
Tioga	406	973	554	284	2,112	327	3,817.90
Union	247	642	313	221	1,326	232	2,106.13
Venango Warren	1,253 717	4,049 2,132	1 , 055 355	569 176	4,134	6 32 1 8 8	7,965.34
Washington	3,041	6,059	3,670	2,530	1,236 11,000	2,808	2,032.58 23,745.14
Wayne	312	490	280	2,750 204	1,169	224	2,072.23
Westmoreland	5,211	12,478	4,267	2,691	14,574	2,879	28,605.63
Wyoming York	157	471	673	500	2,411	550	5,064.51
1017	2,361	6,911	1,217	608	4,070	644	7,901.13

^{*}Data available only on monthly basis.

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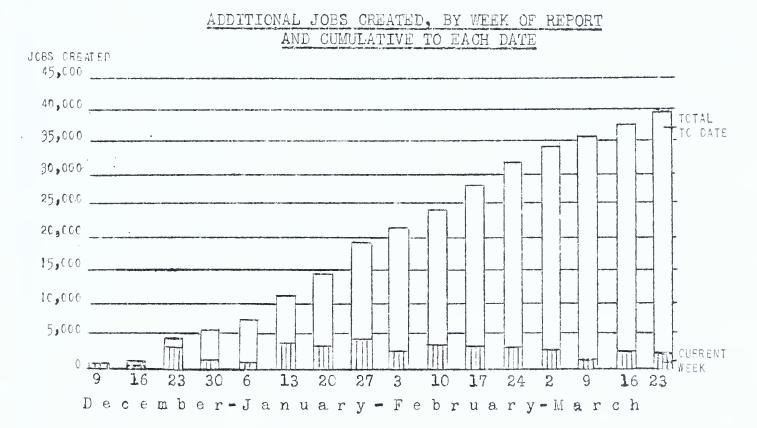
STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE WEEK ENDING MARCH 23,1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROCM 100, STATE CAPITOL



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

A ranking of counties on the basis of the ratio of jobs created* to the estimated number of unemployed persons on November 15, 1939 again puts Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Marcer in the vanguard of counties doing the most to meet the unemployment and relief problem. While Philadelphia and Luzerne Counties have contributed more numerically to bring the cumulative number of jobs created to date to nearly 40,000, their relative achievement is less since the larger counties would normally be expected to provide the most employment. (See Table I and Chart II).

^{*}Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent net increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not roflect (1) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the cooperation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



The ratios of actual placements** to the estimated number of unemployed persons likewise show Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Mercer Counties to be in the forefront. (See Chart II).

The Metal and Metal Products industry continued to be the leading source providing new job openings, accounting for 30.0 per cent of all new jobs created to date. Mine and Quarry products, Textiles, and Transportation, mostly railroads, were responsible for 12.1 per cent, 9.0 per cent, and 8.3 per cent respectively. This distribution of the major sources of employment has remained practically constant throughout the campaign. (See Table II).

In the occupational distribution, production workers continue to be in the greatest demand, accounting for nearly half the number of new persons requested (47.9 per cent). Physical laborers received 18.3 per cent of the new jobs, Craftsmen 10.9 per cent, and Salespersons 7.9 per cent. (See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table IV for county distribution).

The Women's Activities groups have been responsible for 4.1 per cent of the jobs created to date. While this might seem relatively low, the fact that more than half of the jobs created through the efforts of these groups were in the field of domestic service work, indicates the cooperation of a large number of individual employers. Due to the impetus of the Renovize Campaign along with the normal work associated with spring housecleaning, there should be greatly increased activity in this field. (See Table V).

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF FROBLEM

In Chart IV is presented in graphic form an index of industrial activity in Pennsylvania and an index of Business Activity for the United States. Since different base periods are represented (U. S. Normal=100; Pa. 1923-25=100) and the constituents of the indexes are different, the reader is warned against making direct comparisons or inferring that business conditions in the United States are better than in Pennsylvania. However, relative changes during the period charted are significant.

While the two indexes result in lines roughly parallel, the Pennsylvania index shows a wider range of variation. The degree of recovery during the two business peaks of 1937 and 1939 was greater than for the nation as a whole, and the subsequent decrease during the early months of 1938 and 1940 was more pronounced. This may be accounted for in part by the fact that the heavy industries and associated mining operations of the State represent a major part of the economic life of Pennsylvania, and that because the United States includes a wider territory and a larger number of factors it serves more as an average, so that a change in one industry does not effect the index to the same degree as in an individual State. (Continued on Page No. 9).

^{**}These data are reported on Part III of the Flacement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County Offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 23)

	Additi Jobs Cr		Workers as Pla	Reported	
County		Ratio to Unempl.	Number	Ratio to Unempl.	Ratio (Percentage)
					Single-specified process (Single-specified process) and the first analysis are specified process (Single-specified process) and the first analysis are specified process (Single-specified process).
STATE TOTAL	39,641	3 • 7	25,326	2.4	##==
Allegheny	1,071	0.7	12	a.	to
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	#
8eaver 8edford	110	0.9	13	0.1	# n n
8erks	146 614	3 • 2	85	1.8	11 II 17 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Blair	3,086	3•3 21•1	601	3.2	tiraturaturaturaturaturaturaturaturaturatu
8ucks	102	1.4	2,992	20.5	######################################
8utler	390	3•7	89 378	3.6	#### #
Cambria	366	1.4	22	0.1	
Cameron	17	5•3	15	4.6	
Carbon	47	0.6	47	0.6	######################################
Centre	92	1.6	39	0.7	
Chester	171	1.4	124	1.0	#
Clarion	104	2.5	10	0.2	glave out
Clearfield	106	1.6	Ĭ	a	Matter
Clinton	96	2.9	76	2,3	# # mm
Columbia	2,433	57.2	2,220	52.2	######################################
Crawford	ĺ	a) - -	Ą
Cumberland	45	0.7	36	0.6	#
Dauphin	298	2.1	292	2,0	##
Delaware	298 635	1.4	606	1.4	#
Elk	87	3.3	80	3.0	计特 价
Erie	3,978	32,0	3,807	30.6	######################################
Fayette	378	1.6	124	0.5	#-
Franklin	6	0.1	2	á	å
Hunti ng do n	356 177	6.9	354	6,8	#####
Indiana	177	2.2	109	1.3	#-
Jefferson	215	3.1	182	2.6	###
Lackawanna	1,481	3.6	587	1 • 4	#
Lancaster	576	5.2	147	1.3	who can gap high
Lawrence	163	2.2	154	2.1	##
Lebanon	410	8.3	273	5.5	╫╬╫╫╫╫╫
Lehigh	499 4 ,32 6	2.5	157	8.0	off one succ
Luzerne		5.8	2,539	3 • 4	###====
Lycoming McKean	2	a .	şene.	grade .	a.
Mercer	7.00	0,1	2	a.	4
Mifflin	729	10.3	665	9.4	程 告告 牲事者告∞
Monroe	169 28	2.8 1.0	165	2.8	## <i>#</i>
Montgomery	346	1.4	23 190	0.8 0.8	#
Montour	92	3*9	92	3.9	4444 6
Northampton	173	1.3	48	0.4	1
Northumber land	1,250	7.0	1,223	6.8	######################################
Philadel phia	6,551	3.1	1,213	0.6	गर एक पर प्रश्नमा ।
rike	8	0.8	8	0.8	#
Potter	7	0.4	Ĭ	0.1	
Schuylkill	104	3.6	1,014	3.3	₽ ### ~
Somerset	478	5.9	71	0.9	# Terminal and and
Susquehanna	17	0.8	17	0.8	#
Venango	529	6.7	170	2.1	THE PART WAS THE TWO MAD FIND
Warren	375	7.4	215	4.2	####
Washington	1,566	8.2	849	4 • 4	####=====
Wayne	460	14.2	398	12.3	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Westmoreland	2,641	7.2	2,525	6.9	44### 4 #
Wyoming	60	4.8	51	4.1	####-
York	258	2 4 C	61	0.5	#

⁻⁻⁻⁻⁻Ratio of Additional Jobs Greated to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

^{#######} Patio of Workers Reported As Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the 8eginning of the Campaign

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

TABLE |

NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

County	Total	Mar. 23	Week Mar. 16	Ending Mar. 9	Mar. 2	February	January	December
TCTAL PER CENT	39,589 100.0	2,019 5.1	2,090 5•3	1,366 3.5	2,765 7.0	12,307 31.1	12,910 32.5	6,132
Allegheny	1,062	11	33	9	115	48	296	550
Armstrong	207	-	-	_	-	5	202	90
Beaver	110	2	9	2	-	97	-	-
Bedford	145	-	-	-	-	***	145	-
8arks	614	120	13	21	7	326	119	8
Blair	3,085	16	3	39	13	92	2,922	-
Bucks	105	20	-	-	_	81	1	-
Butler	3 9 0	-	-	-	70	320	- (-	-
Cambria	366	-	-	_		5	360	_
Cameron	17			2	-	6		2
Carbon	47	-	-			4.4	3	-
Centre	89	10		10	15	24		30
Chester	17c	4	10	.5	7	15	118	
Clarion	104	1	2	13	20	54	14	_
Clearfield	106			50		56	1.0	
Clinton	95	4.0			18	47	19	1 (()
Columbia	2,433	49	32	104	98	117	964	1,069
Crawford	1	~~	•		-	1	-	-
Cumberland	45	? 5	_	6	17	14	0.0	_
Dauphin	298		<u>8</u> 21	~		245 601	28	~
Delaware Elk	635	3 2 5	6	4	5	43	-)
Erie	87	201	365	94	611	1,167	ر 349 وا	1
Fayette	3,977	391		•	11	196		_
Franklin	37. ₆	53	35	4	1.1	1 70	79	_
Huntingdon	356		17	·	38	301		
Indiana	177		, / •••	_) ·	118	_	_
Jefferson	215	77	: 8	10	25	61	49	59
Lackawanna	1.459	59 3 76	78	115	113	96	703	278
Lancaster	1,459 = 76	10	273	• • •	* 1 3	36	244	20
Lawrence	163	an in description of the contraction of the contrac	1	55		167		
Lebanon	410	-	_	100	-	83	227	_
Lenigh	499	289	146	-	2	.55	7	-
Luzerne	4,326	91	45	223	88	611	1,572	1,696
Lycoming	2	1	_	-	1	_	-	
McKean	9	9	-		*		-	_
Mercer	729 169	-	-	-	59	89	515	66
Mifflin	169	5	-	34	19	63	34	14
Monroe	28	_	-	-	-	3	2	23
Montgomery	346	48	11	23	23	120	117	4
Mentour	92	-	92				400	-
Northampton	173	3	-	-	-	12	158	-
Northumberland	1,250	.18	. 4	17	25	968	183	35
Philadelphia	6,548	187	329	31	900	3,738	1,362	i
Pike	8		-	-	OHD Broke in (memperdamon arm) is designmented in	3	5	-
Potter	1 000	-	-	1.05	-	(=(/	-
Schuylkill	1,098	25	82	135	175	, 656	25	-
Somerset	478	17	14	75	44	328	-	-
Susquehanna	17	-	010	Ì	-		16	-
Venango Warren	529	20	318			211	· -	***
	375	20	101		176	245	101	205
Washington	1,566 460	415	101	4	17c	383 168	208	285
Wayne Westmoreland		22	9	112	(0		.39	133
Wyoming	2,641 60	23	11	50	63	197	496	1,801
York	258	_	3	11	çian.	3	21.1	43
IVIR	470	-	100	(Dir	-	47	211	-



TABLE #1

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED

BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	To:	taí		Week	Ending				
Source		Per Cent	Mar. 23		Mar _a 9	Mar _• 2	February	January	December
TOTAL	39,589	100.0	2,019	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,910	€,132
Agriculture	189	0,5	3	4	8	2	162	8	2
Chema & Allied Prod.	134	0.3	14	***	5	and	87	24	4
Clay, Glass & Stone	523	1.3	14	8	12	6	220	225	38
Construction	1,196	3.0	324	151	45	85	206	362	23
Domestic Service	1,965	5.0	189	183	14C	238	724	347	144
Food & Kindred Prod.	2,586	6.5	18	22	34	501	38 غو ا	137	236
Government	1 99	0.3	39	47	-		7	6	-)-
Hotel & Restaurant	422	1.1	32	35	38	43	165	60	19
Leather & Rubber	174	0.5		73	i .	23	91	46	Ió
Lumber Products	315	0.8	21	29	1	14	. 142	164	4
Merchandising	3,236	8.2	423	239	54	158	690	490	1,182
Mine & Quarry	4,851	12.1	54	195	178	235	1,859	2,233	97
Metal & Products	11,799	30.0	359	790	221	795	2,286	4,311	3,037
Paper & Printing	556	1.4	ĺĺĝ	1 76	****	8	171	234	18
Petroleum & Products	184	0.5	26	26	5	58	5.8	7	1
Textiles	3,589	9.1	129	104	239	341	1,060	1,195	521
Tobacco	916	2.3	6	13	107	1	790	13172) *- 1
i ansportation	3,369	8.3	19	46	5	93	337	2,847	22
Jilities	220	0.6	1 / 8	45	11	7	140		£ 2 2
Other	3,266	8.2	222	145	262	155	1,474	268	740

^{*} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Transportation Company; Railroads 3,218, Motor Trucking 60, Street Railways 91.

TABLE WIT

NUMBER OF AFÉITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Fhysical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
Dec. 9, 1939 11 16 12 23 13 30 Jan. 6, 1940 11 13 11 20 11 17 11 24 Mar. 2	699 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,269 3,173 2,765 1,366	18! 148 536 253 219 61 94 72 280 169 114 165 160	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87 84 113 44 65 31	19 165 40 64 68 97 69 243 265 513 119 119	2 55 290 255 34 177 656 1,074 92 281 256 294 148	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430 2291 1,634 327 256	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869 1,529	11 28 4 536 4 59 8 8 8 131 8 9 154
11 23	2,090 2,019	62 _ 3 93	82_	187 245	412 157	531 395	7 01_	88 45
TOTAL PER CENT	39,589 100,0	3,138 7•9	1,276 3,2	2,864 7.3	4,331	7•253 18•3	47.9	1,783

^{**} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 145, Water 64, Gas II.

• and a service of the

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY ECCUPATION (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 23)

			`		· · · · - J/			
County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	(raftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Cther
TOTAL	39,589	3,138	1,276	2,864	4,301	7,253	18,944	1,783
PER CENT	100.0	7.9	3.2	7•3	10.9	18.3	47.9	4.5
						10/	500	
Allegheny	1,062	, 1	79	21	183	186	590	2
Armstrong	207	-	5	4	16	I	180 95	1
Beaver Bedford	110	-	-	9	5 61	83	7)	,
Berks	145 514	122	6	9	24	69	361	23
Blair	3,085	48	10	120 .	48	31	2,818	10
Bucks	102		-	1	. · ·		101	-
Butler	390	~	2	_	12	2	374	***
Cambria	366	_		-	5	1	360	~
Cameron	17	1	-	6	2	7	-	[
Carbon	47		gue	1	1	5	40	~
Centre	89	-	***	1	-	48	30	10
Chester	170	12	2	11	10	28	106	1
Clarion	104	-	4	4	9	54	33	-
Clearfield	106				.		55	50
Clinton	95	100	68	1.	101	1/	68	
Columbia Crawford	2,433	199	68	16	491	28 3	1,375	1
Cumberland	45		7	д	22	_	- 6	2
Dauphin	2 9 8	-	7	3	5	87	187	13
Delaware	635	-	1	26	138	4		458
Elk	87	6	_	12	7	60	1	1
Erie	3,977	83	106	642	75	229	2,257	585
Fayette	374	7 3	6	65	13	106	102	9
Franklin	6	_		3	-	<u> </u>	-	_
Huntingdon	356	55	13	27	2	35	224	-
Indiana	177	.2	2	22	1	. 8	142	-
Jefferson	215	16	31	72	47	18	24	/
Lackawanna Lancaster	1,459 576	261	100	243	375 333	223 203	249 30	8
Lawrence	163	2		2		203	153	+
Lebanon	410	~	_	۷	2	л		_
Lehigh	499	-	5	28	126	263	403 62	15
Luzerne	4,326	784	251	96	174	1,969	994	58
Lycoming	2	_	-	2	-	. , , , . ,	-	_
McKean	9	-	-	alerinin erinderingendigen, rekente rekente erindete en erindete en en	3	6		and the same of th
Mercer	729 169	-	19 10	2	105	109	492	2
Mifflin	169	21		75	8	5	50	-
Monroe	28	1	2	7		4	11	3
Montgomery Montour	346	26	25	21	60	83 85	116	15
Northampton	92 173	22		_	28	δ5 7	102	13
Northumberland	1,250	51	2	6	51	949	162	10
Philadelphia	6,548	147	352	273	1,280	334	3,974	188
Pike	8		<i>yy</i> •	- 10	1	1	5	-
Potter	7			=	-	7		-
Schuylkill	1,098	56	6	52	37	425	396	126
Somerset	478	2	10	13	205	20 5	32	11
Susquehanna	17	<u></u>	-	••	-	16		1
Venango	529	63	<u> </u>	78	140	63	129	53
Warren	375	35 669	7	61	26	138	92	16
Washington Wayne	1,566 460	669	30	515	24	64	258	6 46
wayne Westmoreland	2,641	32 335	58	281	2 74	231 470	141	46 18
Wyoming	60	2	25	23	/ 4	470	1,405	5
York	258	î		4) =	83	19	152	2
	- / - / - / - / - / - / - / - / - / - /	·			~ /	17	1 ,1/-	-

.

TABLE V

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY
(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 23)

County	Total	Domestic Service	Food & Kindred Prode	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals & Products	Textiles & Products	Other
TOTAL	2,352	1,212	29	154	299	86	125	447
PER CENT	06 301	51.5	1 #2	6.5	12.7	3.7	5.4	19.0
Allegheny	22	21	ture .	90	emo	40	ars.	4
Armstrong	5	4	••	1	es#	qri	#	-
Beaver	11	en en	qui	90	6479	4(3	-	11
Bedford	1	1	-	gab	-	-	440	617
Berks	4	4	₩	<u> </u>	664	984		=
Blair	124	75	4+	22	2	2	•	23
Butler	70	940	çsa	-	im)	627	70	**
Cameron	4	4	•	•	olg	~	· -	ent .
Centre	27	1	guain .	-	107	3		23
Clarion	4	4	çes.	gline	040	and the second	-	0.00
Cumberland	2	2		e0	•	19	-	40
Delaware	17	7	-	ters	em.	eP3	-	10
Elk	9	ģ		49	ela	=	•	tow
Erie	822	458	10	65	67	79	55	88
Fayette	133	3 5	Park.	4	50	2	-	42
Franklin	5	3		etia) theregions are expectate the total process of the PA Code	and annual resourcement manufacture contract contractions of	perfections and the second section of the section of the		2
Huntingdon	2	Ĺ	teri	•=	2	ipoli.	-	est
Indiana	1 4	6	epit.	3	849	-	-	5
Jefferson	34	32	-	4 n	gan	das	63	5 2
Lackawanna	2 9	17	6	1	1	cyan	***	4
Lawrence	2	2	ه د المستقدات المواديد ويستقدات المواديد والواديد المواديد والمواديد المواديد والمواديد والمواديد والمواديد و المواديد		inglementermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermentermen Solo	regger is. An dead the grant design of the second region region region of the second region region region region region region region region region region region region region region region region r		-
Lehigh	12	10		4	den .	-	(see	2
Luzerne	199	76	9	10	31	419	web	73
Lycoming	2	2		-		4000		
McKean	9	wed .	400	deep	3	que.	800	6
Mifflin	22	21		alana esta esta esta esta esta esta esta est		(gt)	-	
Monroe	I	1	49	-	and the same of th	ga2	-	450
Montgomery	9	6	gle	_	3	ale	-	ath
Northumber land	ĺ		44 0	en/	<i>→</i>	=	9.0	-
Philadelphia	11	4	1	p=0	arr	-	-	6
Pike	5	er fellette. Alletter veller begannlikkelisen er er er felle	na manaka a antaka ka silikara a ² r nasirika alaun 12 nasirikara atau sa manaka 12 na Es il ik	antigrapija plaje de nagrafije di klasifi (genie kompeter de pe e e e dist	and the state of t	200		5
Schuylkill	ĺ	· es	cwo	· ·	1		-	-
Somerset	146	36	pre	2	2	pp	-	106
Venango	33	30	(300)	3	980	exp	-	
Warren	78	28	på	8	26	_	est.	22
Washington	301	187		20	88	429	=	5
Wayne	3	2	ent .	1	-	and .	40	900
Westmoreland	178	123	1	14	29	-		11

10 ; ;

CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEFENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY LIONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940

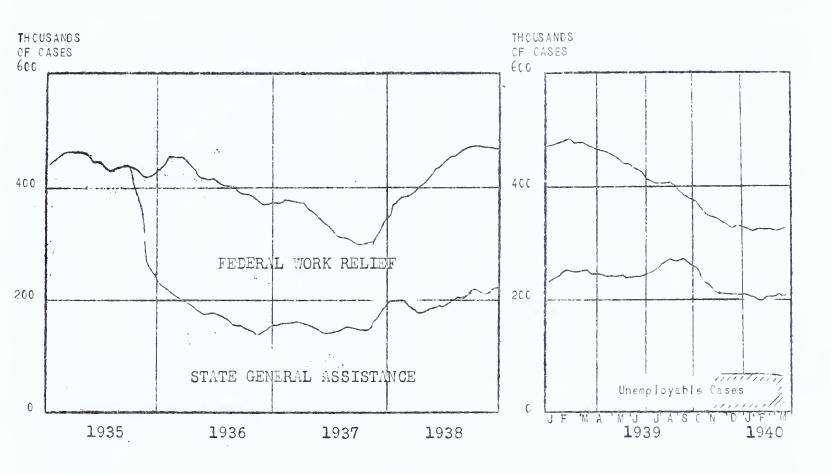
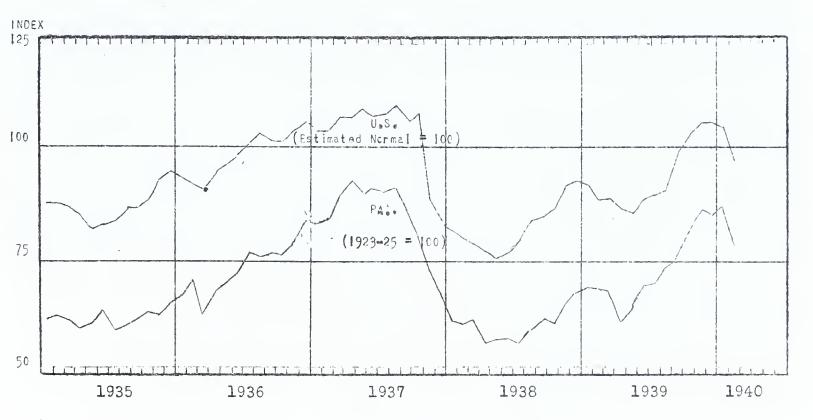


CHART IV

COMPARISON OF UNITED STATES BUSINESS ACTIVITY WITH PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY



Source - U.S. - New York Times Index of Business Activity
Pa. - Pennsylvania Business Survey Index of Industrial Activity

and the second of the second o

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL AS STANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

₩eek Ending	Number			Percentage Charge From Previous Week			Percentage Change From Week Ending Nov. 18, 1939		
	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA c/ Cases	SEC Act.d/ Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases			able Cases		
Nov. 18, 1939 25 Dec. 2 19 11 16 123 13 30 Jan. 6, 1940 11 13 11 20 11 27 Feb. 3 11 10 11 17 11 24 Mar. 2 11 16 11 23	152,957 148,1891 144,891 142,775 141,847 140,966 138,326 136,471 135,562 135,777 135,883 135,763 135,763 138,889	141,980 142,068 141,068 141,915 141,915 142,748 141,728 141,728 140,120 139,658 139,658 139,184 139	419,206 427,034 417,041 412,528 410,581 412,985 420,398 413,286 425,494 425,494 425,494 425,494 425,494 425,494 425,494 425,494 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/	-22.566672375951400.1400.1400.1400.1400.1400.1400.1400	- a/6 +0.5,46.85.64.4 -0.00.4.4 -0.00.4.4 -0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4.4.4.4 +0.00.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.	19315687-0 a)430 <u>176 bbb</u>		- 46 1 5 4 5 3 9 1 1 2 2 3 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 0 9 1 1 2 2 2 1 9 9 5 3 2	156153455064526666 -156114+432.666666666666666666666666666666666666

<u>a</u>/ Less than one twentieth of one par cent.

 $\overline{\underline{b}}/$ Data available subsequent to February ϕ oly on monthly basis.

Since both State General Assistance and Féderal Work Relief (WPA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a pool of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in WPA employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

d/ The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of other persons who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM (Continued from Page No. 2)

It is interesting to note when comparing Charts III and IV that, as would be expected, increased business activity is accompanied by a decrease in the combined unemployment relief load. This is particularly noticeable in the trend through 1936 and 1937, and again in 1939. Ordinarily, changes in business conditions precede their inverse effect on the relief rolls.

The State General Assistance rolls registered a decrease of 258 cases during the week ending March 23, accompanied by an increase of 168 persons. This reduced the total to 201,156 cases which is 0.1 per cent less than the total for last week and 7.3 per cent less than the case load at the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign on November 15, 1939. Of the 201,156 cases active at the end of the week, 138,589 cases contained at least one person who was considered as employable. Approximately one person out of every four of the total number of men, women and children receiving State General Assistance is considered as eligible for some type of employment.

TABLE VII

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS,
AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET
EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES
• Week Ending March 23, 1940

County WPA Email SEO Active Regis.* Cases Parso TOTAL 141,671 421,567 201,156 138,589 612,957 Adams 241 1,737 263 131 969 Allegheny 19,737 49,278 37,820 28,688 99,307 Armstrong 1,229 2,080 972 518 3,749	160,591 141 32,417 601 1,338 317	Net Expenditures for Assistance Grants \$ 1,444,668.91 1,722.03 262,145.10 6,552.72
Adams 241 1,737 263 131 969 Allegheny 19,737 49,278 37,820 28,688 99,307	141 32,417 601 1,338	1,722.03 262,145.10 6,552.72
Allegheny 19,737 49,278 37,820 28,688 99,307	32,417 601 1,338	262,145.10 6,552.72
	6c1 1 , 338	6,552.72
71019 19227 2000 712 710 72747	1,338	
Beaver 2,517 6,978 1,978 1,250 5,933		13,261.40
Bedford 974 1,792 524 278 2,307		3.657.51
Berks 3,932 8,490 2,386 1,383 7,926 Blair 2,624 4,131 2,059 1,331 7,230	1,577 1,544	17,118,14 14,156,85
Bradford 376 1,661 915 532 3,435	606	6,814.23
Bucks 891 3,864 468 274 1,770	301 365	3,357.08
Butler 1,184 3,488 646 338 2,368 Cambria 3,434 3,912 2,432 1,004 8,242	1,104	3,971.57 15,452.47
Gameron 59 146 74 46 245	52	461.35
Garbon 580 4,255 940 711 3,308 Gentre 933 2,649 709 399 3,085	818	7,459,86 5,063,77
Centre 933 2,049 709 399 3,085 Chester 1,684 5,660 979 540 3,771	475 616	6,534,67
Clarion 682 [, 685 338 [90], 552	200	2,114.44
Glearfield 2,915 4,406 1,987 1,076 8,102 Glinton 896 1,765 575 331 2,163	1,259 371	13,933.02 3,559.88
Columbia 1,021 1,807 476 238 1,819	288	3,025.22
Crawford 928 2,462 712 276 2,393 Cumberland 813 2,777 440 227 1,738	284	4,494,17
Cumberland 813 2,/// 440 227 1,/38 Dauphin 2,810 6,372 2,102 1,321 6,478	250 1,453	2,913.57 14,372.97
Delaware 2,199 12,088 1,270 597 4,344	651	9,102.59
Elk 517 1,546 434 272 1,596 Erie 1,752 10,037 3,029 1,953 8,908	291 2,265	2,927.14 22,111.32
Fayette 4,920 8,428 5,763 3,915 20,829	4,581	42,446.40
Forest 120 309 95 61 398	63	587.95
Franklin 548 3,307 349 151 1,318 Fulton 103 853 63 37 251	163 43	2,686.64 244.81
Greene 1,094 1,749 503 255 1,761	275	2,839,80
Huntingdon 746 2,445 594 385 2,286 Indiana 1,854 1,446 1,860 1,153 7,617	462	4,288.76
Indiana 1,854 1,446 1,860 1,153 7,617 Jefferson 1,954 2,161 822 406 3,229	1,384 443	12,449.64 5,504.16
Juniata 378 399 169 90 714	105	1,038.16
Lackawarna 4,787 16,245 11.535 9,820 41,621 Lancaster 1,968 4,643 1,237 651 4,749	742	95,390,2 0 8,243,89
Lawrence 2,772 7,692 1,892 1,291 6,693	1,498	14,383.96
Lebanon 489 2,204 401 208 1,338	231	2,661.32
Lshigh 1,984 6,914 1,043 501 3,705 Luzerne 6,863 22,848 14,527 12,152 50,617	526 14,461	6,975.92 116,365.01
Lycoming 1,552 3,577 1,662 916 5,558	1,026	12,.77.10
McKean 520 2,153 541 259 1,804 Mercer 1,851 4,397 1,095 607 3,394	293 662	3,451.28 6,898.82
Mifflin 816 1,857 776 558 3,228	675	6,151.28
Monro s 646 1,713 535 330 2,020	363	3,962.66
Montgomery 1,986 12,764 1,245 654 4,536 Montour 630 876 270 164 1,209	706 182	8,827,32 2,079,70
Northampton 2,372 7,804 1,264 711 3,903	811	8,381.24
Northumberland 3,449 7,697 3,725 2,614 14,124	3,163 162	27,493.29
Perry 320 429 189 136 831 Philadelphia 20,/16 101,097 61,628 40,879 153,479	48,23/	1,339,47 444,937.04
Pike 52 229 135 101 446	112	961.49
Potter 419 584 353 198 1,383 Schuylkill 4,651 12,403 7,173 6,136 23,980	200 7 , 302	2,247.35 50,629.88
Snyder 469 1,120 487 330 2,191	376	3,598,49
Somer set 2,335 1,622 1,218 543 4,675 Sullivan 104 406 155 113 637	581	7,678.54
Sullivan 104 406 155 113 637 Susquehanna 220 925 1,044 681 3,856	131 797	1,080.42 8,528.26
Ticga 370 973 545 275 2,022	316	3,766.26
Union 265 642 314 222 1,296 Ven an go 1,240 4,049 1,639 553 4,120	233 614	2,113.21
Warren 723 2,132 324 145 1,160	155	7,661.18 1,971.92
washington 3,064 6,059 3,623 2,483 10,917	2,756	23,483.21
Wayne 282 490 290 214 1,205 Westmoreland 5,125 12,478 4,286 2,704 14,698	235 2,893	2,163,25 28,126,24
Wyoming 167 . 471 643 470 2,345	517	4,910.00
York 2,419 6,911 1,222 613 4,106	650	8,040.32

^{*}Data available only on monthly basis.



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

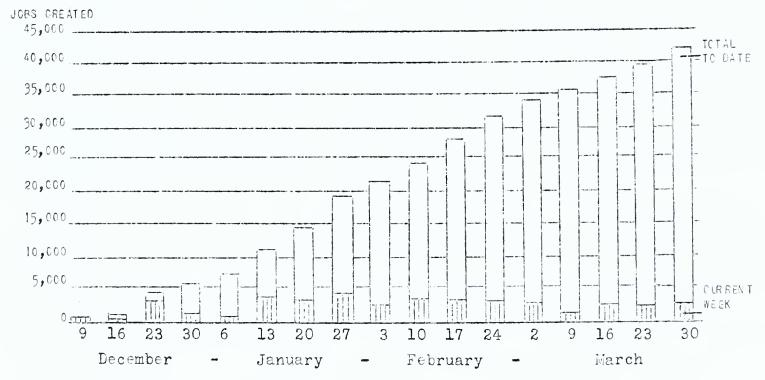
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING MARCH 30,1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE CAMPAIGN

During the week ending March 30, Delaware, Allegheny, Philadelphia and Bucks led all other counties by reporting 755, 451, 443 and 150 new job* opportunities respectively. This combined number is equal to approximately 75 per cent of the 2,361 new jobs reported during the week, or equivalent to three times the number reported by all the other counties combined. In the cumulative number of jobs reported to date, Philadelphia, Luzerne, Erie and Blair Counties continue to held the commanding lead attained early in the campaign. However, by ranking on the basis

^{*}Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent ret increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for _____workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (1) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discentinued were it not for the cooperation of employees with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



of the ratio of additional jcbs created to the estimated number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the Campaign on November 15, 1939, Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Mercer Counties are in the forefront. This is a more equitable basis for comparison since it relates achievement to the magnitude of the unemployment problem in each county at the beginning of the Campaign. (See Table I and Chart II).

The ratios of actual placements** to the estimated number of unemployed persons likewise show Columbia, Erie, Blair, Wayne and Mercer Counties to be in the lead. (See Chart II).

As might be expected in a state where iron and steel play so vital a part in the economic life of its people, the Metal and Metal Products industry has occupied a prominent position throughout the Campaign as an employer of additional persons. It is also natural that coexistent with this, the Mines and Quarry Products and the Transportation industries should rank relatively high. It likewise follows that the impetus afforded by the heavy industries and the manufacturers of producer goods should stimulate to a considerable degree the industries and other sources of employment having to do with consumer goods. This is reflected in the heavy volume of jobs created by the Textile industry, Merchandising establishments and the Food industry. The distribution of the cumulative number of jobs created by source of comployment is presented graphically in Chart IV and in tabular form in Table II.

In the occupational distribution, production workers continue to be in the greatest demand, the occupation of nearly half the persons placed in jobs falling in this category (47.6 per cent). Physical laborers were requested for 18.5 per cent of the new jobs, Graftsman 10.8 per cent, and Salespersons 7.6 per cent. (See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table IV for county distribution).

The Women's Activities groups have been responsible for reporting 2,509 additional jobs since the beginning of the campaign. While this achievement is relatively low as compared with the total number of jobs reported by all committees, it does represent coverage of a large number of employers. Whereas the general committees have contacted the employers of large numbers of persons, the Women's committees have received more than half of their cooperation from employers of one or two individuals. Of the 2,509 reported new jobs, 1,310 (52.1 per cent) are in the field of domestic service. Undoubtedly the impetus of the Renovize Campaign and the regular work connected with seasonal cleanup activities will greatly accelerate the employment of additional persons in this field. (See Table V).

^{**}These data are reported on Part III of the Placement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon the reafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (1) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County Offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTAVATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JCB MCBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO MARCH 30)

	Additi Jobs Cr		Workers as Pl	Raported	
		Ratio to		Ratio to	Fatio (Percentage)
Grunty	Humber	Unempl.	Number	Uramıl.	<u>0 10 20 30 40 50 60</u>
STATE TOTAL	41,350	4.0	27,212	2.6	###-
Allegheny	513	0.9	12	a	-
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	#
Beaver	110	9.0	1.4	0.1	- (
Bedford	146	3.2	,85	1.8	
8erks Blair	624	3.4	601	3.2	- 新在京游游客等在在省港市在在市市市市市 - 省省表
otetin Bucks	3,038	21.1	2,995	20.5	
Butler	252 330	3•5 3•7	239	3.3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Gambria	366	7 • <i>l</i> 1 • 4	378 22	3.6 n.1	of the second se
Cameron	17	5.3	15	4.6	###### ######
Carton	<u>55</u>	0.7	47	0.6	# CF TO THE STATE OF THE STATE
Gentra	Źź	1.6	39	0.7	
Ghester	173	1.4	133	1.1	4
Clarion	107	2.6	10	0.2	+
Glearfield	228	3.4	2.	Ą.	~ ∞₩
Clinton	. 36	2.9	77	2.3	##-
Gelumbia	2,433	57.2	2,220	52.2	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Grawford Gumberland	[A	4.0	_	न् । ।
Dauphin	51	0.8	43	0.7	#
Calaware	332 1,350	2 . 3 3.2	315 606	2.2 1.4	##————————————————————————————————————
Flk	92	3•2 3•5	86	3.3	###-
Frie	4,648	32.6.	4,025	32.4	RAKSTAF BATAF SETE TETE TETE TETET TETET -
Fayette	380	1.6	171	0.7	
Franklin	6	0.1		y • 7 • • •	**- 1
Huntingdon	356	6.3	354	6.8	*##T##
Ind ian a	177	2.2	109	1.3	#-
Jafferson	215	3 . J	186	2.7	*##
Lackawanna	1,487	3.6	634	1.5	44
Lancaster Lawrence	578 163	5.2	148	1.3	
Lohanon	410	2.2 8.3	157	2.1	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Lohigh	50 1	2.•5	273 157	5.5 0.8	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Luzerne	4,376	5.9	2,841	3.8	####
Lycoming	2.	J•7 a	~, 0 + 1) • (·	ग क करण == म्
McKean	23	0.3	2	a	2
Marcer	729	10.3	665	9.4	######################################
M;fflin	169	2.8	165	2.8	###
Monroe	28	1.0	23 217	0.8	#
M o ntgo <i>m</i> ery Montour	361	1.5		0.5	*************************************
Northampton	92 173	3-9	92	3.9	有有条件
Northumberland	1,250	1.3	48	0 • 4	######################################
Philadelphia	6,991	7•∩ 3•3	223 و ا 534 و ا	6.8	####### #
Pike	8	0.8	۳رر و ۱	0.7 0.8	4
Patter	7	0.4	ĩ	0.1	7
Schuylkill	1 ا او ا	3.6	1,046	3.4	###-
Somerset	488	6. L	71	0.9	# m va provinge
Susquehanna	. 60	2.7	17	0.8	Home
Venzingo	564	7.1	455	5•7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Warren	375	7.4	215	4.2	####
Washing ton	1,599	8.3	1,186	6.2	\$#### #
Wayne Wastmoreland	460 2,681	14.2	398	12.3	4
Wyoming	2,581 60	7.3	2,586	7.0	#指挥在在整
York	258	4.8 2.0	5± 61	4.1	# # # # # # #
	<i>., , , </i>	* • · · ·	(,)	0.5	4-

^{#########} Ratio of Workers Reported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Beginning of the Campaign.

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NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JCBS CREATED BY PERICO OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

County	· Total	Mar. 30	Mar. 23	Week Endi Mar. 16		Mar. 2	February	January	December
T OT AL	41,950	2,361	2,019	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,910	6,132
PER CENT	100.0	5.6	4.8	5.0	3.3	6.6	29.3	30.8	14.6
Allegheny	1,513	451	11	33	9	115	48	296	550
Armstrong	20 7	•		_	_	-	5	202	-
Beaver	110	-	2	9	2	ar a	97	1 45	-
Bedford Berks	146 624	10	120	13	21	7	326	119	8
Blair	3,088	3	16	3	39	13	92	2,922	
Bucks	? 52	150	20	•		•••	81	1	-
But!er	39 0	**	-	949	-	70	320	•	••
Cambria	366	*	-	***	-	1	5 6	360	
Cameron	17	-		-	2			7	2
Carbon	55	8	-	-	-		4.4	3	
Centre	92 173	3	10	-	10	15	24	به ۱۱۰	30 11
Chester	1/3	3	4	10	5	20	15	118 14	11
Clarion Clearfield	107 228	122	1	2	13 50	20	54 56	1 4 m	-
Clinton	96	122	······································		20_	18	47	19	
Columbia	2,433		49	32	104	98	117	964	1,069
Grawford	-,-,,	-				**		-	
Cumberland	51	6	25	i mare	6	Sar Sar	14	•	64
Dauphin	392	34		8	640	17	245	28	
Delaware	1,390	755	3	21	7	940	601	ipo .	3
Elk	92	5	25	,6	4	5	43		1
Eria	4,048	71	391	365	94	611	1,167	1,349	-
Fayette	380	6	53	35	eza A	1.1	196	79	•
Franklin Huntingdon	6			17	4	38	301	44	-
Indi ana	356 177	•	59	1.7	••) O	118	-	-
Jefferson	215	6	3	8	10	25	61	49	59
Lackawanna	1,487	28	76	78	115	113	96	703	278
Lancaster	, 578	2	***	273	=	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	3 6	244	20
Lawrence	163	•			55		107	*	*
Lebanon	410	-	dan		100	440	83	227	_
Lehigh	501	2	289	146		2	55	7	. () (
Luzerne	4,376	50	9!	45	223	88	611	1,572	1,696
Lycoming McKean	2	14					**		
Mercer	23 729	1 4	9	~	=	59	89	515	66
Miffiln	729 169	•	5	_	34	19	63	34	14
Monroo	28	•	•	***	بر د	1 /	3	2	23
Montgomery	361	15	48	11	23	23	120	117	.4
Montour	92	v	*	92	89	**	44	-	*
Northampton	173	-	3	-	**	39	12	158	
Northumber and	1,250	•	18	4	17	25	968	183	35
Philadelphia	6,991	443	187	329	31	900	3,738	1,362	1
Pike	8	•					3	5_	<u> </u>
Potter Schuylkill	1,112	14	25	82	125	176	(2	-
Somerset	488	10	17	14	1 35 75	175 44	656 328	25	
Susquohanna	60	43	1 /	1.4	1)	44	520	16	•
√en an go	564	35	100	318	,		211	10	-
Warren	375	-	20		-	9	245	101	
Washington	1,599	33	415	101	4	176	383	808	285
Wayne	460	-	40	8	112		168	39	133
Westmoreland	2,681	40	23	11	50	63	197	496	1,801
Wyoming	60	•	j m	3	11	**	3	-	4.3
York	258	44	-	to the	Sept.	940	47	211	-

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NUMBER OF ACCITICNAL JOBS CREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	To	tal			<u>Veek Endin</u>	gp			Durembs:	
Source	Number	Per Cent	Mar. 30	Mar. 23	Mar. 16	Mar. 9	Mar. 2	February	January	Decembe
TOTAL	41,950	100.0	2,361	2,019	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,910	6,132
Agriculture	202	0.5	13	.3	4	8	2	162	8	2
Chem. & Allied Proc. Clay, Glass & Stone	28 4 5 3 1	0.7 1.3	150 8	14 14	8	12	<u> </u>	87 220	24 225	38
Construction	1,323	3.2	127	324	151	45	85	206	362	23
Domestic Service	2,119	5.0	154	189	183	146	238	724	347	144
Food & Kindred Prod.		6.2	14	18	2.2	34	501	1,638	137	236
Governmen t	99	0.2	ota.	39	47	-	***	7	6	-
Hotel & Restaurant	436	1.0	14	32	35	38	43	165	60	49
Leather & Rubber Lumber Products	191 316	0.5	1 /	21	3	1	23	91	46	10
Merchandising	3,303	c.8 7∙9	67	423	29 239	1 E A	14	142 690	104	1 100
Mine & Quarry	4,905	11.7	54	54	195	54 178	158 235	1,859	490 2 , 233	1,182 97
Metal & Products	12,918	30.8	1,119	359	790	221	795	2,286	4,311	3,037
Paper & Printing	558	1.3	2	119	176	-	8	171	234	18
Petroleum & Prod.	225	0.5	41	26	26	5	58	58	7	4
Textiles	3,712	8.8	123	129	104	23 9	341	1,060	1,195	521
Tobacco	916	2.2	94	6	12	107	1	790		•••
*Trans. & Comm.	3,699	8 # 8	330	19	46	5	93	337	2,847	22
**Utilities	228	0.5	8	8	45	ŢĨ.	9	140	6	1
Other	3,385	8.1	119	222	145	262	155	1,474	268	74C

^{*}Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Transportation or Communication; Railroads, 3,218, Motor Trucking 389, Street Railways 91, Telephone 1.

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED BY OCCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
Dec. 9, 1939 1 16 1 23 1 30 Jan. 6, 1940 1 13 1 20 1 27 Feb. 3 1 10 1 17 1 24 1 16 1 30	658 3,395 1,380	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169 114 165 160 131 62 393 67	25 56 268 67 66 13 175 87 84 113 44 65 31 36 82 130	1650 660 687 648 979 2465 5129 1167 1747 1873 193	2 55 290 255 34 177 656 1,074 92 281 256 294 148 148 412 157	191 52 687 186 139 165 699 1,047 430 2291 1,634 327 2531 395	270 181 1,446 551 694 3,319 1,252 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869 1,529 472 774 701	11 28 53 49 88 131 28 154 154 46 237
TO T AL	41,950	3,205	1,406	3,057	4,550	7,754	19,958	2,020
PER CENT	100.0	7.6	3•4	7•3	10.8	18.5	47.6	4.8

^{**}Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 153, Water 64, Gas !!.

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TABLE IV

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATER, BY CO-CUPATION

(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 30)

			(110 112)	CHILD TO MAIR				
Count y	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Fhysical Laborers	Freduction Workers	Cther
TOTAL PER CENT	41,950	3:205 7.6	1,406	3.057 7.3	4,550 10.8	7,754 18,5	19,958 47.6	2 ₈ 020 4 _• 8
Allegheny	1,513	1	82	54	198	187	867	184
Armstrong	207	doe	5	4	16	ī	180	1
8eaver	110	ciae	949	9	.5	-	95	I
8edford	146	-	2	*	61	83	368	2.4
Berks	624	122		100	24		A complete contract of the con	
8lair Bucks	3,088	48	10	122	49	31	2,918 246	• 0
8utler	252 390	_	5 2	1	12	2		-
Cambria	366	-	<i>(</i> -	_	5	ī	37.4 36.c	40
Cameron	17	1	que.	6	2	7		1_
Carbon	55			1		5	40	8
Centre	92	**	p4e	•	649	48	30	13
Chester	173	12	2	13	10	29	106	1
Clarion	107	exic	6	5	9	54	33	= ==
Clearfield	228	13	l	2.1	75	1	55	59
Clinton	96	100	-	1 (9	17	69	1
Columbia	2,433	199	68	16	491	28 3	1,375	1
Crawford Cumberland	51		e r 7	10	22	-	- - -	2
Dauphin	332	•	2	3 1 ∨	15	89	188	34
Delaware	1,390	6	71	29	242	295	279	468
Elk	92	6	em.	17	7	60		1
Erie	4,048	83	109	707	75	229	2,260	585
Fayetto	380	76	6	67	13	107	102	9
Franklin	6			3		3	-	
Hunting do n	356	55	13	27	2	35	224	**
Ind iana	177	2	2	22	1	8	142	···
Jefferson	215	16	31	72	47	18 226	24	/
Lackawanna Lancaster	1,487 578	271	104	248	377 333	203	252 30	7
Lawrence	163	2		2		203	153	**
Lobanon	410	۷.		۷.	3	4	40 3	_
Lenigh	501	=	5	30	126	263	62	15
Luzerne	4,376	796	251	101	177	1,999	994	58
Lycoming	2		-	2	- 1 1	- 4777	-	**
McKean	23	2	1	9 2	3	7		-
Mercer	729 169	esi	19	2	105	109	492	2
Mifflin	169	21	10	75	8	5	50 11	-
Monros	28	1	2	1	-	4		. 3
Montgomery	361	26	25	21	60	83	131	15
Montour Northampton	92 173	22	1		28	85 2	102	12
Northumberland	1,250	51	21	6	5!	949	162	13 10
Philadel phia	6,991	147	353	275	1,280	475	4,273	188
Pike	8))) =	40°	1	1	5	1 0 0 100
Potter	7	-	=	#	**	7	-	-
Schuylkill	أ11ء أوا	57	6	52	41	431	398	127
Somerset	488	2	10	13	205	215	32	11
Sus quehan na	60	,=	· · ·	40	de .	16	43	1
Venango	564	64	36	78	140	64	129	53
Warren	375	35	7	61	26	138	92	16
Washington	1,599	677	31	526	28	68	263	6 46
Wayne Westmoreland	460 2,681	32 345	62	7	2 75	23 1 478	141	
Wyoming	60	347 2	25	297 23	75 1	4/8	1,405	19
York	2 58	1	1	2) •••	83	19	152	5 2
						• /	1)4	-

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TAPLE V

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS GREATED
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY

(AS REPORTED TO MARCH 3C)

County	Total	Domestic Service		Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals & Products	Textiles å Products	Other
TOTAL	2,509	1,310	34	166	306	90	125	478
PER CENT	100.0	52.1	1 • 4	6.6	12.2	3.6	5•°C	19.1
Allegheny	57	46	<i>م</i>		-	**	-	11
Armstrong	. 5	4	-	I	-	-		-
Beaver	1]	-		-	-	_	-	11
Bedford	1	1	md	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	4	4						
Blair	124	75	**	22	2	2	***	23
Butler	70	<u> </u>		40	OP .	arp.	70	-
Cameron Centre	4	4	-	440	-	_	-	
Clarion	27	ا ج	•	•••	-	3		23
Clearfield	<u>5</u> 30	24					###	
Cumberland			-	→	-	••	-	6
Dolaware	3 17	3	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.0
Elk	10	7 10	-	-	AG.	-	-	10
Erie	880	499	0 1	7.4	68	82	55	93
Fayette	133	35		74	50	2		<u>92</u> 42
Franklin	5	3		-) (·	<i>Z.</i>	_	2
Huntingdon	2	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-	_	2	_	_	-
Indiana	14	6		3	-	-	**	5
Jefferson	34	32	-	••	en	***	_	2
Lackawanna	29	17	6				-	4
Lawrence	ź	2	-	**	cm		•	
Lehigh	12	10	_	***	Qrb	0**	=	2
Luzerne	216	80	15	10	35	ne ne	-	76
Lycoming	2	2	_	~			_	_
McKean	23	4	and the second s	3	5	1		10
Mifflin	22	21	1	-	-	-	₩	-
Monroe	1]	telf	**	840		ala	-
Montgomery	9	6	em	.nei	3	-	-	_
Northumberland	1	1	***	-	-	_	-	-
Philadelphia	11	1	dib.	-	-	-		10
Pike	5	**	•	**	-	-	40	5
Schuylkill	Ţ	7	••	**	1	-	-	9.9
Somerset	146	36	garb.	2	2	-	40	106
Ve nan go	33	30		3	-	-	-	
Warren	78	2.8	=	8	20		-	22
Washington	301	187	1	20	88	-	-	5
Wayne	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	178	123	1	14	29	-	-	11

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CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WLEKS) 1935 - 1940

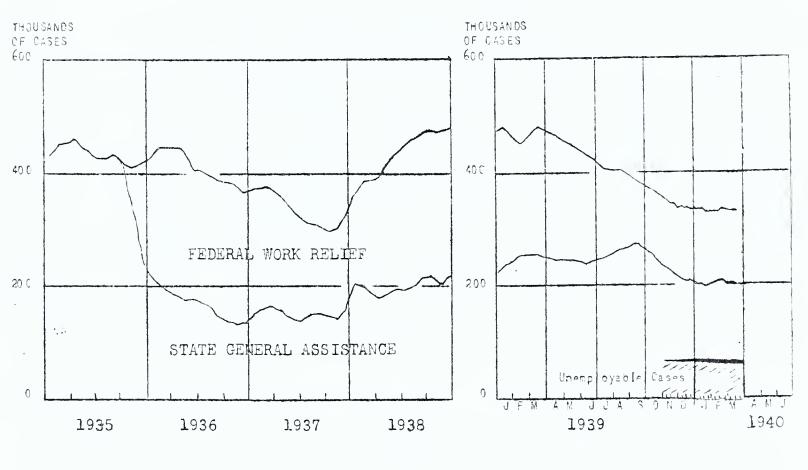
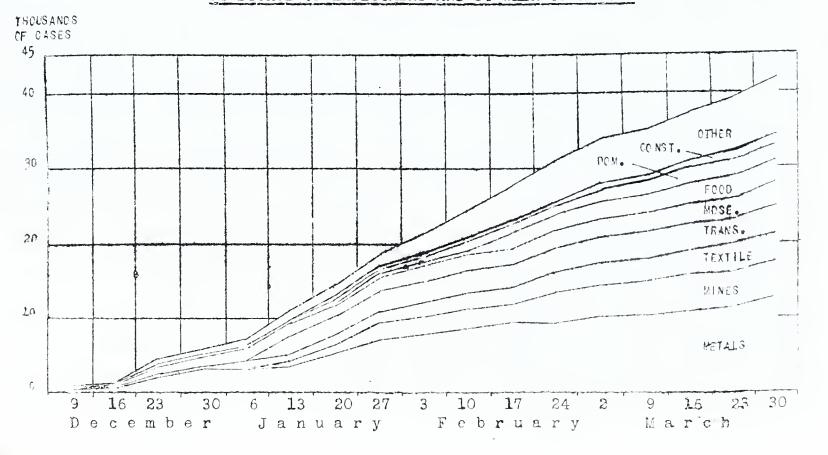


CHART IV

CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY WEEK OF REPORT



A CONTRACT OF THE STATE OF THE Add Surface completes 5 - 1-170 - 1 - 1-170 - 1 - 1-170 - 1 - 170 The second secon

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

		Number			ge Change us Meek	From	Percentage	Nov. 18,	1939
Week Ending	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA c/ Cases	SEO Act.d/ Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA c/ Cases	SEO Act.d/ Regis.	GA Employ- able Cases	WPA <u>c</u> / Cases	SEC Act. <u>d/</u> Regis.
Nov. 18, 1939 " 25 Dec. 2 " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30 Jan. 6, 1940 " 13 " 20 " 27 Feb. 3 " 10 " 17 " 24 Mar. 2 " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30	152,997 148,112 144,891 142,775 141,847 140,966 140,026 138,326 136,471 135,506 133,462 135,148 135,777 135,880 135,831 136,551 136,551 138,847 138,589 138,366	141,980 142,032 141,166 142,068 141,319 141,915 142,748 141,554 140,728 140,728 140,120 139,533 139,104 138,655 139,182 139,248 139,346 139,787 140,203 141,671 143,984	419,206 427,034 417,041 412,528 410,581 412,985 420,398 413,286 425,494 425,671 435,903 434,388 429,901 429,803 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/	-3.2 -2.2 -1.5 -0.6 -0.7 -1.2 -1.3 -0.7 -1.3 +0.5 +0.5 +0.1 -0.6 +2.3a/ -0.2	- a/ -0.6 +0.6 -0.5 +0.4 +0.6 -0.4 -0.4 -0.3 -0.3 +0.3 +0.3 +1.0 +1.6	+1.9 -2.3 -1.1 -0.56 +1.8 -1.7 +3.0 2/ +0.7 -2.6/ -2.6/ -2.6/ -2.6/	- 3.2 - 5.3 - 6.7 - 7.3 - 7.9 - 8.5 - 10.8 - 11.4 - 12.8 - 11.7 - 11.3 - 11.2 - 11.2 - 11.2 - 11.3 - 9.4 - 9.6	-a/-0.6 +0.1 -0.5 -0.3 -0.3 -1.7 -2.3 -1.7 -2.3 -1.9 -1.3 -1.9 -1.3 -1.3	+2.1561 -2.1561 -2.15561 +0.45506652 +0.6651 +1.5506652 +0.6651 +0.6651 +0.6651 +0.6

a/ Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

b/ Data available subsequent to February only on menthly basis. c/ Since both State General Assistance and Federal Work Relief (WPA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a pool of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in WPA

employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

e/ A large part of the increase was due to an adjustment in the number of employable cases.

PART II. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

A net decrease of 230 cases during the week ending March 30 reduced the number of cases dependent upon State financed aid to 200,926 (613,356 persons). Of this number 138,366 cases contain one or more employable members. The total number of employable persons included in this latter group is 160,352. During the week 143,984 people who work cortified as in need of relief were employed on WPA projects. This information is presented graphically in Chart III and in tabular form on a county basis in Tables VI and VII.

d/ The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of other persons who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

TABLE VII

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS,
AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET
EXPENDITURES FOR CRANTS, 8Y COUNTIES
Week Ending March 30, 1940

				ing mater 30,			
	100 4	0.00 4 14				<u>Assistance</u>	N 1 5 5 121 - 5
0	WPA Em⇒	evitoA 032		se3 .		sons	Net Expenditures for
County	ployees**	R⊕gis•*	Total	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grants
TOTAL	143,984	421,567	200,926	138,366	613,356	160,352	\$ 1,433,269.74
Adams	221	1,737	257	125	939	135	1,€48.65
Allegheny	20,013	49,278	37,821	28,689	99,560	32,419	260,469.49
Armstrong	1,234	2,080	996	542	3,834	629	6,874.06
8eaver	2,482	6,978	1,953	1,225	5,981	1,311	13,314.43
8edford	1,006	1,792	497	251	2,167	286	3,492.14
Berks	4,128	8,490	2,344	1,341	7,784	1,529	17,062.11
8 lair	3,016	4,131	2,008	1,280	7,084	1,485 628	13,992,43
8radford Bucks	372 845	1,661 3,864	934 466	551	3,524		6,598.82 3,175.29
8utler	1,181	3,488	666	272 358	1,731	299 387	4,132,76
Cambria	3,555	3,912	2,435	1,007	8,267	1,108	15,810.51
Cameron	74	146	73	45	241	50	442.96
Carbon	5 9 7	4,255	959	730	3,372	840	7,411.28
Oentre	923	2,049	716	406	3,122	483	5,046.40
Chester	1,699	5,660	981	542	3,824	618	6,406.88
Clarion	694	1,085	332	184	1,551	193	2,129.03
Olear field	2,872	4,406	2,054	1,143	8,336	1,337	14,542.43
Clinton	906	1,765	581	337	2,201	377	3,661.42
Oolumbia	1,015	1,807	452	214	1,749	259	2,756.90
Crawford	977	2,462	721	285	2,432	294	4,570.88
Cumberland	799	2,777	434	221	1,704	243	2,793.82
Dauphin	2,803	6,972	2,061	1,280	6,412	1,408	13,780.76
Delaware	2,145	12,088	1,258	585	4,321	638	8,666.26
Elk	525	1,546	426	264	1,574	282	2,870.73
Erio	1,842	10,037	3,07C	1,994	9,001	2,313	22,532.40
Fayette For est	5,083	8,428	5,849	4,001	21,174	4,681	42,737.81
Franklin	11 7 585	309 3 , 307	8 9 3 2 8	55	379	57 140	500.25
Fulton	93	853	62	130 36	1,223 246	42	1,948.34 241.90
Greene	1,105	1,749	484	236	1,679	255	2,786,67
Hunting don	889	2,445	657	448	2,518	538	4,882,97
Indiana	1,941	1,446	1,881	1,174	7,802	1,409	13,053.89
Jefforson	1,978	2,161	818	402	3,205	438	5,396.17
Juniata	377	399	169	90	712	105	1,043.44
Lackawanna	4,833	16,245	11,546	9,831	41,482	11,896	94,985.61
Lancaster	2,010	4,643	13161	595	4,551	678	8,011,00
Lawrence	2,786	7 , 692	1,914	313و آ	6,723	1,523	14,541.66
Lebanon	488	2,204	405	212	1.317	235	2,610.46
Lehigh	2,024	6,914	1,017	475	3 , 633	499	6,678.34
Luzerne	6,942	22,848	14,424	12,049	50,365	14,338	115.797.94
Lycoming	1,608	3,577	1,732	986	5,765	1,104	12,578.39
McKean Mansan	545	2,153	536	254	1,798	287	3,317.44
Mercer Mifflin	1,869	4,397	1,126 812	638	3,556	695	6,918,95
Monroo	791 698	1,857 1,713	535	594 330	3,405	719 363	6,333.12 3,665.85
Montgomery	1,992	12,764	1,233	642	2,015 4,498	693	8,654,44
Montour	636	876	269	163	1,200	181	1,809.58
Northampton	2 , 339	7,804	1,252	699	3 , 897	797	0,181.21
Northumberland	3,408	7,097	3,679	2,568	13,908	3,107	26,952.06
Perry	310	429	199	146	875	174	1,407,48
Philadelphia	20,980	101,097	61,437	40,683	153,042	48,012	440,191.84
Piko	57	229	136	102	446	113	940.11
Potter	430	584	346	191	1,359	193	2,091.25
Schuylkill	4,212	12,403	7,179	6,142	24,026	7,309	48,855.59
Snyder	40 0	1,120	505	348	2,245	397	3,598.23
Somersct	2,340	1,822	1,211	536	4,615	574	7,581.71
Sullivan Sunskaupaus	202 202	406	183	[4]	729	164	1,219.32
Susquohanna Tioga	33C	925 9 7 3	1,050	687	3,888	804	7,535.97
Union	264	9 7 3 64 2	560 316	290	2,091	334	3,926.37
Venango	1,246	4,049	1,045	224 559	1,349	235 620	2,147.03
Warren	763	2,132	318	777 139	4,152 1,139	149	7,969.72 1,950.54
Washington	3,152	6,059	3,669	2,529	11,073	2,807	23,225,33
Wayn∈	336	490	290	214	1,202	235	2,062,08
Westmoreland	5,146	12,478	4,128	2,552	14,431	2,731	27,860,34
Wyoming	183	471	644	478	2,367	526	4,003,65
York	2,466	6,911	1,217	608	4,134	644	8,091.47
			- 1				, , , , , ,

^{*}Data available only on monthly basis.

**Includes only employees certified by the Department of Public Assistance.



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

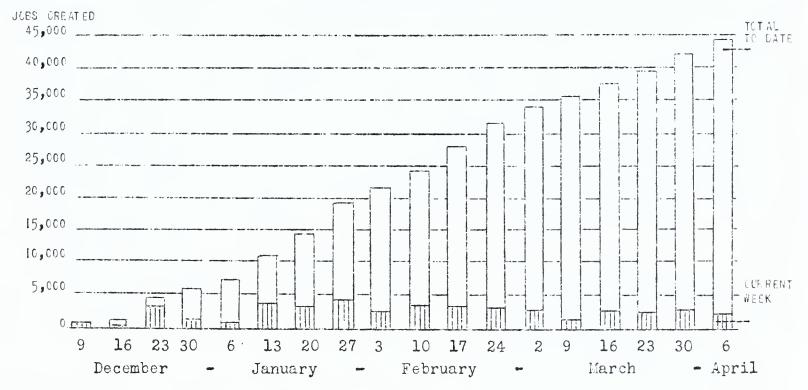
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING APRIL 6, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN

Philadelphia, Erie, Lancaster and Warren Counties led all other counties in the number of new jobs*reported during the first week of April. Philadelphia likewise occupied first place in the cumulative number of new job openings reported to date, followed by Erie, Luzerne and Blair.

While the largest counties would normally be expected to provide the most employment it is also recognized that they have the greatest number of unemployed

^{*}Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent net increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for _____workers". The data Indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temperary. Reports do not reflect (I) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the co-operation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



people. In Chart II, county achievement is shown on a common base by expressing the number of jobs created and actual placements as ratios of the estimated number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the campaign. On these bases, Columbia led all other counties with jobs created equal to 57.2 per cent and actual placements made equal to 52.2 per cent of the estimated number of unemployed persons. Erie ranged second with corresponding percentages of 30.0 and 35.0, followed by Blair (21.2 and 20.6 per cent) and Wayne (14.2 and 12.3 per cent). It should be noted that trie and Blair Counties are ranked among the four leading counties on both the numerical and relative bases. See Chart II and Table I.

As has been the case throughout the campaign, the metals and metal Products industry has provided the greatest number of new job opportunities, accounting for 30.6 per cent of all jobs created to date, followed by Mines and Quarry Products, Transportation (mostly railroads) and Textiles with 11.2 per cent, 8.8 per cent and 8.8 per cent respectively. The changes during the past month in the percentage distribution by source of employment have been negligible. (See Table II).

The occupational distribution has likewise shown little variation during recent weeks. Production workers continue to be in the heaviest demand, accounting for 47.6 per cent of the additional persons requested. Physical laborers occupy second place (18.0 per cent), Graftsmen third (10.6 per cent) and salespersons fourth (7.9 per cent). See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table T' for county distribution.

The Women's Activities group have secured from cooperating employers statements on additional employment of 2,823 persons. While this number is relatively low as compared with the total of over 44,000 jobs created to date, it does represent coverage of a fairly large number of employers. Whereas, the general committees have secured their results principally from employers of large numbers of persons, the Women's Committees have concentrated their efforts upon the employers of one or two individuals. Of the 2,823 reported new jobs, 1,480 (52.4 per cent) are in the field of domestic service.

PART II. PROGRESS OF THE REFOVEZE CAMPAIGN

The amount of money pledged to be spent in cooperation with the Renovize Campaign totalled \$4,395,547 according to reports received to date. Unofficial figures, however, indicate that only a small portion of the renovize pledges have been reported through the regular channels. On the basis of these fragmentary data, the counties of Lycoming, Lancaster, Venango and Blair appear to be showing the most accomplishment. Reports received to date are summerized by type and presented by counties in Table VI and by weeks in Table VII.

^{**}These data are reported on Part III of the Flacement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County Offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO AFRIL 6)

	Addi ti d	nal	Workers	Renorted	
	Jobs Cre		as Pla		
	F	Ratio to		Ratio to	Ratio (Percentage)
County	Number	Unempl.	Number	<u>Unemel.</u>	0 10 20 30 40 50 60
STATE TOTAL	44,084	4.2	29,563	2.8	# <u># # </u> # • • •
STATE TOTAL	44,000	7 6 6	2/ 9 /0/	2.60	11 & 11 **
Allegheny	1,568	1.0	84	0.1	<i>‡</i>
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	#-
Beaver	122	1.0	26	0.2	<i>∔</i> ##∞
8ed fo r d	148	3.2	85	1.8	#### #################################
Berks Blair	631 3 , 092	3.4 21.2	617 3 , 002	3.3 20.6	#### #################################
Bucks	256	3.6	24]	3.3	### #=
8utler	440	4.2	428	4.1	####
Cambria	367	1.4	23	0.1	4
Cameron	18	5.6	15	4.6	######
Carbon	55	0.7	54	0.7	#
Centre	94	1.7	. 39	0.7	
Chester	174	1.4	133	1.1 0.2	# / · ·
Clarion Clearfield	110	2.6 3.4	10 105	1.5	#1_
Olinton	23 5 96	2.9	77	2.3	1.4
Columbia	2,433	57.2	2,220	52.2	
Grawford	2	a.	1	a	a
Cumberland	51	0.8	43	C.7	#
Dauphin	336	2.3	319	2.2	##
Delaware	1,398	3.2	608	1.4	#
Elk	92	3.5	91	3.5	######################################
Erie	4,480	36.0	4, 423	35,6	संसंग्रेसके के के के के के के के के के के के के क
Fayotte Franklin	38 7	1.7 0.1	172	0.7 0.1	1
Hunting do n	365	7.1	354	6.8	# # # # # # # #
Indi an a	177	2.2	109	1.3	#-
Jefferson	238	3.5	189	2.7	###-
Lackawanna	1,501	3•5 3•6	664	1.6	### == == == == == == == = = = = = = =
Lancaster	874	7.9	149	1.3	Here we were with which the second se
Lawrence	188	2.6	158	2.2	# #
Lobanon	486	9.8	273	5.5	######################################
Lehigh Luzorne	501 4,420	2.5	445 2 , 852	2.2 3.8	######################################
Lycoming	2	a a	2,002) e U	a
McKean	29	0.4	16	0.2	Ĭ
Mercer	729	10.3	665	9.4	########
Mifflin	178	3.0	168	2.8	###
Monroe	28	1.0	23	0.8	#
Montgomery	372	1.5	233	1.0	
Montour	92	3.9	92	3.9	####
Northampton	174 1,250	1.3	49	0.4 6.8	######################################
Northumberland Philadelphia	7,647	7.0 3.6	1,223 2,569	1.2	物でやを存む 月 動 ∞ ≈ ∞
Pike	8	0.8	8	C.8	
Potter	7	0.4	1	0.1	
Schuylkill	1,160	3.8	1,094	3.5	4444
Somersot	513	6.4	71	0.9	A a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a
Sullivan	50	4.8	50	4.8	###### #####
Susquehanna	70	3.1	60	2.7	######################################
Venango	564	7.1	455 224	5•7	
Warron Washington	479 1,659	9•5 8•7	1,299	4.4 6.8	
Wayne	460	14.2	398	12.3	444444444
Westmereland	2,745	7.5	2,586	7.0	#######
Wyoming	62	4.9	53	4.2	4444-
York	258	2.0	61	0.5	#
4 11 11				~ • /	

⁻⁻⁻⁻⁻⁻⁻ Ratio of Additional Jobs Created to Estimated Unomployment at the Soginning of the Campaign.

^{#########} Ratio of Workers Reported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Boginning of the Campaign.

a - Less than one-twentioth of one per cent.

more di mer in the second gis. In its en - 1 /2: en - 5 - 1

TABLE !

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

				y a a te	Ending					
County	Total	April 6	Mar. 30		Mar. 16	Mar. 9	Mar. 2	February	danuary	Cecember
TOTAL	44,084	2,134	2,361	2,019	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,910	6,132
PER GENT	100.0	418	5•4	4.6	4.7	3.1	6.3	27.9	29.3	13.9
Allegheny	1,568	55	451	1!	33	9	115	46	296	550
Armstrong	20.7 122	1.0	•	~	6	⊶	-	5	20.2	-
Beaver Bedford	178	12	1	2.	9	2	-	97	145	_
Berks	631	7	10	1 20	13	21	7	326	113	R
Blair	3,092	4	3	16	3	39	13	92	2,922	-
Bucks	256	4	150	20	-	٠	-	81	1	-
Butler	440	50	-	27	6.0		70	380	-	-
Cambria	367 18	l l	-	••	•	-	I	5	360	2
Cameron Carbon	55		8			2		<u> </u>	3	<u> </u>
Centre	94	2	3	10	- -	10	15	2.4) ••	30
Chester	174	1	3	4	10	5	7	15	118	11
Clarion	110	3	3	1	2.	13	20	54	14	•
Clearfield	235	77	122	-	-	50		56		
Clinton	36	E4	Ţ	4.6	11	1.0.4	1.9	47	19	1 5(0
Columbia Grawford	2,433 2	1	•	49	32	104	98	117	964	1,069
Cumberland	51		6	25	•	4	_	14	-	-
Dauphin	336	A	34	•-	8	-	17	245	28	
Delaware	1,398	8	755	3	21	7	-	601	-	3
Elk	92	-	5	25	, 6	1	5	43	3	1
Erie	4,480	432	7 [351	365	94	411	1,167	1,349	~
Fayetta Franklin	387 6	/	6	53	35	4	11	196	79	-
Huntingdon	365	<u>-</u>	- E4				38	301		
Indiana	177	, •••	_	59	-	ω.	- -	118	_	₩
Jefferson	238	23		3	8	10	25	61	49	59
Lackawanna	1,501	14	2.8	76	78	115	113	96	703	278
Lancaster	874	296	2		273		3_	36	244	20
Lawrence Lebanon	188 48€	25 76	446	-	ļ	55 100	e 3	167 83	22.7	-P
Lahigh	501	12	2	289	146	(U)	2	55	7	-
Luzerne	4,420	`44	50	91	45	223	88	611	1,572	1,696
Lycoming	2			1	<u>.</u>		1	-		
McKaan	29 729	(14	9	70		ω,	-	***	-
Mercer Mifflin	/29	-	•		•7	0.4	59 19	89 63	51.5	££
Monros	178 28	9	-	5	-	<u> </u>	19	3	34	23
Montgomery	37.2	11	15	48	11	23	23	1 20	117	4
Montour	92	84			92		-	**		-
Northempton	174	1	6	3	-	-	***	12	158	-
Northumberland	1,250 7,647	(~(4.40	18	4	17	25	968	183	35
Philadalphia Pika	/) ⁴ ¹ / ₈	656	443	187	329	31	900	3,738	1,362	1
Potter						~ •	-			
Schuylkill	1,160	4.8	14	25	82	135	175	`656	25	-
Somersat	513	25	10	17	1.4	75	4 4	328	-	•••
Sullivan	50	50	•	•	0.4	85	••	, e	-	-
Susqueharna	70 564	10	43		<u>-</u>		<u></u>		16	
Venango Warren	564 479	104	35	20	318	_	-	2. I 245	101	-
Washington	1,659	60	33	415	101	4	9 170	383	208	285
Wayne	460	-)) ••	• • •	8	112	1/0	168	39	133
Westmoreland	2,745	64	40	23	11	50	63	197	496	1,801
Wycming	62	2	64	12	3	[1	-	3	***	43
York	258	-		-	-	~		47	211	



TABLE 11

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS SREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	To	tal			Week	Ending					
Source		Par Cent	Apr. 6	Ner.30			Mar.9	War.2	Fehruary	danuary	Decembe
TCTAL	44,084	100.0	2,134	2,361	2,019	2,090	1,366	2,765	12,307	12,310	F,132
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Froc. Clay, Glass & Stone Gonstruction Domestic Service Food & Kindred Prod. Government Hotel & Restaurant Leather & Rubher Lumber Products	211 285 541 1,346 2,3657 401 460 191	0.56 3.22 0.13 5.60 1.04 7.00	9 10 23 186 57 24	13 156 8 127 154 14 17	3 14 124 324 189 18 32 21	6 151 183 22 47 35 39	8 55 12 45 140 34 -38 1	2 6 85 238 501 43 23	220 206 724 1,638 7 165 91	84 225 362 347 137 6 60 46	2 4 36 236 49 10 4
Merchandising Mine & Quarry Metal & Products Paper & Printing Petrolsum & Prod. Textiles Tohacco *Trans. & Comm. *Utilities	3,622 4,948 13,497 637 325 3,861 1,108 3,878 231 3,553	8.2 11.2 30.6 1.4 0.7 8.8 2.5 8.8 9.5 8.2	319 43 579 79 100 149 192 179 3	67 54 1,119 2 41 123 330 8 119	423 559 129 129 129 198 222	239 195 790 6 26 104 12 46 45 145	54 178 221 5 239 107 5 11 262	158 235 795 8 56 341 1 93 9	!,859 2,286	490 2,233 4,311 234 7 1,195 2,847 268	1,182 97 3,037 18 4 521 22 1 746

^{*}Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Transportation or Communication; Railroads, 3,220, Motor Trucking 470, Street Railways 91, Telephone 1, Taxi Cab 1, Tadio 10, Telegraph 35.

TABLE III

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOES CREATED
BY CROUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sales	^lerical	Sarvica Workers	Graftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Cther
Dec. 9, 1939 n 16 n 23 n 30 Jan. 6, 1940 n 13 n 20 n 27 Feb. 3 n 10 n 17 n 22 n 9 n 16 n 23 n 30 Apr. 6	699 699 6990 3,980 1,982 1,982 1,944 9,944 9,966 2,966	18186 1486 1486 1486 1486 1486 1486 1486	256 268 268 268 1757 1134 45 136 130 103	19 165 64 69 97 969 265 5139 119 467 174 187 193 213 213	250 250 255 255 255 177 657 42 266 27 266 27 412 2148 4157 215	191 587 689 1694 1694 1694 1694 1694 1694 1694 169	27e 181 1,446 551 5,232 1,761 1,891 1,944 869 1,922 771 1,040	11
TOTAL	44,084	3,163	1,509	3, 269	1,665	7,938	20,998	2,242
PER CENT	100.0	7•3	3• 4	7•4	10.6	18.0	47.6	5.1

^{**}Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 156, Water 64, Gas !!.

p 4

TABLE IV

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY OCCUPATION

(AS REPORTED TO APRIL 6)

County Total Sales Clerical Service Craftsmen Physical Production ICTAL 44,084 3,463 1,509 3,269 4,665 7,938 26,398 2,788 2,798 3,479<
Allegheny
PER CENT 100.1 7.9 3.1 7.4 10.6 18.0 67.6 Allegheny 1,568 5 88 59 198 187 847 Armstrong 207 - 5 4 16 1 180 Beaver 122 - 2 2 5 - 95 Budford 148 - 2 2 2 5 88 Blair 3,992 49 11 124 49 31 2,918 Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 2 424 Cambria 367 5 1 360 Caneron 18 1 - 7 7 2 7 - 10 Caneron 10 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clarion 110 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clarion 2,433 199 68 16 491 263 1,375 Clarion 396 - 3 3 15 89 188 Delaware 1,390 7 7 6 7 7 60 Eauprin 396 - 3 3 15 89 188 Delaware 1,390 7 7 6 71 13 168 102 Erie 4,460 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Expandin 367 77 6 71 13 168 102 Ernel 4,660 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Expandin 367 77 6 71 13 168 102 Ernel 4,660 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Expandin 367 77 6 71 13 168 102 Endaman 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 363 226 252 Lancaster 188 2 - 3 3 6 - 3 34 499 Leblan 486 3 34 499 Leblan 486 3 34 499 Leblan 486 3 36 62 Endaman 486 3 34 499 Leblan 486 3 34 499 Leblan 486 3 34 499 Leblan 486
Armstrong 207 - 5 4 16 1 180 Beaver 122 21 5 - 95 Bedford 148 - 2 2 2 61 83 - 95 Berks 631 122 7 9 24 70 368 Blair 3,092 49 11 124 49 31 2,818 Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cambria 367 12 2 2 424 Cambria 367 5 1 360 Cameron 18 1 - 7 2 7 - 7 Carbon 5 1 1 5 60 Centre 94 2 - 1 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 25 166 Clarion 117 - 6 8 9 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 94 1 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 6 Cambrid 316 - 3 3 15 83 168 Delaware 1,398 7 11 29 242 501 279 Exile 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayatte 367 77 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 17 7 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayatte 367 77 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 3 3 - 3 - 142 Delaware 1,398 7 71 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 3 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 -
Armstrong 207 - 5 4 16 1 180 Beaver 122 21 5 - 95 Bedford 148 - 2 2 2 61 83 - 95 Berks 631 122 7 9 24 70 368 Blair 3,092 49 11 124 49 31 2,818 Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cambria 367 12 2 2 424 Cambria 367 5 1 360 Cameron 18 1 - 7 2 7 - 7 Carbon 5 1 1 5 60 Centre 94 2 - 1 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 25 166 Clarion 117 - 6 8 9 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 94 1 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 6 Cambrid 316 - 3 3 15 83 168 Delaware 1,398 7 11 29 242 501 279 Exile 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayatte 367 77 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 17 7 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayatte 367 77 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 3 3 - 3 - 142 Delaware 1,398 7 71 6 71 13 108 122 Franklin 6 3 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 -
Beaver 122 - - 21 5 - 95 Bedford 148 - 2 2 41 83 - Brks 631 122 7 9 24 70 368 Blair 3,992 49 11 124 49 31 2,818 Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cameron 18 1 - - - 5 1 36c Cameron 18 1 - - - 12 2 424 Cameron 18 1 - - - 12 - 40 Cameron 18 1 - - 1 1 5 40 Cameron 18 2 - 1 1 -
Berks 631 122 7 9 24 76 368 Blair 3,992 49 11 124 49 31 2,818 Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cambria 367 - - - 12 2 424 Cameron 18 1 - 7 2 7 - Cambria 367 - - 1 1 5 40 Cambria 367 - - 1 1 5 40 Cambria 94 2 - - 1 1 5 40 Centro 94 2 - - 1 1 5 5
Blair 3,592 49
Bucks 256 - 5 2 3 - 246 Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cambria 367 - - - 5 1 360 Cameron 18 1 - 7 2 7 - Cambron 55 - - 1 1 5 40 Centre 94 2 - 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 25 106 Clarion 110 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 96 1 - - 9 17 69 Clarifield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clain 1
Butler 440 - 2 - 12 2 424 Cambria 367 - - - 5 1 360 Cameron 18 1 - - 7 2 7 - - Carbon 55 - - 1 1 5 40 Centre 94 2 - 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 29 106 Clarion 110 - 6 8 9 54 33 33 106 Clarield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 106 Clinton 96 1 - - 9 17 69 10 20 10 22 - <t< td=""></t<>
Cameron 18
Carbon 55 - - 1 1 5 40 Centre 94 2 - 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 25 106 Clarion 117 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 96 1 - - 9 74 33 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 - - - - - - - Coumberland 51 4 7 10 22 - - 6 Eauthin 336 - 3 3 15 89 188 Ballwin 92 6 - 17 7 40 1
Centre 94 2 - 1 - 48 30 Chester 174 13 2 13 10 29 166 Clarion 111 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 96 1 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 6 Cumberland 51 4 7 10 22 - 6 Cauphin 336 - 3 3 15 89 188 Celaware 1,398 7 71 29 242 351 279 Elk 92 6 - 17 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 168 102 Feaklin 6 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 102 Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jofferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 346 263 316 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 3 34 449 Lehanon 486 3 34 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 486 3 3 4 449 Lehanon 50 126 263 62
Chester 174 13 2 13 10 29 106 Clarion 116 - 6 8 9 54 33 Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 96 1 - 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 - 9 - 9 - 9 17 Cumberland 51 4 7 10 22 - 6 Cauphin 336 - 3 3 15 89 188 Delaware 1,398 7 71 29 242 361 279 Elk 92 6 - 17 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Franklin 6 - 9 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 108 Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 16 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 2 2 1 8 142 Jofferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 268 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehnon 486 - 9 15 30 126 263 62
Clearfield 235 13 1 31 75 1 55 Clinton 94 1 - - 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 -
Clinton 96 1 9 17 69 Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2
Columbia 2,433 199 68 16 491 283 1,375 Crawford 2 - <t< td=""></t<>
Crawford 2 -<
Cumberland 51 4 7 10 22 - 6 Bauphin 336 - 3 15 89 188 Delaware 1,398 7 71 29 242 361 279 Elk 92 6 - 17 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Fanklin 6 - 3 - 3 - 3 - Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310
Bauphin 336 - 3 15 89 188 Delaware 1,398 7 71 29 242 301 279 Elk 92 6 - 17 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Franklin 6 - 3 - 3 - 3 - Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 80 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153
Elk 92 6 - 17 7 60 1 Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Franklin 6 - - 3 - 3 - Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jofferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 360 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Erie 4,480 89 110 755 84 237 2,603 Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Franklin 6 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 108 Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 3 34 419 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Fayette 387 77 6 71 13 108 102 Franklin 6 - - 3 - 3 - Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jofferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - - 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Franklin 6 - - 3 - 3 - Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 2 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - 3 34 419 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Huntingdon 365 55 13 27 10 35 225 Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - - 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Indiana 177 2 2 22 1 8 142 Jefferson 238 18 31 60 55 19 24 Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Lackawanna 1,501 271 104 251 383 226 252 Lancaster 874 5 6 - 340 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - 3 34 419 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Lancaster 874 5 6 - 346 208 310 Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehanon 486 - - - 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Lawrence 188 2 - 3 16 - 153 Lehan on 486 - - - 3 34 44.9 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Lehanon 486 3 34 449 Lehigh 501 - 5 30 126 263 62
Luzerne 4.420 804 251 [0] 1// 2.034 994
Lycoming 2 - 2
McKean 29 2 3 13 3 / 1
Mercer 729 - 19 2 105 109 492
Mifflin 178 21 IC 84 8 5 50
Monro e 28 ! 2 7 - 4 !!
Montgomery 372 26 25 25 60 84 131 Montcur 92
Montour 92
Northumber land $1,250$ 51 21 6 51 949 162
Philadelphia 7,647 351 431 278 1,340 540 4,443
Pike 8 1 1 1 5
Potter 7 / / Schuylkill 1,160 60 6 71 42 438 413
Schuylkill 1,160 60 6 71 42 438 413 Somer set 513 2 10 13 265 234 32
Sullivan 50
Susquehanna 70 16 53
Venengo 564 64 36 78 146 64 129
Warren 479 39 9 72 26 140 177 Washington 1,659 700 38 550 30 72 263
Wayne 460 32 1 7 2 231 141
Westmoreland 2,745 363 65 338 76 478 1,405
Westmoreland 2,745 363 65 338 76 478 1.405 Wyoming 62 2 25 23 1 4 - York 258 1 1 - 83 19 152



NUMBER OF ACCITIONAL JOES CREATED
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY
(AS REPORTED TO AFRIL 6)

County	Total	Domestic Service	Food & Kindred Prode	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals à Products	Textiles & Products	Other
TOTAL	2,823	1,480	33	179	355	92	[82	502
PER GENT	100.0	52.4	1.2	6.3	12.6	3•3	6.4	17.8
Allagheny	57	46	**	₩	-	•	us.	11
irms trong	23	4	•	1	1000	-	₩.	-
eaver	23	12	-	-		•		11
ledford	3	3	→		44	•	-	-
larks		4			-	40		
Blair	126	77	••	22	2	2		23
Butler	150		64	•	-	44	120	-
ameron	5 27	5	-	•••	-	•	-	0.0
entre Harion	2/	1 7	•	1-5	•	3	•	23
Clearfield	35	28	And And And And And And And And And And		## ***********************************		\$4	
Dumberland	3	3	-	-	-	_	-	, es
Delaware	17	7	_	_	_			10
Elk	ió	16	_			_		
rie	926	536	10	77	71	82	55	95
ayette	141	38			54	2	49	42
Franklin	5	3	-	_	•	-	-	2
Huntling don	11	9		•	2	-	-	-
Indiana	1.4		-	3	-	**	_	5 2
lefferson	41	38	-	4	1	-	64	
ackawanna	31	19	6		1	< <u>₩</u>		4
_awrence	13	, 3	_	MD	•	***	••	10
.ehigh	12	10	-		uit.	•	-	2
-uzerne	216	80	15	10	35	-	~	76
ycoming .	2	2				1		12
McKean Mit flin	29 26	24	eard .	5	6	i	-	12
Monroe	76	24	-	i.	-	40	•	ţ
dontgomery	13	10			2	-	_	_
Northumberla		1	_	_) 	-	-	-
hiladelphia		i		-		••		10
Pike	5	•	de		H	-	•	5
cnuylill1	Ì		₩	94	1	gna	M9	<i>-</i>
Somersat	17 İ	51	946	5	4	-	***	111
Venango	33	30	-	3	•	est .	-	-
arren	89	35	**	9	23		-	22
Vash Ington	346	206	1	sç	107	w0	7	5
layne	3	2	60	1	<u>-</u>	(**	÷	an
instmorel and	239	161	1	16	45	2	~	14

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TABLE VI

AMOUNT OF REMOVIZE WORK BY TYPE BY COUNTY

(As Reported to April 6)

County	Total	Homes	Stores	Apits.	Factory	Public Prop.	Hotels	Cffice RIdgs.	Ferns	Other
Allegheny*	\$177,523	\$35,252	\$ -	\$ -	A	\$ -	\$ -	>	÷ -	\$142,271
Berks	[28,310	54,485	25,350	10,015	33,125	-	325	388		4,122
Blair*	347,276	20,490	3,814	1,200	2,500	300,047	15,135	1,100	2,500	490
Bucks	7,890	3,090	280	3,000	450	-		-	1,070	-
Butler	8,342	7,842					<u>500</u>			
Cambria*	123,405	18,500	4,645	2,500	86 , 300	-	15.556	-	-	11,460
Centre Chester	68,125	1,125	r rc.	10 150	(017	1 (77	15,000	11 756	0 100	52,000
Crawford	63 , 984	14,075	5 , 550	12,150	6,817	1,677	940	11,750	9,15C	7,815
Dauphin*	8,500	-	-	_	5 0 8,000	-	-	50.0	_	_
Delaware	6,000	-		-	6,100		***************************************			
Erie	2,100	-	_	-	2,100		_	-		-
Indi ana	15,449	12,620	50	1,000	~	-	-	-	1,729	50
Jefferson	850	´ 🕶	_	_	850	-	-	_		-
Juniata	2,137	2,037	100	•	-	••	-	••	-	-
Lackawanna	137,202	46,402	18,700		3,000		-	-		69,100
Lancister	728,150	14,450	103,200	1,700	608,250	***	-	550	***	-
Lehigh	416,750	12,050	11,600	15,100	2,000	-	-	319,000	-	57,000
Luzerne*	245,114	96,766	34,519	47,039	12,080	-	36,000	11,875	-	6,835
Lycoming	886,266	99,716	27,925	3,135	367,525	290	50_	255	2,395	384,975
Monro e*	33,650	800	1,500	945	5,000	-	25,000	1,250	100	-
Montgomery	4,788	1,788	3,000		-		-		-	-
Northampton	344,775	139,150	124,000	12,335	15,055	•	•••	41,200	400	12,635
Philadelphia	19,652	ма 1 - 191 г. д	- 9-x ()		7,600	-	-	~	-	12,052
Schuylkiii	128,059	44,629	22,415	29,649	9,950		2,000	2,200		17,216
Sullivan	25,500	-	10.000	-	25,500	1.17.000	67	-	neil .	-
Venango*	459,000	-	10,000	-	1 700	147,000	enti	-	ale	302,000
Wyoming	1,700				1,700	-		-		
TOTAL	4,395,547	625,267	396,648	138,823	1,203,852	449,014	94,010	390,568	17,344	1,080,021

^{*} Preliminary - subject to revision.

New Construction Reported (Other than Rencvizing) not Included in Above Figures: Chaster, \$94,500; Lack: wanna, \$55,500; Dauphin, \$26,000.

TABLE VII

AMOUNT OF RENOVIZE WORK
BY TYPE BY WEEK REPORTED

Wesk Ending	Total	Homes	Stores	Apits.	Factory	Fublic Prop.	Hotels	Office Bldgs.	Farms	Cthe r
March 9 16 1 23 1 30 April 6	614,382 235,143 2,752,191	\$43,900 33,842 106,717 344,346 96,462	\$39,028 117,600 24,741 202,979 12,300	\$ 4,490 19,350 15,075 85,173 14,735	\$ 8,750 13,925 56,030 1,110,592 14,555	••	\$36,000 25,000 17,510 15,500	\$ 12,605 2,580 371,883 3,500	160 13,:15 3,829	\$ 32,767 416,960 5,000 301,279 321,015
TCTAL	4,395,547	625,267	396,648	138,823	852, 20, 852	449,014	94,010	390,568	17,314	1,080,021

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CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940

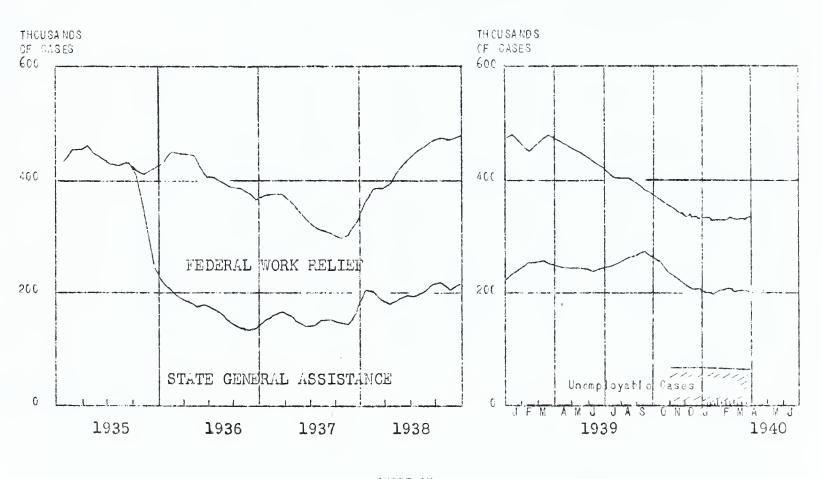
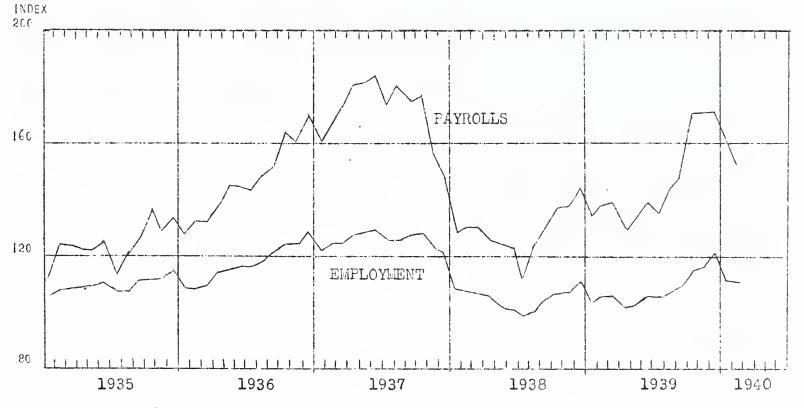


CHART IV

INDEX OF GENERAL EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PENNSYLVANIA (1932-100)



Source - Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia



TABLE VIII NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHAMGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRATION

₩eek Ending	GA Employ- able Cases	Number WPA c/ Cases	SEO Act.d/ Regis.		us Week WPA c/	SEO Act.d/		Nov. 12.	1939 385 Act. <u>d</u> /
Nov. 10, 1939 10, 1939 10, 1939 10, 1939 11, 16, 1940 11, 194	152,997 148,112 144,891 142,775 141,847 140,966 140,026 138,326 136,471 135,506 139,462 135,148 135,777 135,880 135,831 136,551 135,763 138,847 138,589 138,366 137,280	141,980 142,032 141,166 142,c68 141,319 141,915 142,748 141,554 140,728 140,120 139,533 139,104 138,655 139,182 139,248 139,248 139,787 140,203 141,671 143,984 149,566	419,206 427,634 417,041 412,528 410,581 412,985 420,398 413,286 425,491 125,671 435,903 434,388 429,901 429,890 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/	-3.2 -2.2 -1.56667237-5951 & 56692 -1.67-11.6951 & 56692 -1.69692 & 6692 -1.69692 r>-1.6962 -1.69	-0.6 +0.6 -0.5 +0.6 -0.5 +0.6 -0.4 +0.6 -0.3 +0.3 +0.3 +0.3 +1.6 +3.9	+1.93 -1.56 +1.56 +1.87 -1.0.68 +1.87 -1.0.68	- 3 · 3 · 7 · 5 · 6 · 7 · 7 · 9 · 5 · 6 · 8 · 4 · 8 · 7 · 3 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 11 · 2 · 10 · 3 · 3 · 4 · 6 · 3 · 10 · 3 · 3 · 4 · 6 · 3 · 6 · 6		+2.1 -2.1 -2.1 -2.1 -2.1 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.6

a/ Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

b/ Data available subsequent to February only on monthly basis.
c/ Since both State General Assistance and Federal Work Relief (WFA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a pool of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in APA employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

d/ The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of other persons who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

e/ A large part of the increase was due to an adjustment in the number of employable cases.

PART III. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND WELLEY PROBLEM

In Chart IV is presented an index of general employment and payrolls in Pennsylvania. As would be expected, employment tends to be more stable than payrolls. This is due largely to the contrasting policies of spreading the work during slack periods by having employees work fewer lours, and full time and overtime work during busy periods. Payrolls, however, reflect more directly any change in amount of time worked.

The 1939 peak in employment and payrolls within the State was lower than the peak reached in 1937. However, the levels of both employment and payrolls are the most favorable since the 1937 inflationary period. The precipitious rise in payrolls in October was accompanied by a less pronounced increase in employment. between October and December payrolls remained relatively constant while employment continued to rise. During both January and Webruary payrolls fell off appreciably, while employment tended to mobilize in February after a decline in January from the Docember peak.

After being subject to only minor fluctuations during the past two months, the State General Assistance rolls registered the largest net decrease since January 13, amounting to 1,086 cases (6,031 persons). Of a total caseload of 199,840, 137,280 cases contained at least one employable member. The total number of employable persons in this latter group was 180,301. During the week 149,506 persons who had been certified as in need of relief were employed on WPA projects.

TABLE IX

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS, AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRUNTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending April 6, 1940

e santonino comunicati nitra anciente del comunicati del comunicat				ng April 6,		Assistance	
0	WPA Em-	SEO Active	Cas		Per	sons	Net Expenditures for
County	ployees*	Regis.**	Total	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grants
TOTAL	149,566	421,567	199,840	137,280	607,308	180,301	\$ 1,425,501.83
Adams	253	1,737	245	113	847	122	1,475.91
Alleghany Armstrong	21,880 1,235	49,278 2,080	37,773	28,641	99,271 3,818	32,364 648	259,509,25 6,789,09
8eavor	2,586	6,978	1,013 1,935	559 1,207	5,847	1,291	12,903.00
Bedford	1,006	1,792	509	263	2,210	300	3,521.33
Borks Blair	4,271	8,490	2,322	1,319	7,629	1,504	16,845.81
Bradford	3,132 414	4,131 1,661	2,006 950	1 , 278 567	7,059 3,559	1,482 646	13,895. 7 0 7,022. 7 1
Bucks	864	3,864	448	254	1,672	279	3,091.83
Butler	1,175	3,488	663	355	2,434	383	4,235,+1
Cambria Cameron	3,592 7 7	3,912 146	2,465 74	1,037 46	8,437 238	1,141 52	16,317.18 431.62
Carbon	592	4,255	956	727	3,322	836	7,461.41
Centre .	934	2,049	710	400	3,021	476	5,198.68
Chester Clarion	1.704 700	5,660 1,085	932	493	3,574. 1,551	562 192	6.004.21 2,101.60
Clearfield	3,026	4,406	331 2 , 125	1,214	8,604	1,420	15,429.62
Clinton	929	1,765	581	337	2,207	377	3,736.80
Columbia Crawford	1,032 969	1,807	446	208	1,727	252	2,739.73 4,357.96
Crawford Cumb erl and	803	2,462	708 409	272 196	2,362 1,610	280	2,752.54
Dauphin	2,977	6,972	2,009	1,228	6,103	1,351	13,516.89
Delaware	2,108	12,088	1,231	558	4,168	608	8,286.70
Elk Eric	543 1,922	1,546 10,037	436 3,070	274 1,994	1,597 8,954	293 2,313	2,921.85 22,222.49
Fayotte	5,115	8,428	5,801	3,953	21,066	24,647	41,976.80
Forost	123	309	30	46	343	47	478400
Franklin Fulton	· 582	3,307 853	321 58	123 32	1,165 234	1,328 37	1,93;.87 254.40
Gracha	1,127	1,749	483	235	1,657	254	2,733.36
Hunting don	1,081	2,445	674	465	2,578	558	4,87c.97
Indiana Jefferson	ا981 970ء ا	1,446 2,161	1,794 802	1,087 386	7,458 3,085	1,304 421	12,048.90 5,116.60
Juniata	391	399	163	84	692	98	962.33
Lackawanna	5,101	16,245	11,414	9,699	40,739	11,736	94,015,06
Lancaster	2,058	4,643	1,149	563	4,120	642	7,709.44
Lawrence Lebanon	2,992 494	7,€92 2,204	1,930 394	1,329 201	6,742 1,269	1,542 223	14,347.02 2,481.85
Lohigh	2,100	€,914	1,002	460	3,527	483	6,470,21
Luzerne	6,977	22,843	14,327	11,952	49,693	14,223	115,149,44
Lycoming McKean	1,742 547	3,577 2,153	1,726 552	980 270	5,727 1,827	1,098 305	12,905.67 3,485.67
Morcer	188	4,397	1,109	621	3,530	677	6,823.01
Mifflin	825	1,857	786	560	3,259	687	6,461.89
Montgomery	720 1 , 975	1,713	527 1,102	322 591	1,989	354 638	3,724,71
Montour	625	876	269	163	4,280 1,194	181	8,250,22 1,820,80
Nor thampton	2,399	7,804	1,229	676	3,782	771	8,049.13
Northumberland Perry	3,440 343	7,097 429	3,589 189	2,478 136	13,532 816	2,998 1(2	26,014.57
Philadelphia	22,159	101,097	61,039	40,290	151,693	47,542	1,261,16 437,135,79
Pike	57	229	133	9;	443	110.	307∙13
Pottor Schuylkill	421 4,400	584 12 463	352	(130	1,372	199	2,0(0.12
Snyder	4,400	12,403 1,120	7,210 511	6 , 179 354	24,024 2,272	7 , 35 3	50,755.08 3,683,83
Somerset	2,330	1,822	1,200	525	4,601	562	7,316,26
Sullivan	106	406	194	152	782	176	1,310.97
Sus quiehanna Tioga	191 364	925 973	1,050 579	68 7 309	3,900 2,146	80.4 355	8,217.11 4,122.40
Union	265	642	323	231	1.393	243	2,245,87
Venango	1,249	4,049	1,052	566	4,168	628	7,963.91
₩arren ₩ashington	7C2 3,115	2,132 6,059	314 3,655	135 2,515	1,119 10,857	144 2 , 792	1,034,52 22,451,35
Wayne	335	490	301	22.5	1,243	248	2,211,65
Westmoreland	5,052	12,478	4,184	2,608	14,448	2,791	28, [48, 43
Wyoming York	176 2,592	471 6,911	645 1 , 195	479 586	2,366 4,056	527 621	4,865.37 8,101.09
	-,))	~ 3 / 1 1	1,177	700	7,000	521	0,101,007

^{*}Includes only employees certified by the Department of Public Assistance.
**Data available only on monthly basis.



STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

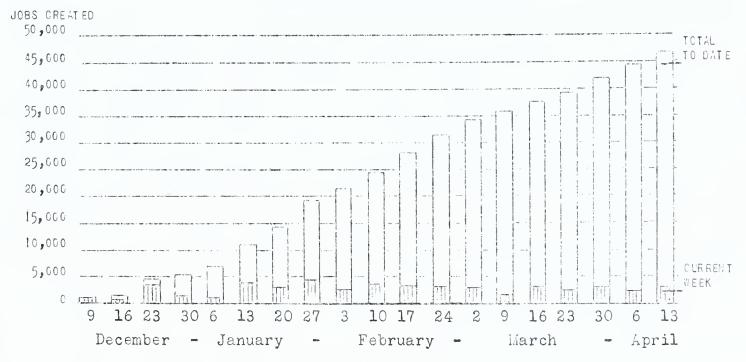
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

WEEK ENDING APRIL 13, 1940

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOL: 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. PROGRESS OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN

Reports received from the Local Job Mobilization Committees during the week ending April 13 showed 2,814 additional jobs*as having been created, bringing the cumulative total to 46,898 jobs. After occupying a trailing position throughout most of the campaign, Allegheny County moved into first place by reporting 967 additional jobs followed by Philadelphia (741), Erie (253) and Northampton (149).

In terms of the cumulative number of additional jobs reported, Philadelphia

^{*}Statistics on "additional jobs created" do not represent not increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part I of the Placement Report Form and represent ptatements of employers that, "in cooperation with efforts being made to increase omployment, additional jobs will be created for ______ workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (I) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not the for cooperation of employers with the Job Mobilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.

ranked first, Erie second, Luzerne third and Blair fourth with 8,388, 4,733, 4,524 and 3,098 new jobs respectively. In Chart II all counties have been placed on a common base for purposes of comparison by expressing additional jobs created and actual placements** as ratios of the estimated number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the campaign on November 15, 1939. A ranking on this basis puts Columbia County in first place with additional jobs equal to 58.7 per cent of its estimated number of unemployed persons at the beginning of the campaign and actual placements equal to 53.7 per cent. Erie ranked second with corresponding percentages of 38.1 per cent and 38.0 per cent, followed by Blair (21.2 and 20.6 per cent) and Wayne (14.2 and 12.3 per cent). (See Table I and Chart II).

The Metals and Metal Products industry continued to be the major source of new employment, accounting for 30.3 per cent of all jobs created to date, followed by Mines and Quarry Products (10.8 per cent), Transportation, mostly railroads, (9.2 per cent), and Textiles (8.5 per cent). (See Table II).

In the occupational distribution, production workers continue to be in heaviest demand, accounting for nearly half of the additional jobs created (47.3 per cent) followed by Physical Laborers, Graftsmen and Salespersons with 18.2, 10.4 and 8.0 per cent respectively. (See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table IV for county distribution).

A cumulative total of 3,073 additional jobs have been attributable to the efforts of the Women's Activities groups. Eric County continued to lead all other counties by reporting 1,000 jobs followed by Washington (352), Luzerne (266) and Wastmoreland (239). Domestic Service continued to be the leading source of employment accounting for 51.6 per cent of the new jobs secured by these groups (See Table V).

PART II. PROGRESS OF THE RENOVIZE CAMPAIGN

A total of over five million dollars has been reported by the County Committees as pledged by property owners in renovizing work. However, information received after preparation of Tables VI and VII of this report indicate additional amounts as follows: Philadelphia County \$2,915,780; Blair \$1,437,000; Lehigh \$43,415; Wyoming \$6,500 and Butler \$2,450. Including this additional group of reports, counties showing more than a half million dollars in renovizing work were: Allegheny, Blair, Lancaster, Lycoming and Philadelphia. Renovation of factory buildings was the largest single type reported, homes ranking second, and public property third.

PART III. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM

The General Assistance rolls continued to move downward during the week ending April 13, by registering a decrease of 1,750 cases. Of the 198,090 active cases, 137,340 were classified as having one or more employable members. These employable cases contained 158,444 employable persons. During the week 153,095 persons who had been certified as in need of relief were employed on WPA projects. (Continued on Page 10).

^{**}Theso data are reported on Part III of the Placement Report Form, and constantly lag behind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (I) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employment and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers securing jobs to the County Offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PLACED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JC8 MOBILIZATION CAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED T,O APRIL 13)

	Additi Jobs Cr		Workers as_Pl	Reporte	d					
County	Number	Ratio to Unempl.	Number	Ratio to		10	.20	Ratio (Percentage)	50	6
STATE TOTAL	46 , 898	4 • 4	31,250	2.9	###=					
Allegheny	2,535	1.6	84	0.1	<i></i>					
Armstrong	207	1.8	152	1.3	#-					
8eaver	126	1.0	26	0.2	4					
8edford	148	3.2	87	1.9	##_					
8erks	734	3.9	618	3.3	###=	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
Blair 8ucks	3,098 261	21.2	3,006	20.6		<u> </u>	***			
Butler	443	3.6 4.2	248 428	3.4	####					
Cambria	383	1.5	23	4.1 0.1	#### 					
Cameron	19	5•9	15	4.6	#####=					
Carbon	55	0.7	54	0.7	######=	•				
Centre	112	2.0	57	1.0	#_					
Chester	188	1.5	185	i.š	<u>##</u>					
Clarion	111	2.6	10	0.2	-					
Clearfield	260	3.8	123	1.8	##					
Clinton	96	2.9	77	2.3	##-					
Columbia	2,496	58.7	2,283	53.7	######	44444444444		<u> </u>	Li BALLEBA	1
Crawford	2	a	1	a	a					
Cumber!and	91	1.4	43	0.7	#					
Dauphin	336	2.3	321	2.2	##					
Delaware	1,404	3.2	648	1.5	##-					
Elk	126	4.8	101	3•9	####=					
Erie	4,733	38.1	4,727	38.0		计许备价格接触计	**			
Fayette Franklin	40 i 6	1.7	192	0.8	#-					
Huntingdon	365	0±1 7•1	4 25.4	0.1 6.8	∦ ₩₩₩₩₽₩	Ш				
Indiana	177	2.2	354 1 09	1.3	₽₽₽₽₽₽₽ ₩ ₽	**				
Jefferson	256	3.7	211	3.1	###_					
Juniata	2	0.1	~ i i	a a	â					
Lackawanna	1,559	3.8	801	1.9	##					
Lancaster	932	8.4	462	4.2	####==	was 1980				
Lawrenco	188	2.6	158	2.2	##-					
Lebanon	486	9.8	273	5•5	######					
Lohigh	512	2.5	447	2.2	##-					
Luzerne	4,524	6.1	2,884	3•9	####					
Lycoming	2	a	-	a	a					
McKean	35	0.5	27	0.4	+					
Mercer Mifflin	729	10.3	665	9.4	#######	###-				
Monroe	196 29	3•3 1•0	174	2.9	###					
Montgomery	382	1.6	23 234	0.8 1.0	#-					
Montour	92	3.9	92	3.9	####					
Northampton	323	2.4	49	0.4	4-					
Northumberland	1,250	7.0	1,223	6.8	#######	11				
Philadel phia	8,388	4.0	2,921	1.4	#	••				
Pike	11	1.0	8	0.8	#					
Potter	7	0.4	!	0.1	1					
Schuylkill	1,183	3.8	1115 [ا	3 . 6	####					
Somerse t	513	6.4	96	1.2	#					
Sullivan	50	4.8	50	4.8	#####					
Susquehanna	71	3.2	60	2.7	###					
Venan go Warren	564 4 7 9	7•1 9•5	455	5.7	######################################					
Washington	1,697	7•7 8•9	319 1,390	6.3 7.3	######################################					
Wayne	460	14.2	398	12.3		╁╁╁╁╬╁╌┍ ╇╼╼				
Wostmoreland	2,745	7.5	2,624	7.1	######					
Wyoming	62	4.9	53		####	"				
York	258	2.0	53 61	0.5	#-					

Ratio of Additional Jobs Created to Estimated Unemployment at the Seginning of the Campalgn.

^{#############} Ratio of Workers Reported as Placed to Estimated Unemployment at the Boginning of the Campaign.

a - Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

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TABLE | NUMBER OF ADOLTHONAL JOSS CREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND 8Y COUNTY

County	Total	Week E April 13	nding April 6	March	February	January	Decembe r
T OT AL	46,898	2,814	2,134	10,601	12,307	12,910	6,132
PER CENT	100.0	6.0	4.6	22.6	26.2	27.5	13.1
Allegheny	2,535	967	55	619	48	296	550
Armstrong Beaver	207 126		12	13	5 6 7	202	-
8edford	148	4	2	13	97	145	-
8erks	734	103	7	171	326	119	8
81air 8ucks	3,098 261	6	4	74 170	92 81	2,922	64
8utier	443	3	50	70	320		-
Cambria	383	16	1	1	5	360	-
Cameron Carbon	<u> </u>			2 8	44	7	2
Centre	112	18	2	38	24	<i>)</i>	30
Chester	188	14	1	29	15	118	Ít
Clarion Clearfield	111 260	1 25	3	39 172	54 56	14	-
Clinton	96	#	orașile dratra atramasi, mijrațir e applică dinastigate e app	30	47	19	
Columbia	2,496	63	-	283	117	964	1,069
Crawford Cumberland	2 91	40	[37	14	-	-
Dauphin	336	#*O	4	59	245	28	
Delaware	1,404 126	6	8	786	601	-	3
Elk E r ie	7. 4.733	34 253	432	45 1,532	43 1 , 167	3 1 , 349	[-
Fayette	401	14	7	105	196	79	-
Franklin	6		<u> </u>		1	-	-
Huntingdon Indiana	365 177	na.	9	55 59	30 I 1 I 8		-
Jefferson	256	18	23	59 46	61	49	59
Juniata	2	2	-	* 10	96	700	-
Lackawanna Lancaster	1,559 932	<u>58</u> 58	14 296	4 10 278	36	703 244	278 20
Lawrence	188	, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	25 7 6	56	107	***	•
Lebanon Lehigh	486		76	100	83	227	-
Luzerne	512 4,524	I I 104	44	439 49 7	55 611	1,572	1,696
Lycoming	2	#0	(m)	2	and the second s	90	
McKean Mercer	35 729	6	6	23	-		66
Mifflin	196	18	9	59 58	89 63	5 1 5 34	66 [4
Monroe	29		-		3	22	23
Montgomery Montour	382 92	10	11	120 92	120	117	4
Northampton	323	149	1	3	12	158	-
Northumberland	1,250	-	(-1	64	968	183	35
Philadelphia Pike	8,388	741	656	1,890	3,738 3	1,362 5	1
Potter	7		-	-	**	7	-
Schuylkill Somerset	1,183	23	48	431	656	25	em)
Sullivan	5 1 3	-	25 50	160	328		-
Susquehanna	71	The state of the s	10	44	(Mg)	16	-
Venango Warren	564 479	*, em	104	353	211	101	-
Washing ton	1,697	38	60	29 723	245 383	101 208	285
Wayne	460		-	120	168	39	133
Westmoreland Wyoming	2,745 62		64	187	197	496	1,801
York	258	end	C-		3 47	211	43
	-						



TABLE II

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

	T	s 4 s 1	الم ماد	r				
Source		Per Cent	Apr. 13	Ending Apr. 6	March	Feb r uary	Januar y	December
TOTAL	46,898	100.0	2,814	2,134	10,601	12,307	12,910	6,132
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Prod. Clay, Glass & Stone Construction Domestic Service Food & Kindred Prod. Government	220 285 541 1,470 2,450 2,812 290	0.5 0.6 1.2 3.1 5.2 6.0 0.6	9 124 145 155 189	9 10 23 186 57	30 169 48 732 904 589 86	162 87 220 206 724 1,638	8 24 225 362 347 137 6	2 4 58 23 1:4 236
Hotel & Restaurant Leather & Rubber Lumber Products Merchandising Mine & Quarry Metal & Products Paper & Printing Petroleum & Prod. Textiles Tobacco	493 198 334 3,918 5,060 14,215 654 330 3,990 1,108	1.1 0.4 0.7 8.3 10.8 30.3 1.4 0.7 8.5 2.4	33 7 7 296 112 718 17 5	24 11 319 43 579 79 100 149	162 44 66 941 716 3,284 135 156 936 126	165 91 142 690 1,859 2,286 171 58	60 46 104 490 2,233 4,311 233 7	49 10 4 1,182 97 3,037 18 4 521
*Trans. & Comm. *Utilities Cther	4,296 589 3,645	9.2 1.3 7.7	418 358 92	192 179 3 168	493 81 903	790 337 140 1 , 474	2,847 6 268	22 1 740

^{*}Additional Jobs Greated by Type of Transportation or Communication; Railroads, 3,301, Motor Trucking 752, Street Railways 91, Telephone 1, Taxi Cab 1, Radio 10, Telegraph 85, Airlines 55.

TABLE !!!

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY COCUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Woek Ending	Total	Sal cs	Clorical	Sarvice Workers	Graftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Work∈rs	Other
Dcc. 9, 1939	699	181	25	19	2	191	270	11
11 16	658	148	56	165	55	.52	181	1
11 23	3,395	636	268	40	290	687	1,446	28
" 30	1,380	253	67	64	255	186	551	8 1 9
Jan. 6, 1940	1,225	219	66	68	34	139	69.1	5
" 13	3 , 885	61	13	97 69	177	165	3,319	53
" 20	3,421	94	175	69	656	699	1,232	496
11 27	4,379	72	87	243	1,074	047,	1,767	89
cb. 3	2,541	280	84	265	92	430	1,304	86
10	3,324	169	113	513	281	223	1,891	134
117	3,269	114	44	129	256	291	1,944	491
11 24	3,173	165	64	119	294	اۋغ و 1	869	28
lar. 2	2,765	160	65	467	148	327	1,529	69
11 9	1,366	131		174	148	256	472	154
11 16	2,090	62	31 36	187	412	531	774	88
11 23	2,019	393	82	245	157	395	701	46
" 30	2,361	393 67	1 30	193	219	50 í	1,014	237
Apr. 6	2,134	25 ⁸	163	2 í 2	115	184	1,040	222
13	2,814	<u> 271</u>	<u> 176</u>	353_	233	556_	1.200	25_
TOT AL	46,898	3,734	1,685	3,622	4,898	8,494	22,198	2,267
PER CENT	100.0	8.0	3. 6	7•7	10.4	18.2	47•3	4.8

^{**} Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 461, Water 64, Gas 64.



NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY OCCUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO APRIL 13)

and the second s			andre or promoter with the promoter than the profession of the contract of the					
				Se rvi ce		Physical	Production	
County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Workers	Craftsmen	Laborers	Workers	Other
TO TAL	46,898	3,734	1,685	3,622	4,898	8,494	22,198	2,267
PER CENT	100.0	8.0	3.6	7.7	10.4	18.2	47.3	4.8
A 1 4	0 505		104	707	0.4.1	050	1 277	189
Allegheny Armstrong	2,535 207	55	184	237	241 16	252	1,377 180	107
Beaver	126	_) =	25	5	-	95	i
Bedford	148	-	2	2	61	83	-	640
8erks	734	127	8	12	35	72	441	39
Blair	3,098	49	11	125	52	32	2,818	11
Bucks Butler	261 443	1	5	4	12	2	247 424	₹
Cambria	383	_	۷.	3	5	4 	376	Ī
Cameron	19	l	·	8	. 2	7	<i>→</i>	i
Carbon	55	-	vita ar ann an tioir de mitiria ann ann an Airbeile an Taile an Taile an Airbe	process or control or the second or the second of the seco	. And disputed afficials of day (c) are the residence of the control of the contr	_5	40	8
Centre	112	2	-	l	an Lo	66	30	13
Chester Clarion	188 111	13	2	23	13	30 54	106 33	1
Clearfield	260	16	2	5 <u>1</u>	9 75	2	55	59
Clinton	96	Ť.			9	17	69	
Columbia	2,496	199	71	16	515	292	1,402	1
Crawford	2	-	-	•••	-	98	de	2
Cumberland	91	4	7	10	22	10	36	2
Dauphin Delawaro	336 1,404		71	<u>3</u> 29	15 242	89 30 l	1 8 8 279	<u>38</u> 469
Elk	126	16	-	17	7	78	17	1
Erie	4,733	99	112	816	93	258	2,753	602
Fayotte	401	99 77	6	75	14	117	102	10
Franklin		-		3	-	3		
Huntingdon Indiana	365 177	55 2	13	27 22	10	35 8	225 142	_
Jefferson	256	23	3[83	62	20	24	13
Juniata	2	-	•	-	2	***	-	-
Lackawanna	1,559	271	105	251	383	226	307	16
Lancastor Lawrence	932 188	5	7	2	350 16	253	310 153	7 14
Lebanon	486	<i>L</i>	_) =	3	3.4	449	14
Lehigh	512	_	5	31	128	263	70	15
Luzerno	4,524	843	251	115	178	2,060	1,016	61
Lycoming McKean	2		_	2	_	6m	-	-
Mercer	35 729	2	19	18	3 105	109	1 492	2
Mifflin	196	22	10	96	12	5	50	1
Monroe	<u>29</u> 382	1	2	8	-	4		3
Montgomery	382	26	2.5	25	60	84	141	21
Montour Northampton	92 323	22		con-	107	85	-	. 7
Northumberland	1,250	51	21	6	137 51	47 949	102	14
Phila dolphia .	8,388	477	501	278	1,340	818	4,690	284
Piko	11	1	_	r criminante, aguinere e que entre e franche de entre entre en une e a que Esta	1	4	5	-
Potter	7	-	-		-	. 7		
Schuylkill Somerset	1,183	61 2	6 10	71	42	444	428	131
Sullivan	513 .50	<	10	13	205	234	32	17
Susquehanna	71		-		-	16	53	50 2
Venango	564	64	36	78	140	64	129	53 16
Warren	479	39	9	72	26	140	177	
Washington Wayne	1,697 460	70 4 32	38	579	33	74	263	46
Wostmoreland	2,745	363	65	338	76	231 478	1,405	20
₩yoming	(2	2	25	23	1	4	-	7
York	25 8	1	ĺ		83	19	152	2
The second secon	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF	manager (s. de designation of manager is a					graphical and a series of the control of the contro	

3 4 4 - n ne grand de la companya de la compan equipose de la constante de la

TABLE V

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN 18 ACTIVITIES GROUP, BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT AND BY COUNTY (AS REPORTED TO APRIL 13)

County	Total	Domestic Service	Food & Kindred Prod.	Hotel & Restaurant	Merchandising	Metals & Products	Textiles å Products	Cthor
TOTAL	3,073	1,584	35	195	404	107	199	549
PER CENT	100.0	51.6	1.1	6.3	13.1	3•5	6.5	17.9
Allegheny	90	72	1	1	4	•	-	12
Armstrong	5	16	•	l	-	•	•	
Beave r Bedfo r d	27	3		-		_	-	11
Be r ks	4	4	-	•	-	_	-	
Blair	131	78	to	22	2	2		27
Butlor	123	• 3	•	-	•	446	120	-
Cambria	16	-	•	-	es	-	16	**
Cameron	5	5	-		-	•	-	
Centre Clarion	27	i			(cit) representation of the consequence of the second section of the second	3		23
Clearfield	9 49	9 42		1	₩	-	**	<u>-</u>
Gumberland	3	3	_	l 	-	_	_	-
Delaware	17	7	-	-	=		-	10
Elk	iź	10	-	-		7		-
Erie	1,000	567	10	91	78	90	55	109
Fayette	155	42	**	5	55	2	-	5 Í
Franklin	5	3		-	•	-		2
Huntingdon	11	7	•	-	2	•	-	9
Indiana	14	6		3				5
Jefferson	45	40	•	-	l	•	-	4
Jun iát a Lacak wanna	2 31	19	<u>-</u>	- 1	1	-	-	2 4
Lawrence	13	3	-	1		-	-	10
Lehigh	13	เเ้	_	-	-	-	446	2
Luzerne	266	93	15	10	72	tanting, - jurisma it etimologica diseputa situajatas, m. e. e. e. eti. Gadi	- errermanniau (* amediatus e missignis) dif	76
Lycoming	2	2	•	•	· -	40	-	-
McKean	35	9	-	6	6	1	1	15
Mifflin	35	27	1	-	-	-	-	7
Monroe	2	2			nd o Historiaanse van mys varian, maarinna s	**		-
Montgomery Northumberlar	13	10	-	**	3	-	-	-
Philadelphia	11	1	-	-	_	₩	425	10
Pike	5		-	-	_	_	_	5
Schuylkill	í	-	-		1		•	<i>y</i> ∞
Somerset	171	51	60	5	4			111
Venan go	33	30	-	3	-	-	-	•
Warron	89	35	**	9	23		444	22
Washington	352	21 2	1	50	107	-	7	5
Wayne	220	2 161	1	1 16	45		•	<u> </u>
Westmoreland	239	101	<u>l</u>	[6	45	2	48	14

h 1₆ 13

TABLE VI

AMOUNT OF RENOVIZE WORK BY TYPE BY COUNTY

(As Reported to April 13)

County	Total	Нотоз	Stores	Apts.	Factory	· Public Prop.	Hotels	Office Bldgs.	Farms	Other
Alloghony	\$692,795	\$317,684		\$ •	\$ -	\$300,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,111
Borks	136,640	62,415	25,750	10,015	33,125	•	325	888	•	4,122
Blair	368 , 076	3 2,845	3,814	1,200	2,500	300,047	15,135	1,100	2,500	8,935
Bucks	7,890	3,090	280	3,000	450	44	•	49	1,070	-
Butler	17,027	14,527	ن 	(7	#3	2,000	500		•	to
Cambria	134,275	29,370	4,645	2,500	86,300	944	₩	ej	•	11,460
Contre	68,125	1,125	840			•	15,000	•	•	52,000
Chastor	84,004	14,095	13,050	17,650	6,817	1,677	140	11,750	9,150	9,815
Orawford	5 0		95	940	50	94	140	-	•	-
Dauphin	14,860	3,650	1,200	1,510	8,000	-	49	500	•	
Dolaware	6,000	**	4	-	6,000	•	4	*	का	
Erio	9,383	2,783	1,000	-	2,100	040	3,500		99	-
indiana	15,449	12,620	50	1,000		-	•	130	1,729	50
Jofforson	8 5 0	-		-	850	-	9	ea	199	· •
Juniata	2,137	2,037	100	-	que.	949	-	•	•	-
Lackawanna	144,277	52,477	18,700	£4	3,000	in .	•	•	•	70,160
Lancastor	889,580	15,880	149,700	5,200	600,250	110,000	two	5 5 0	•	
Lohigh	498,850	25,425	25,100	43,100	13,375	-	1,100	319,000	•	71,250
Luzorne	265,189	94,416	34,519	60,464	12,080	940	36,000	11,875		15,895
Lycoming	886,266	99,716	212,575	3,135	552,175	290	50	255	2,395	15.675
Monroe	33,730	880	1,500	days	5,000	540	25,300	250	00	an il anno 190 de consequences (190 de consequences
Montgomory	106,039	58,710	3,000	50	1,402	_	•		•	\$2,327
Northamptor		21,900	2,000	4,535	.55	ben.	•	1,200	400	3 2 7 0 5
Philadelphi	a 19,652		63	849	7,600	499	44	49	49	12,052
Pike	4,275	575	3,700	ten)	-	-	45	49	0	
Schuylkili	137,074	45,794	26,415	33,149	9,950	54	2,000	2,200	47	17.566
Sullivan	25,500			test.	25,500	-			•	
Venango	459,000	÷	10,000	80	40,000	147,000	•	-	•	262,000
Warren	1,500	**	1,500	•			•	•	~	
Wyeming	1,700	did on contrateguation and	to .	ing representation and the state of the state of	1,700	an manager to accompany		(9	•	98
TOTAL	\$5,064,368	912,014	538,598	186,758	1,426,779	861,014	98,610	350,568	17,344	672,663

New Construction Reported (Other than Renovizing) not Included in Above Figures: Chester, \$94,500; Dauphin, \$26,000; Lackawanna, \$67,500; Euzerno, \$34,000; Northampton, \$310,600.

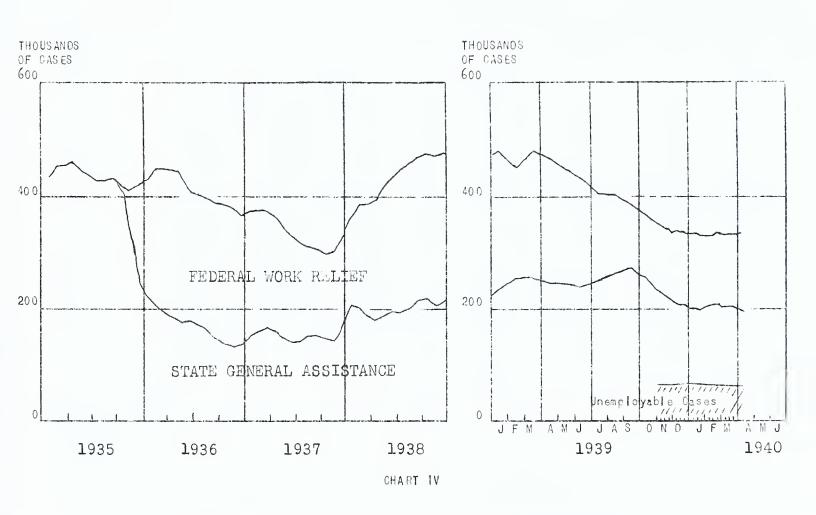
TABLE VII

AMOUNT OF RENOVIZE WORK
BY TYPE BY WEEK REPORTED

Wook Ending	Total	Homos	Stores	Apts.	Factory	Public Prop.	Hatels	Office Bldgs.	Farms	Cther
March 9 " 16 " 23 " 30 April 6 " 13	235,143 2,441,591 722,554	29,842	\$39,028 302,250 24,741 80,979 30,500 61,100	77,673	\$ 8,750 198,575 56,530 1,095,592 66,430 1,402	402,014	\$36,000 25,000 17,510 20,100	\$ 12,605 2,500 331,883 3,500	100	47,660 5,000
TOTAL	\$5,064,368	912,014	538,598	186,758	1,426,779	861,014	98,610	350,568	17,344	.672,683

CHART III

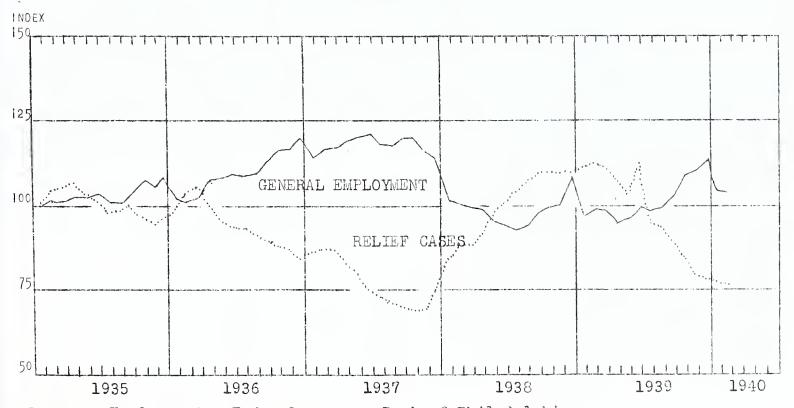
AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WFA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



INDEXES OF UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CASES (GA AND WPA)

AND GENERAL EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA

(Jan. 1935 = 100)



Source: - Employment - Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Relief Cases - Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance



NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEC) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

					go Chango		Porcentage		
Week Ending	GA Employ- ablo Cases	Number WPA c/ Cases	SEO Act.g/ Regis.		WPA c/ Casos	SEO Acted/ Regise	Week Ending GA Employe ablo Cases	WPA c/ Cases	SEC Act.d/ Regis.
Nov. 18, 1939 " 25 Dec. 2 " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30 Jan. 6, 1940 " 13 " 20 " 27 Fab. 3 " 10 " 17 " 24 Mab. 2 " 16 " 23 " 36 Apr. 6 " 13	152,997 148,112 144,891 142,775 141,847 140,966 140,026 138,326 136,471 135,506 133,462 135,148 135,777 135,880 135,763 138,847 138,589 138,366 137,280 137,340	141,980 142,032 141,166 142,068 141,319 141,915 142,748 141,554 140,728 140,728 140,120 139,533 139,104 138,655 139,182 139,248 139,346 139,787 140,203 141,671 143,984 149,566 153,095	419,206 427,034 417,041 412,528 410,581 412,985 420,398 413,286 425,494 425,671 435,903 434,388 429,901 429,803 421,567b/ 421,567b/ 421,567b/	-3.2 -2.2 -1.5 -0.6 -0.7 -1.3 -1.3 -1.3 +1.3 +0.5 +0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -	-26 +0.6 +0.6 +0.6 +0.4 +0.8 -0.4 +0.4 -0.3 +0.4 +0.3 +1.6 +3.9 +2.4	+1.93 -1.15 -0.56 +1.87 +3.0 4 +2.44 +0.66 +1.87 +2.66 -1.77 +3.0 4 +0.66 +1.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +2.66 +1.87 +1.8	3.2 5.3 6.7 7.3 7.9 8.5 10.8 11.4 12.8 11.3 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2	-0.6 +0.1 -0.5 -0.5 -0.3 -0.9 -1.3 -2.0 -1.5 -2.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	+2.1 +2.1 +2.1 +2.5 +0.5 +0.6 +1.5 +4.6 +2.6 +2.6 +0.6

a/ bess than encotwontieth of one por cent.

b/ Weekly inventory discontinued and of February. Comparable monthly inventory not available after March due to reorganized file.

c/ Since both State General Assistance and Federal Work Rollef (WFA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a poel of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in WPA employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

d/ The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of other persons who wish to take advantage of new jeb epportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

of Change in number of employable cases disproportionate to change in case load due to revised inventory of unemployable cases. Percentage changes are affected accordingly.

PART III. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM (Continued)

In Chart IV is presented a comparison of the trend of unemployment relief cases with the index of general employment in Pennsylvania. The two series of data have been converted to a comparable base (January 1935-100). In general, a decrease in the unemployment relief load is associated with an increase in employment. As would be expected there is a tendency for changes in employment to precede changes in the number of relief cases.

A number of factors including unemployment compensation, the period between loss of employment and necessity for relief, and the application of new assistance policies, affect the degree to which changes in the relief load vary inversely with changes in employment.

The low point in relief cases during the period presented was reached during the month of October 1937 after an extended rise in employment, and the peak case load occurred during June 1939 following a period of employment recession. Employment has shown a seasonal decrease during the winter months of each year presented in the chart, and relief cases a corresponding increase with the exception of the recent winter period which was affected by transfers of general relief cases to Old Age Assistance under the reduced minimum age limit effective January 1, 1940.



TABLE 1X

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS, AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ASSISTANCE ROLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending April 13, 1940

	General Assistance							
	MPA Em-	Cas		<u>Per</u>	sons	Net Expenditures for		
County	ployees*	Total	Employable	Total	Employable	Assistance Grants		
TOTAL	153,095	198,090	137,340	602,827	158,444	\$ 1,410,800.44		
Adams	249	235	94	128	99	1,409.29		
Allegheny	22,458	37,311	27,769	98,182 3,766	31 , 656 600	255,836,58 6,534,50		
Armstrong Beaver	1,240 2,602	993 1,913	531 1 , 136	5,700 5,814	1,238	13,028.05		
8edford	990	506	273	2,177	311	3,346,02		
Berks	4,269	2,265	1,235	7,391	1,334	16,387.69		
Blair	3,223	1,956	1,237	6,874	1,385	13,558.32		
Bradford	453	952	561	3,578	645	7,026.72		
Bucks	856	431	237	1 , 594	270	2,908.17		
8ut ler	1,229	671	334	2,457	374	3,892,88		
Cambria	3,596	2,492 76	1,022 46	8,456 246	1,134	16,145.87 441.87		
Cameron Carbon	77 576	953	723	3,306	53 846	7,452,27		
Centre	936	726	424	3,070	513	5,133.61		
Chester	1,736	871	447	3,325	514	5,282.66		
Clarion	703	319	174	1,501	183	2,055.44		
Clearfield	3 , 256	2,242	1,371	8,978	1,618	15,808.77		
Clinton	962	576	327	2,217	373	3,886.92		
Columbia	1,042	422	203	1,655	235	2,611.05		
Crawford Cumberland	959 792	680 388	286 171	2,317	312 186	4,440.12		
Dauphin	3,030	1,934	1,124	1,525 5,919	1,203	12,848.88		
Delaware	2,090	1,195	577	3,986	623	8,017.16		
Elk	552	410	222	1,563	240	2,753.62		
Eric	2,010	3,032	2,005	8,766	2,306	22,357.38		
Fayette	5,207	5 , 875	4,185	21,420	4,771	44,628.56		
Forest	122	82	51	365	.53	486.89		
Franklin Fulton	575 104	312 62	143	1,141	147	1,655.85 262.70		
Greene	104	486	36 233	258 1 . 676	45 245	2,791.62		
Huntingdon	1,064	692	445	2,671	485	5.037.79		
Indiana	2,023	1,772	1,110	7,416	288 و 1	11,664.87		
Jefferson	1,976	810	384	3,124	411	5,156.11		
Juniata	389	165	86	698	98	968.62		
Lackawanna	5,644	11,407	9,692	40,833	11,727	93,254.77		
Lancaster Lawrence	2,041	1,135	586	4,377	662	7,873.26		
Lebanon	3 , 044 556	1 , 936 408	1 , 31 5 20 5	6 , 772 1 , 317	1,539 228	14,646.88 2,590.49		
Lehigh	2,132	992	452	3,496	475	6,533,53		
Luzerne	7,209	14,268	11,893	49,507	14, 153	112,365,52		
Lycoming	1,794	1,720	959	5 , 676	1,084	12,482.86		
McKean	568	555	260	1,815	286	3 , 607 . 02		
Mercer Mifflin	1,899	1,115	631	3,532	694	6,796.13		
Monroe	857 760	80 I 5 I 4	584 29 0	3,298 1,928	683 319	5,529.01		
Montgomery	1,966	1,149	603	4,103	639	3,748.91 7,979.40		
Montour	[*] 653	274	162	1,193	172	1,935.56		
Northampton	2,471	1,230	672	3,752	746	7,879.55		
Northumberland	3,523	3,562	2,466	13,469	2,910	26 , 330 . 01		
Perry Philadelphia	22,261	186	128	813	138	1,275.81		
Pike	56	60 , 254 129	41 , 731 101	149 , 729 429	48 , 825 \ 109	431,383.79		
Potter	56 425	349	199	1,376	201	953 . 19 2 , 045 . 72		
Schuylkill	4,766	7,205	6,138	24,141	7,181	50,603.67		
Snyder	458	516	344	2,274	423	3,859.58		
Somerse \$	2,342	1,178	495	4,530	540	7,455.49		
Sullivan Susquehanna	125	215	173	877	195	1,565.98		
Tioga	194 372	1,081 580	709 286	4,015	30 1	8,455.58		
Union	372 262	32 7	217	2,155 1,392	326 245	3,997.03 2,218.74		
Venango	1,370	1,029	516	4,063	583	7,055.21		
Warren	718	320	149	1,175	159	1,955.31		
Washington	3,557	3,627	2,373	10,810	2,587	22,588.04		
Wayne	347	307	223	1,273	245	2,262,89		
Westmoreland Wyoming	5,223 183	4,142 651	2,579 485	14,252	2,682	28,342,52		
York	2 , 525	۱۲۵ را	522	2,374 3,828	534 559	4,894,27		
	-7/5/	1,16))),020	559	7,389.72		

^{*}Includes only employees cortified by the Department of Public Assistanco.

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STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE

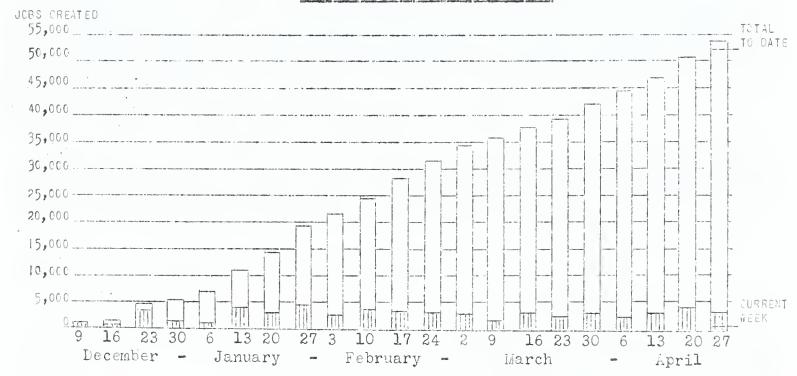
JOB MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE

TO APRIL 27, 1940

COLMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

ROOM 100, STATE CAPITOL

ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED, BY WEEK OF REPORT AND CUMULATIVE TO EACH DATE



PART I. RESULTS OF THE CAMPAIGN

Reports received from the local Job Mobilization Committees from the beginning of the Campaign on Movember 15, 1939 to the last full week ending on April 27, show that 53,960 additional jobs*have been created. Philadelphia led all other counties by reporting 9,072 of these new job openings followed by Allegheny (6,834), Erie (5,035), Luzerne (4,622) and Blair (3,105).

In Chart II all counties have been placed on a common base for purposes of

^{*}Statistics om madditional jobs created do not represent not increases in employment. They are tabulated from Part 1 of the Placement Report Form and represent statements of employers that, "in occupation with efforts being made to increase employment, additional jobs will be created for ______ "workers". The data indicate additional employment at a certain point in time, some of which may be temporary. Reports do not reflect (1) the number of employees whose jobs would have been discontinued were it not for the cooperation of employers with the Job Mcbilization Program, (2) employment that occurs apart from the activities of the Campaign, and (3) lay-offs that normally take place.



- 4 - .

comparison by expressing additional jobs created and job placements as ratios to the estimated number of unemployed persons in each county at the Leginning of the Campaign in November. A ranking on this basis puts Columbia County in first place with additional jobs equal to 59.1 per cent of its estimated number of unemployed persons, and actual job placements equal to 54.1 per cent. Eric ranked second with corresponding ratios of 40.5 per cent and 40.1 per cent followed by Blair (21.3 and 20.6 per cent) and Wayne (16.1 and 14.1 per cent). See Table I and Chart II.

The Metals and Metal Products industry was the major source of employment, accounting for 33.8 per cent of the new jobs reported during the Campuign, followed by Mine and Quarry Products (9.6 per cent), Merchandising (9.2 per cent) and Transportation, mostly railroads (8.3 per cent). See Table II.

In the occupational distribution Production Workers were in heaviest demand accounting for approximately one-half of all the new jobs created (49.6 per cent), followed by Physical Laborers, Craftsmen and Salespersons with 17.2, 9.5 and 8.0 per cent respectively. (See Table III for presentation by weeks and Table IV for County distribution).

A cumulative total of 3,330 additional jobs have been attributable to the efforts of the Women's Activities Committees in the various counties. Eric County led all other counties by reporting 1,019, followed by Luzerne, Washington and Westmoreland with 358, 352 and 258 additional jobs respectively. Domestic Service was the leading source of employment, accounting for 1,702 of the jobs secured through these groups. (See Table V).

PART II. RESULTS OF THE RENOVIZE CAMPAIGN

A total of over twelve million dollars has been reported by the county committees as pledged by property owners in renovizing work. Counties showing more than half a million dollars in this work were: Allegheny, Blair, Lancaster, Lehigh, Lycoming, Wontgomery and Philadelphia. (See Tables VI and VII).

PART III. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND KELIEF PROBLEM

The State General Assistance rolls continued their downward motion during the week ending April 20 (the most recent week for which data have been reported) by registering a net decrease of 3,050 cases, the largest net change since early in December. Since the beginning of the Job Mobilization Campaign November 15, 1939, the General Assistance rolls have decreased from 217,016 to the present case load of 195,040. During this same period of time the number of WPA employees increased from 141,980 to 155,765. This results in a decrease of 10,527 in the unduplicated number of cases receiving either State General Assistance or Federal York Relief. The number of persons dependent on the General Assistance grants or Work Relief wages decreased between November 15, 1939 and April 20, 1940 by 21,000.

Of the 195,040 active cases during the week ending April 20, 134,290 were classified as having one or more employable members. These employable cases contained 154,967 employable persons. During the same week 155,765 persons who had been certified as in need of relief were employed on WPA Projects. (See Tables VIII and IX). (Continued on Page No. 10).

^{**}These data are reported on Part lir of the Placoment Report Form, and constantly lag tokind the number of additional jobs employers have stated on Part I that they will create immediately or soon thereafter. This is a natural condition resulting from (1) an unavoidable delay between a decision to create additional employement and the actual hiring of the workers, and (2) the additional time required to prepare and transmit the report on workers socuring jobs to the County Offices of the Department of Public Assistance and thence to the State Office.



CHART II

RATIO OF ADDITIONAL JOBS TREATED AND WORKERS REPORTED AS PL', ED TO ESTIMATED UNEMPLOYMENT (PRELIMINARY FIGURES) AT THE BEGINNING OF THE JOB MOBILIZATION LAMPAIGN (AS REPORTED TO APRIL 27)

recommendation and an explanation control and an explanation of the second section of the	Additi Jobs Cr	eated	Workers as Pl		
County		Ratio to Unemple	Number	Ratio to Unampl.	Ratio (Pa rc entage) <u>0 10 20 30 40 50 (0</u>
STATE TOTAL	53,960	5•1	33,313	3.1	# # # man
Allegheny	6,834	4.3	99	0.1	
Armstrong	20 7	1.8	152	1.3	#
Beaver Bedford	[28 [48	1.0 3.2	31 87	0.2 I.9	↓ }
8erks	746	4.0	732	3.9	4444
Blair	3,105	21.3	3,011	20.6	
Bucks . '	261	3.6	248	3.4	<u> </u>
Butler	448	4•3	431	4.1	H 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Cambria Cameron	383	1.5	23	0.1	######===
Carbon	25 55	7•7 0•7	15 54	4.6 0.7	fi. ∯ Xi-la, lab one one one)
Centre	130	2.3	74	1.3	# # =
Chester	189	1.5	189	1.5	11 11
Clarion	122	2.9	79	1.9	
Olearfield	262	3.9	128	1.9	II f
Clinton Columbia	107	3.2	88	2.7	###
Grawford	2,516	59•I	2,303	54•I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Cumberland	99	1.6	43	0.7	4 #
Dauphin	338	2.3	321	2.2	##
Delaware	1,460	3.3	754	1.7	4.E
εlk	130	5.0	128	4.9	#######################################
Eria	5,035	40 • 5	4,985	40.1	The state of the s
Fayette	421	1.8	219	0.9	#-
Franklin Huntingdon	8 370	0.1	4 363	0.1	
Indiana	177	2.2	109	7.0 1.3	作一 特色化对称使有
Jeffe r son	269	3.9	219	3.2	###
Juniata	2	0.1		a	å
Lackawanna	1,690	4.1	892	2.2	###
Lancaster	1,281	11.5	543	4.9	##########
Lawrence Lobanon	196 486	2.7	158	2.2	
Lehigh	515	9.8 2.5	273 455	5•5 2•2	你就是我你看一里!"
Luzerne	4,622	6.2	2,985	4.0	### ## ## = ===
Lycoming	2	a	- 170	a	a
McKean	63	0.9	56	0.8	Д.
Mercer	823	11.7	759	10.7	########
Mifflin	222	3.7	209	3.5	操作 特
Monroe Montgomery	29 410	1.0 1.7	24 243	0.8 1.0	# # -
Montour	92	3.9	92	3.9	#### #-
Northampton	323	2.4	49	0.4	
Northumberland	1,252	7.0	1,225	6.8	· 存货用货工装
Philadelphia	9,072	4.3	3,484	1.7	An off one see
Pike	13	1.2	8	0.8	#
Potter Schuylkill	10 1,524	0.5	1 146	0.1	↑
Somerse t	523	4.9 6.5	1,140	3•7 1•3	######################################
Sullivan		4.8	50	4.8	
Susquehanna	50 7 3	3.3	70	3.1	###
Venango	597	7.5	535	6.7	## ## # # # ==
Warren	498	9.8	345	6.8	
Washing ton Wayne	1,964 522	10.2 16.1	1,493	7-8	######################################
Westmoreland	2,808	7.6	458 2 , 653	7.2	有有其事件有一
Wyoming	63	5.0	ررە ر ە 54	4.3	######################################
York	260	2.0	63	0.5	#
	andre and the state of the stat			- /	



TABLE | NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY COUNTY

	anne e agus esta a facilitare e agrangamente e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		,		nggangan apatiganggangganggangganggangganggangganggan		
County	Tota!	Apri 1	March	February	January	December	
TOTAL	53,960	12,010	10,601	12,307	12,910	6,132	
PER CENT	100.0	22.3	19.6	22.8	23.9	11.4	
Allegheny	6,834	5,321	619	48	296	550	
Armstrong	20 7	∞6	هش	5 97	20 2	**	
Bea ve r	128	18	13	97		-	
Bedford	148 746	2 122	1 171	- 326	I 45 1 I 9	8	
Berks Blair	3 , 105	17	74	92	2,922		
8ucks	261	9	170	81	2,722	He	
8utler	448	58	70	320	_	-	
Cambria	38 3	17	1	5	360	-	
Cameron	25	. 8	2	6	7	2	
Carbon	55	24	8	4.4	3	-	
Centre	130	38	38	24		30	
Chester	189	16	29	15	118	1.1	
Clarion Clearfield	122 262	15 34	39 172	5.1 5.6	14	-	
Clinton	107		30	47	19		
Columbia	2,516	83	283	117	964	1,069	
Grawford	2	ĺ	-	i	-	_	
Cumber land	99	48	37	1.4	-	••	
Dauphin	338	6	59	245	28	paid processor depicture of the participation of th	me energy and a segment
Delaware	1,460	70	786	601		3	
Elk	130	38	45	43	3	1	
Erio Fayette	5,035 421	987 41	1,532 105	1,167	1,349	e=	
Franklin	441	2	5	196	79	-	
Hunti ngdon	370	14	,	301		and process a salabativistic produces distinct	
Indiana	177	-	5 <i>5</i> 59 46	118	-	-	
Jeff.erson	269	54	46	61	49	59	
Juniata	2	2	town .		-	-	
Lackawanna	1,690	203	410	96	703	278	.,
Lancaster	1,281	703	278	36	244	20	
Lawrence Lebanon	196 486	33 76	56 100	107	207	break	
Lehigh	515	14	439	83 55	227	-	
Luzerne	515 4,622	246	497	611	1,572	1,696	
Lycoming	2		2.				-
McKean	63	40	23	940	and .	-	
Mercer	823	94	59	89 63	515	66	
Mifflin	222	53	58	63	34	14	
Morroe	29	1	1517	3	2	23	-
Montgomery Montour	410 92	49	120 92	130	117	+	
Nor thampton	323	150	3	12	158	-	
Northumberland	I,252	2	64	968	183	35	
Philadelphia	9,672	2,081	1,890	3,738	1,362	1	
Pike	13	5		3	5	<u>→</u>	
Potter	10	3	-	040 / = /	7		
Schuylkill	I,524	412	431	656	25	-	
Somerset Sullivan	523 50	35 50	160	328	•	-	
Sus quiohan na	73	50 13	44		16	gant annotes de définitementation o service de antiques estados estados estados estados estados estados estados est 	
Venango	597	44	353	211	10	_	
Warren	597 498	33 123	29	245	101	•	
Washington	1,964	365	723	383	208	205	
Wayne	522	62	120	168	39	133	
Westmoreland	2,308	127	187	197	496	1,201	
Wyoming	63	3 2	I 4	.3	**	43	
York	260	2	(urb	47	211	•	



TABLE []

NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
BY PERIOD OF REPORT AND BY SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT

		ctal					
Source	Number	Per Cent	April	March	February	January	December
TCTAL	53,960	100.0	12,010	10,601	I 2, 30 7	12,910	6,132
Agriculture Chem. & Allied Prod.	275	0.5	73	30	162 87	8 24	2
Clay, Glass & Stone	29 3 542	0•5 I•0	9	169 48	220	225	38
Construction	1,571	2.9	248	732	206	362	23
Domestic Service	2,703	5 . Ó	584	904	724	347	144
Food & Kindred Prod.	3,180	5•9	580	589	1,638	137	236
Government	296	0.5	197	86	.7	_6	•
Hotel & Restaurant	513	I • 0	77	162	165	60	49
Leather & Rubber	198	0 • 4	7	4.4	91	46	10
Lumber Products	. 357	0.7	41	66	[42	104	4
Murchandising	4,952	9.2	1,649	941	690	490	1,182
Mine & Quarry	5,206	9.6	30 1	716	1,859	2,233	97
Metal & Products	18,210	33.8	5,292	3,284	2,286	4,311	3,037
Pacor & Printing	731	1.4	173	135	171	234	18
Petro: eum & Prod.	.454	0.8	229	156	58	1 105	
Totacco	4,323	8.0	611	936	1,060	I , I 95	521
	1,109	2.1	193	126	79C	0 047	
*Trans & Comm. **Utilities	4,502	8.3	803	493	337	2,847	22
Jener	596 3.949	1.a1 7.43	368 564	81 903	1,474	268	746

^{*}Additional Jobs Created by Type of Transportation or Communication: Pailroads 5,3[†]2, Motor Trucking 947, Street Railways 91, Telephone 1, Taxi Gab 1, Radio 10, Telegraph 85, Airlines 55.

NUMBER OF ACDITIONAL JOBS GREATED BY COGUPATION AND BY WEEK REPORTED

Week Ending	Total	Sels2	Clerical	Se r vice Wo r kers	Graftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Cth∈r
Doc. 9, 1939 11 16 123 11 30 Jan. 6, 1940 11 20 11 27 Feb. 3 11 10 11 17 11 24 Mar. 2 11 9 11 16 11 23 11 30 Apr. 6 -11 13	659 658 3,395 1,380 1,225 3,885 3,421 4,379 2,541 3,269 3,1766 2,050 2,366 2,019 2,361 2,134 2,814	181 148 636 253 219 61 94 72 280 169 114 165 160 131 67 258 271	25 56 67 66 175 87 87 84 113 44 65 136 82 136 176	19 165 40 64 68 97 69 243 265 513 119 467 174 187 245 193 212 353	2 55 290 255 34 177 656 1,074 92 281 256 294 148 412 157 219 115 233	191 586 186 189 1699 194 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193	270 181 1, 46 551 694 3,319 1,232 1,767 1,304 1,891 1,944 869 1,529 472 774 701 1,040 1,040 1,200	11 28 536 536 86 491 86 491 86 491 86 237 222 25
# 20 # 2 7	3,884 3, <u>178</u>	202 368	109 	20 3 	182 56	6 c 	3,102 477	26 80
TOTAL	53,960	4,304	1,965	4,117	5,136	9,288	26,777	2,373
PER CENT	100.0	8.0	3.6	7.6	9•5	17.2	49.6	4.5

^{**}Additional Jobs Created by Type of Utility Company; Light & Power 468, Water 64, Gas 64.



NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOSS GREATED, 8Y OCCUPATION
(AS REPORTED TO APRIL 27)

			(AG REF	CRIED TO APR	IL 2,7)			
County	Total	Sales	Clerical	Service Workers	Craftsmen	Physical Laborers	Production Workers	Other
TOTAL PER CENT	53,960 100.0	4,304 8.0	1,965	4,117 7.6	5 , 136 9•5	9,288 17.2	26,777 - 49.6	2,373
Allegheny ,	6,834	338	276	399	255	615	4,716	235
Armstrong	207	_	5	4	16	1	180	1
8eaver	128	-	***	25	6	1	9 5	[
8edfo r d	.148		2	2	61	83	-	-
8erks	746	127	8	[2	45	73	442	
Blair	3,105	51	11	129	53	32	2,8[8	1.1
8ucks	261 448	Ţ	5	4	4	-	247 424	~
8utler Cambria	383	948	2	ь	14	2	376	1
Cameron	25	1	_	8	5 2	13	2/6	1
Carbon	55	<u> </u>			1	5	40	
Centre	130	2	_	i	-	84	30	13
Chester	189	13	2	23	13	31	106	ĺ
Clarion	122	_	6	10	ý	59	38	-
Clearfield	262	16	4	51	75	2	55	59
Clinton	107	1	988		12	25	69	-
Columbia	2,516	199	72	16	521	297	410]
Crawford	2		400	grift	-	gain	~	2
Cumberland	99	4	7	10	22	10	44	2
Dauphin	338	-	3	3	15	91	[88]	38
Delaware	1,460	13	71	38	248	337	280	4/3
Elk	1 30	6	116	19	9	78	17	(0)
Erie	5,035	107	116	843	125	284 *	2,956	604
Fayette Franklin	42 1 E	79	2	80	15	129	102	10
Hunting don	370	5 5	13	3 C		35	225	
Indiana	177	2	2	22	1	8	142	1
Jefferson	269	24	32	85	64	21	29	1.4
Juniata	2	_	-	=	2	846	-	_
Lackawanna	1,690	274	106	256	405	277	356	16
Lancaster	1,281	5	10	14	353	269	637	7
Lawrence	196	2		3	16	8	153 449	1 4
Lebanon	486		_	-	3	34		ann
Lehigh	515		_5	34	128	263	70	15
Luzerne	4,622	846	251	128	182	2,138	1,016	51
Lycoming	2 63	_		2	-		- 1	
McKean Mercer	823	2	9 25	25	118	18 124	550	
Mifflin	222	22	10	2 108	15	13	550 50	7.
Monroe,	29	1	2	8	1)	4	11	3
Montgomery	410	26	26	29	67		[4]	23
Montour	92	-	-	-	- /	98 85	-	7
Northampton	323	22	I	_	137	47	102	14
Northumberland	1,252	5 I	21	8	51	949	162	10
Philadelphia	9,072	666	615	347	1,418	853	4,930	30 3
Pike	13		-	00	3	4	5	10.00
Potter	10	(0	-	-		. 9	(07	1.06
Schuylkill	1,524	62	4 C	32	42	465	€97	136
Somerset	523	2	10	13	205	244	32	17 50
Sullivan	<u>50</u>	<u> </u>	gith	2			1.2	2
Susquehan na Vena ngo	73 59 7	76	46	80	148	64	53 129	54
Warren	277 498	39	9	80	27	142	180	54 21
Washington	1,964	39 8 27	41	667	43	100	267	19
Wayne	522	32	i	10	2	233	198	46
Westmoreland	2,808	366	66	384	77	488	1,407	20
Wyoming	63	2	25	23	1	4	-	8
York	260	1	1	2	83	19	152	2



NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL JOBS CREATED
THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF THE WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES GROUP,
8Y SOURCE OF EMPLOYMEN'T AND 8Y COUNTY
(AS REPORTED TO APRIL 27)

County	- thing along the price of the first distribution		angere (j. 1919) programmente de la Magazinta	autonomie v rahmamäänemaänen aiheitämäänhänin hättämään äleksentie auton äänet uva kapinminen, mää vään tääpinmäänen mää aili ala hääväänmäännä. Inäyksiäväännen	er deus in 'n stankreitjonkels deur sekretigen proposition - met deus de sekretigen des samt 3. propositionsprodus des sekretiges proposition - methods décensifis de se Wall	e samppamagangan na dierastrastatus matikas diliku sirepatiti in milita dapat dela ng pippedarmia. Per hidapanan dilang di badingkinin selestatus		een variatiisessa talkaan järkeiläisessä valja järkeiläisessä täävää täävä jä nämä ja näjän kaskintaisessä täännää tää. Yhtiennäännin suunni kikusti tu	and the state of t
PER CENT 10040 51.1 1.2 6.6 12.4 3.3 6.2 19.2	0	- I I							0.11
PBR CENT 100.0 51.1 1.2 6.6 12.4 3.3 6.2 19.2 Allegheny II4 87	County	lotal	5e rv ice	Kindred Prod.	Restaurant	Merchandising	Products	& Products	(the r
Alleghany 114	T CT AL	3,330	1,702	39	218	412	108	207	644
Armstrong 5	PER CENT	100.0	51 • 1	1.2	6.6	12.4	3•3	6.2	19.2
Armstrong 5 4	Allegheny	114	87	1	3	4	w)	-	19
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Bir				-	-	end		-	-
Butler 128 6 - - - 120 2 Cambron 5 5 - - - 16 - Centre 28 1 - - - - - Clarion 10 0 - - - - - Clarion 10 0 - - - - - - Clarion 10 0 - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td></td>						_	_	-	
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Cantre 28			6	-	-	-	_		2
Centre 28			-	-	~	-	-	16	**
Clearfield 49		5	5	-	-		_	-	-
Clearfield 49			11	-	-	ćeo .	3		24
Gumberland 3 -				₩	-	***	-	-	-
Delawaro 25		49		-	1	-	-	-	6
Elk 18 11 - - 7 - 5 10 Franklin 5 3 - - - - 5 11 - - - - 5 11 - - - - 11 -			3	••		-	407	-	-
Fric			14	-	-	•	-	••	11
Fayette 162				-	-	48	7	00	
Franklin 5 3 2 - 12 Huntingdon 16 3 2 - 11 Indiana 14 6 - 3 5 Jefferson 56 43 1 - 4 8 Juniata 2 2 Lackawanna 40 24 6 1 1 1 - 4 4 Lawrence 13 3 10 Lehigh 15 13 10 Lehigh 15 13 2 Lüzerne 358 104 15 10 75 - 154 Lycoming 2 2 2 10 Mifflin 44 33 1 1 1 24 Mifflin 44 33 1 10 Monroo 2 2 2 10 Monroo 2 2 2 10 Monroo 2 2 10 Monroo 2 2 10 Mont gomery 14 11 3 10 Northumberland 1 1 10 Philadelphia 11 1 10 Somorsot 171 51 - 5 4 - 111 Susquohanna 2 2		1,019		12	92		90	55	
Huntingdon 16 3 - 2 - 11 Indiana 14 6 - 3 5 Defferson 56 43 1 - 4 8 Juniata 2 2 Lackawanna 40 24 6 1 1 1 - 4 4 Lawrence 13 3 10 Lehigh 15 13 2 Luzenne 358 104 15 10 75 - 15 Lycoming 2 2 10 McKean 55 13 2 7 7 7 1 1 24 Mifflin 44 33 1 10 Morroo 2 2 10 Morroo 2 1 10 Morroo 2 2 10 Northumberland 1 10 Pike 5 5 5 10 Pike 5 5 5 10 Somerset 1/1 51 1 10 Venango 33 30 - 3				-	5	57	2	-	
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Jefferson 56 43 -			3	•	-	2	-	-	
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Lehigh 15 13 - - - 2 Lycoming 2 2 - - - 154 Lycoming 2 2 - - - - - - McKean 55 13 2 7 7 1 1 24 Mifflin 44 33 1 -				6	1	1	-	4	. 4
Luzerne 358 104 15 10 75 - - 154 Lycoming 2 2 -<		13	.3	***	-	-	~	-	
Lycoming 2 2 -<					-	-			
McKean 55 13 2 7 7 1 1 24 Mifflin 44 33 1 - - - - 10 Montgomery 14 11 -				15	10	15	-	-	154
Mifflin 44 33 1 -				-	-	~	-	7	-
Montgomery 14 11 - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>13</td><td>2</td><td>/</td><td>/</td><td>1</td><td>[</td><td></td></t<>			13	2	/	/	1	[
Montgomery 14 11 - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>33</td><td>I</td><td>-</td><td>44</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></t<>			33	I	-	44	-	-	
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Pike 5 5 -			i i	-	-	qual (_	-	_
Schuylkill 1 -	A 4.4	a II	ĺ	•	-	-	-	-	10
Somerset 1/1 51 - 5 4 - - 111 Susquohanna 2 2 -<)	う	-	-	1	-	-	***
Susquohanna 2 2 - <td< td=""><td>Samonaat</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td><u> </u></td><td></td><td></td><td>111</td></td<>	Samonaat				-	<u> </u>			111
Venango 33 30 - 3 -			71	-	Ć	4	-	-	111
Warron 98 40 - 12 23 1 - 22 Washing ton 352 212 1 20 107 - 7 5 Wayne 6 5 - 1 -				-	2	-	-	-	-
Washington 352 212 1 20 107 - 7 5 Wayne 6 5 - 1 - <td></td> <td>2)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>)</td> <td>20</td> <td>1</td> <td>-</td> <td></td>		2))	20	1	-	
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Westmoroland 258 180 1 16 45 2 - 14									
			180	1	16		-	-	
IVIN C C C = = = = = = =		-		1	10	45	4	-	4 4
** Control of the Con	101K	·							-



TABLE VI

AMOUNT OF RENOVIZE WORK BY TYPE BY COUNTY

(As Reported to April 27)

County	Total	Homes	Stores	Apts.	Factory	Public Prop.	Hotels	Offico 81dgs.	Farms	Cther
Allegheny	\$ 692,795	\$317,684	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$300,000	\$ -	š -	\$ -	\$75,111
8orks	153,290	73,315	25,750	10,015	33,125	4,400	325	2,238		4,122
8lair	1,837,054	47,433	4,254	4,075	2,500	301,047	15 , 135	1,100	2,575	1,458,935
8ucks	11,090	6,240	280	3,000	450		_	-	1,070	50
8utler	19,477	16,527	-	450		2,000	500			
Oambria	173,328	34,715	4,795	2,558	86,300	1,500	_	-	•	43,460
Centre	68,625	1,625	63	-		-	15,000	64		52,000
Chester	88 , 950	17,761	13,380	17,900	6,817	1,677	_	11,750	9,650	10,015
Clinton	12,690	2,450	1,550	25	8,500	_	-	125	40	-
Crawford	50				50	-	-			
Dauphin	26,385	8,475	2,700	2,910	10,900	-	-	1,000	150	250
Delaware	6,000	-	-	-	6,000		-	-	-	
Elk	84,975	7,050	7,450	3,500	51,400	11,700	-	-	-	3,875
Erio	352,375	46,175	3,000	-	223,300	75,000	3,500	100	-	1,300
Huntingdon	273,509	7,384	33,700	2,000	10,000	130,000	325			90,100
Indiana	17,895	14,566	150	1,050	-	-	-	(05	2,079	50
Jefferson	21,020	2,545	100	4,250	850	-	_	625	250	12,500
Juniata	3,947	3,047	100	gad.	2 000	c'a	-	-	800	70 100
Lackawanna Lancaster	144,777 1,223,080	52,977 19,380	18,700	E 200	3,000	110 000	_	550	_	70,100
Lebanon	21,500	500	149,700	5,200 21,000	738,250	110,000		220		200,000
Lehigh	593,895	44,970	35,425	61,900	16,875	1,700	3,600	319,200	2,575	107,650
Luzerne	468,022	158,474	101,722	94,381	12,270	1,700	55,180	12,875	4,010	33,120
Lycoming	886,266	99,716	212,575	3, 135	552,175	290	50	255	2,395	15,675
McKoan	100,700	300	15,000	73 ° 77	7,769117	2,400) ∪ •••	€)) =	29	83,000
Mifflin	20,300	500	19,800			2,400				0),000
Monroe	33,975	1,050	1,575	-	5,000	=	25,000	1,250	100	_
Montgomery	541,466	74,960	3,200	-	406,079	1,200	-	7,600	-	48,427
Northampton		21,900	2,000	4,835	.55	-,	•	1,200	400	3,785
Philadelphia		241,427	237,875	164,320	27,600		72,500	49,014		2,950,932
Piko	6,900	3,200	3,700	-		as				=
Schuylkill	172,627	50,024	29,115	36,749	14,750	23	2,000	2,200	-	37,766
Sullivan	25,5 00	-	-	gan.	25,5 00	_	_	-	-	-
Venango	465,710	2,650	10,560		40,000	149,000	-	1,500	-	262,000
Warron	1,500	-	1,500	-	-	-	•	-	-	-
Wostmorolan		45,500	4,800			-		3,300	-	**
₩yoming	1,700	-	-	**	1,700	-		-		-
TOTAL	\$12,382,516	1,424,520	944,356	443,253	2,283,446	1,091,937	193,115	415,582	22,084	5,564,223

^{*\$136,810} of this amount reported by Women's Activities Committees.

New Construction Reported (Other than Renovizing) not included in Above Figures: Chester, \$94,500; Dauphin, \$26,000; Lackawanna, \$67,500; Luzerne, \$34,000; Northampton, \$310,€00.

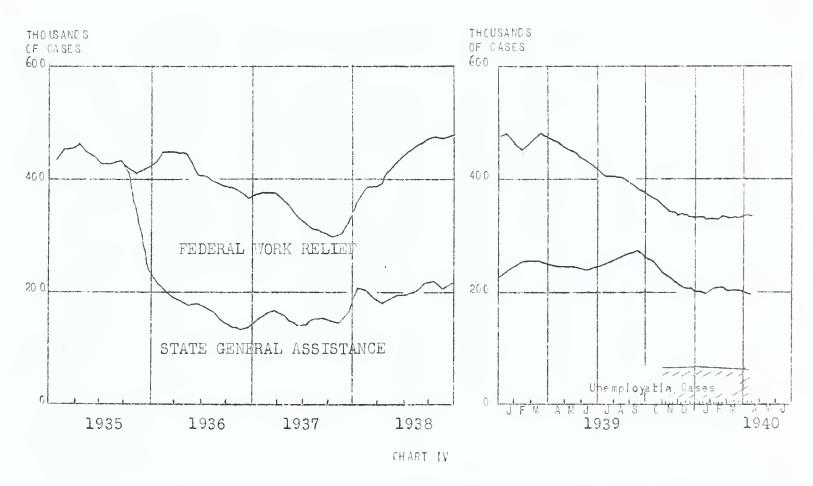
TABLE VII

AMOUNT OF RENOVIZE WORK
BY TYPE BY WEEK REPORTED

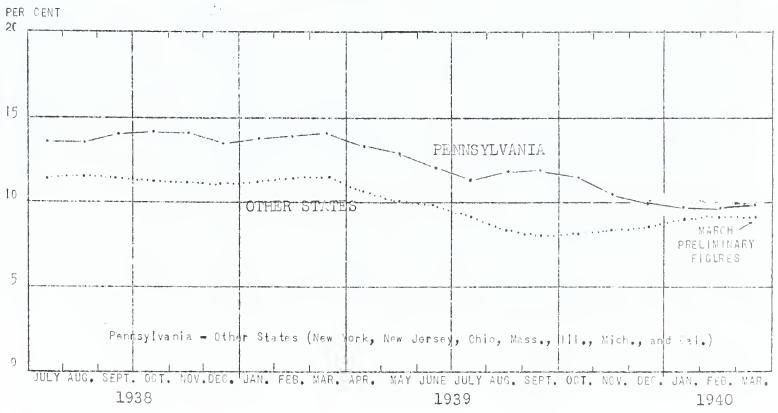
Weok Endin	g Total	Homos	Storos	Apts.	Factory	Public Prop.	Hotals	Offico Bldgs.	Farms	Other
March 9 " 16 " 23 " 30 April 6 " 13 " 20 " 27	\$164,935 610,382 235,143 2,441,591 722,554 889,763 5,691,242 1,626,906	29,642 106,717 227,096 113,195 391,264 160,784	\$39,028 302,250 24,741 80,979 30,500 61,100 178,222 227,536	\$\\ 4,490 19,350 15,075 77,673 42,735 27,435 153,966 102,529	\$ 8,750 198,575 56,030 1,095,592 66,430 1,402 229,777 626,090	_	20,100 52,300	\$ - 12,605 2,580 331,883 3,500 46,000 19,089	\$ 100 13,415 3,829 3,715 950	\$ 32,767 47,660 5,030 195,429 295,265 96,562 4,715,055 176,435
TOTAL	\$12,382,516	1,424,520	944,356	443,253	2,283,446	1,091,937	193,115	415,657	22,009	5,564,223

CHART III

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA) AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA), BY MONTHS (OR WEEKS) 1935 - 1940



PENNSYLVANIA COMPARED WITH OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIAL STATES ACCORDING
TO THE RATIO OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES DEPENDENT ON STATE GENERAL
RELIEF AND FEDERAL WORK RELIEF (WPA) TO GAINFUL WORKERS
JULY 1938 - MARCH 1940



Source: Relief Cases - Social Security Board, Work Projects Administration, Individual States Gainful Workers - U. S. Census, 1930.

TABLE VIII

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FOR EMPLOYABLE GENERAL ASSISTANCE CASES (GA), WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION CASES (WPA) AND STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE (SEO) ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

		Numbe r _		Percentage Change From Previous Week			Percentage Change From Week Ending Nov. 18, 1939		
Week	GA Employ⇒		SEO Act.d/				GA Employ-	NPA c/	SEO Act.o
Ending	able Cases	Casos	Regis.	able Cases			able Cases		
Nov. 18, 1939	152,997	141,980	419,206		-	44	40	**	-
11. 25	148,112	142,032	427,034	-3.2	a /	+1.9	- 3.2	- a/	+2.1
Dec. 2	144,891	141,166	417,041	-2.2	-0.6	-2.3	- 5⋅3	- 0.6	-0.5
11 9	142,775	142,068	412,528	-1. 5	+0.6	-1.1	- 6.7	+0 .I	-1.6
11 9	141,847	141,319	410,581	-0.6	~ 0.5	-0.5	- 7.3	-0.5	-2.1
11 23	140,966	141,915	412,985	-0.6	+0.4	+0.6	- 7.9	- a/	~ 1.₀5
" 30	140,026	142,748	420,398	~0.7	+0.6	+1.8	- 8.5	+0.5	+0.3
Jan. 6, 1940	138,326	141,554	413,286	-1.2	~ 0.8	-1.7	- 9.6	- 0.3	-1.4
" 13	136,471	140,728	425,494	-1.3	-0.6	+3.0	-10.8	-0.9	+1.5
11 20	135,506	140,120	425,671	-0.7	- 0.4	→ a/	-11.4	-1. 3	+1.5
11 27	133,462	139,533	435,903	-1.5	4 0•4	+2.4	-12.8	-1.7	+4 • C
Feb. 3	135,148	139,104	434,388	+1.3	- 0.3	-0.3	11.7	-2.0	+3.6
11 10	135,777	138,655	429,901	+0.5	~0.3	-1.0	-11.3	-2.3	+2.6
" 17	135,880	139,182	429,890	+0.1	+0.4	- a/	-11.2	-2.0	+2.5
11 24	135,831	139,248	432,803	- a/	+ 2/	÷0.7	-11.2	-1. 9	+3·2
Mar. 2	136,551	139,346	421,567 <u>b</u> /	+0.5	+0.1	-2.6 <u>h</u> /	-10.7	-1.9	+0.6
11 9	135,763	139,787	421,5676/	-0.6	+0.3	<u>b</u> /	-11. 3	-1.5	+0.6 <u>b</u> /
" 16	138,847	140,203	421,567 <u>6</u> /	+2.3 <u>e</u> /	+0.3	<u>F</u> /	- 9.2 <u>e</u> /	-1.3	+0.6 <u>b</u> /
" 23	138,589	141,671	421,567 <u>b</u> /	-0.2	+1.0	<u></u> <u> </u>	- 9.4	-0.2	+0.6 <u>5</u> /
" 30	138,366	143,984	421,567 <u>b</u> /	~ 0.2	+1.6	<u>b</u> /	- 9.6	+ 4	+0.6 <u>F</u> /
Apr. 6	137,280	149,566	<u>b</u> /	~0. 8	+3.9	<u>b</u> /	-10.3	+ 5 • 3	· <u>E</u> /
" 13	137,340e/	153,095	b/ b/	+0.4 <u>e</u> /	+2.4		-10.2 <u>e</u> /	+7.8	<u> </u>
11 20	134,290	155,765	<u>b</u> /	-1.5	+1.7	<u>b</u> /	-12.2	+9.7	<u></u> <u> </u>

a/ Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

Data available subsequent to February only on monthly basis.

Since both State General Assistance and Federal Work Relief (WPA) are unemployment relief programs, it should be noted that as long as there is a pool of unemployed persons receiving General Assistance, changes in WPA employment are not significant as reflecting changes in employment conditions.

d/ The file of active registrants with the State Employment Office includes in addition to recipients of State and Federal relief a number of other persons who wish to take advantage of new job opportunities. Since the tendency to take advantage of employment facilities may vary with employment conditions, changes in the file do not necessarily reflect inverse employment conditions.

 $\underline{e}/$ A large part of the increase was due to an adjustment in the number of employable cases.

PART III. THE UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF PROBLEM (Continued)

The Chart IV presents a comparison of Pennsylvania with the seven other large industrial states according to the ratio of the total number of cases dependent on State General Relief and Federal Work Relief (WPA) to gainful workers as reported in the 1930 census of the United States. Although not exactly uniform in all of the States concerned, the number of General Relief cases tends to represent a corresponding number of employable persons which when added to the number of WPA employees yields a fair measure of the number of unemployed people dependent on State or Federal unemployment relief.

In brief, it is indicated that in all of the States considered the extent of this dependency is less than one year ago; that between March, 1939 and March, 1940 the ratio has decreased in Pennsylvania approximately 4 per cent and in the "other States" 2 per cent; and that in Pennsylvania the trend has, in general, continued to the present time, while in the "other States" the low point was reached in September, 1939, after which there has been an increase.

The causes of both the month to month and constant variations in the amount of dependency on unemployment relief in the various states may be found in the differences in relief standards, seasonal employment, and the type of industry that may be responding to a particular economic stimulus.



TABLE IX

NUMBER OF WPA EMPLOYEES, STATE EMPLOYMENT OFF OE (SEC) ACTIVE RESISTRANTS, AND CASES AND PERSONS ON GENERAL ABSISTANCE POLLS WITH NET EXPENDITURES FOR GRANTS, BY COUNTIES Week Ending April 20, 1940

		***	eak Ending ip			
	was a			General Ass	<u>istance</u>	
County	WPA Er⊷ ployees*	<u> </u>		Total	Sons Employable	Net Expenditures for Assistance Grants
			Employable			
TOTAL	155,765	195,040	134,290	594,469	154,967	\$ 1,381,361.93
Adams	264	236	95	832	195	1, 103,11
Allagheny	23,370	37,097	27,555	97,912	31 , ±13 603	252,776.83
Armstrong	1,371	996	534	3,782		6,504.41
Beaver Bedford	1,371 2,595 1,042	1,955	1,178 251	5,920 2,096	1,284 286	12,587,68 3,115,11
Berks	4,335	2,126	1,096	7,009	1,184	
Blair	3,188	1,672	953	5,927	1,667	1÷,951.45 11,427.64
Bradford	489	938	953 54 7	3,526	629	6.755.79
Bucks	861	425	231	1,558 2,497	263	2,794.77 -,136.75
Butler	1,215	685	343	2,497	384	-,138.75
Cambria	3 , 580 82	2,399	929	8,199	1,031 36	15,336.97 351.26
Cameron Carbon	669	932	31 702	193	36 821	7,189.75
Centre	900	717	÷15	3.056	502	4,978.54 5,085.48
Chester	906 1,731	- 836	412	3,203 3,056 3,193	±7.÷	₹ , 65,±8
Glarion	716	326	181	1,544	190	2,116.77
Clearfield	3,331	2,271	1,400	9,158	1,652	16,118.68
Clinton	976	591	342	2,254	390	3,861,37
Columbia Grawford	1,046 951	432 634	213 240	1,682 2,146	2÷7 252	2,10jb
Cumber land	793	375	158	1,+37	172	2,215.29
Dauphin	3,089	1,905	1,095	5,867	1,172	12,521.63
Delaware	2,083	1,155	537	3,860	*58a 205	7,760.11 2,476.55
Elk	550	378	190	1,478	205	2,476.55
Ērie	2,220	2,908	1,881	8, 40 2	2,163	21,121,99
Fayette Forest	5,312 122	5 , 638 80	4,148	21,284 356	4,729 50	42,547.09 197.85
Franklin	604	285	116	ورو 19واو ر ا	119	1.507.30
Fulton	99	61	35	258	44	250.31
Greene	1,141	<u>+58</u>	205	1,545	215	197.85 1,507.30 260.30 2,650.83
Huntingdon	1,092	583	336	2,202	366	4,165.39
Indiana Jefferson	2,073	1,767	1,105	7,445	1,282	11,872.21
Juniata	1,964	795 166	369 87	3,134 692	395	1,033,43
Lackawanna	389 5,470	11,330	9,615	40,430	99 11,634	92,987,78
Lancaster	1,987	1,099	550	4,272	622	7,293.70
Lawrence	2,875	1,933	1,312	6,808	1,535	(3,981.33 2,547.75
Lebanon	576	401	198	1,285	220	2,547.75
Lehigh	. 2,121 7,167	931 14,085	391 11 , 710	3,274	411	5,949.65
Luzerne Lycoming	1,780	1,681	920	48,985 5,679	13,935 1,040	111.951.37
McKean	558	509	214	1,661	235	11,845.53 3,296.30
Mercer	1,845	1,135	651	3,579	235 716	6,794.42
Mifflin	973	794	577	3,289	675	6,794,42 6,093,38
Monroe	730	481	257	1,802	283	1.555.47
Montgomery Montcur	1,975 614	1,135	589	4,065	£24	7,754.56 1,891.54 7,468.05
Northempton	2.469	284 1,162	172 604	1,226 3,499	182 670	7.169.05
Northumberland	2,469 3,510 347	3,561	2,465	13,439	2,909	25.547.55
Perry	347	178	120	760	130	25,547.55 1,165,19
Philadolphia	23,126	59,184	40,661	147,251	47,573	423, 853.46
Piks	56	120	92	411	• 99	£20.64
Potter Schuylkill	423 5,116	343	193	1,354 23,921	194	2,033.21 49,770.91
Snyder	447	7,160 527	6,033 355	2,297	7,059	3,961.75
Somer set	2,350	1,174	491	4,507	535	(,939,33
Sullivan	2,350 154	222	180	892	203	(,939.33 1,6je.29
Sus que ha nna	210	1,081	709	4,023	108	8,169,05
Tioga	354 31 7	589	295	2,186	336 252	4,030,67
Union		333	223	1,408		2,261,90
Venango Warren	1,276 715	1,031	518 137	4,033 1,130	58 5 147	1 gna 18
Washington	3.611	308 3,495	2,24	10,435	2.443	21.957.35
Wayne	326 5,285	283	199	1,178	2,443 219	7,686.13 1,909.18 21,957.35 2,026.85
Westmoreland	5,285	4,251	199 2,688	14,622	2,796	
Wyoming York	238 2 , 521	639 1 , 099	473 498	2,326 3,776	520 533	4,809.96 6,916.91
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^{*}Includes only employees certified by the Department of Public Assistance.











